

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics  | Any producer reporting race as -      |   |            |  |                                |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|  | American Indian or Alaska Native only | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | Asian only | Asian alone or in combination with other races | Black or African American only | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms ..... number   | 451                                   | 847   | 295        | 341  | 86                             | 111  |
| Land in farms ..... acres  | 965,545                               | 1,043,884   | 72,498     | 98,597   | 10,739                         | 13,985   |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 55                                    | 112   | 67         | 74   | 15                             | 16   |
| 10 to 49 acres .....   | 147                                   | 278   | 95         | 112  | 49                             | 58   |
| 50 to 179 acres .....  | 123                                   | 235   | 66         | 76   | 13                             | 23   |
| 180 to 499 acres .....   | 66                                    | 120   | 30         | 34   | 6                              | 9  |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 60                                    | 102   | 37         | 45   | 3                              | 5  |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Owned land in farms ..... farms  | 422                                   | 799   | 285        | 331  | 82                             | 107  |
| ..... acres  | 890,995                               | 940,625   | 53,405     | 71,128   | 7,296                          | 10,292   |
| Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms   | 117                                   | 203   | 33         | 43   | 15                             | 16   |
| ..... acres  | 74,550                                | 103,259   | 19,093     | 27,469   | 3,443                          | 3,693  |
| <b>TENURE</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Full owners ..... farms  | 334                                   | 644   | 262        | 298  | 71                             | 95   |
| ..... acres  | 868,872                               | 900,187   | 44,034     | 46,576   | (D)                            | 9,546  |
| Part owners ..... farms  | 88                                    | 155   | 23         | 33   | 11                             | 12   |
| ..... acres  | 67,700                                | 109,194   | 23,734     | 47,291   | 2,179                          | (D)  |
| Tenants ..... farms  | 29                                    | 48  | 10         | 10   | 4                              | 4  |
| ..... acres  | 28,973                                | 34,503  | 4,730      | 4,730  | (D)                            | (D)  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Total ..... farms  | 451                                   | 847   | 295        | 341  | 86                             | 111  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 51,195                                | 85,252  | 80,960     | 85,446   | 987                            | 1,149  |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms   | 451                                   | 847   | 295        | 341  | 86                             | 111  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 49,988                                | 83,384  | 80,056     | 84,340   | 964                            | 1,057  |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms  | 138                                   | 301   | 138        | 157  | 25                             | 31   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 16,228                                | 26,130  | 76,586     | 80,441   | 152                            | 195  |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms   | 267                                   | 456   | 105        | 129  | 44                             | 51   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 33,760                                | 57,254  | 3,470      | 3,900  | 812                            | 862  |
| Government payments ..... farms  | 63                                    | 108   | 61         | 69   | 10                             | 16   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 1,207                                 | 1,869   | 904        | 1,105  | 23                             | 92   |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 153                                   | 301   | 95         | 110  | 32                             | 41   |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....   | 74                                    | 134   | 37         | 39   | 15                             | 21   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....   | 42                                    | 70  | 33         | 36   | 9                              | 12   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 57                                    | 99  | 26         | 36   | 14                             | 15   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 29                                    | 84  | 26         | 33   | 9                              | 13   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 37                                    | 63  | 24         | 25   | 4                              | 6  |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 59                                    | 96  | 54         | 62   | 3                              | 3  |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| CCC loans (see text) ..... farms   | 3                                     | 4   | 1          | 1  | -                              | -  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 317                                   | 442   | (D)        | (D)  | -                              | -  |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms | 21                                    | 30  | 17         | 20   | 4                              | 7  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 339                                   | 387   | 217        | 235  | 12                             | 48   |
| Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms  | 61                                    | 102   | 55         | 63   | 8                              | 14   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 868                                   | 1,481   | 688        | 870  | 11                             | 43   |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....   | 21                                    | 29  | 29         | 33   | 1                              | 2  |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....   | 14                                    | 24  | 14         | 17   | 3                              | 4  |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....  | 4                                     | 10  | 4          | 7  | 7                              | 7  |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....  | 10                                    | 14  | 19         | 19   | 8                              | 8  |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....  | 70                                    | 185   | 81         | 88   | 23                             | 33   |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                       | 70                                    | 185   | 81         | 88   | 23                             | 33   |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....   | 166                                   | 272   | 78         | 93   | 15                             | 20   |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....   | 1                                     | 1   | -          | 2  | -                              | -  |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....   | 9                                     | 19  | 4          | 4  | -                              | -  |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....  | 28                                    | 49  | 7          | 7  | -                              | -  |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....  | 31                                    | 52  | 14         | 14   | 1                              | 1  |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....  | 97                                    | 192   | 45         | 57   | 28                             | 36   |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms by-  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Type of organization (see text):   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....                     | 431                                   | 815   | 256        | 301  | 85                             | 110  |
| Limited Liability Company .....  | 39                                    | 88  | 65         | 76   | 10                             | 13   |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Family or individual .....   | 390                                   | 745   | 214        | 251  | 69                             | 89   |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.          |  |            |  |                             |
|---|--|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms .....number   | 62   | 84   | 38,325     | 38,547   | 494                         |
| Land in farms .....acres  | 39,576   | 78,733   | 30,857,017 | 30,918,070                                     | 142,618                     |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 to 9 acres .....  | 16   | 18   | 6,329      | 6,361  | 67                          |
| 10 to 49 acres .....  | 15   | 22   | 11,416     | 11,466   | 163                         |
| 50 to 179 acres .....   | 17   | 22   | 7,846      | 7,920  | 139                         |
| 180 to 499 acres .....  | 2  | 3  | 4,410      | 4,447  | 63                          |
| 500 acres or more .....   | 12   | 19   | 8,324      | 8,353  | 62                          |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Owned land in farms .....farms  | 60   | 81   | 36,268     | 36,476   | 471                         |
| .....acres  | 37,306   | 54,804   | 20,304,223 | 20,340,962                                     | 77,847                      |
| Rented or leased land in farms .....farms   | 17   | 27   | 9,062      | 9,113  | 119                         |
| .....acres  | 2,270  | 23,929   | 10,552,794 | 10,577,108                                     | 64,771                      |
| <b>TENURE</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Full owners .....farms  | 45   | 57   | 29,263     | 29,434   | 375                         |
| .....acres  | 34,124   | 34,842   | 10,881,460 | 10,901,823                                     | 36,431                      |
| Part owners .....farms  | 15   | 24   | 7,005      | 7,042  | 96                          |
| .....acres  | (D)  | 42,252   | 17,595,846 | 17,632,396                                     | 100,253                     |
| Tenants .....farms  | 2  | 3  | 2,057      | 2,071  | 23                          |
| .....acres  | (D)  | 1,639  | 2,379,711  | 2,383,851                                      | 5,934                       |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Total .....farms  | 62   | 84   | 38,325     | 38,547   | 494                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 9,683  | 16,236   | 7,652,116  | 7,661,337                                      | 48,638                      |
| Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms   | 62   | 84   | 38,325     | 38,547   | 494                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 9,638  | 16,176   | 7,454,565  | 7,463,534                                      | 47,695                      |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms  | 26   | 31   | 15,092     | 15,181   | 206                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 1,631  | 1,657  | 2,209,410  | 2,217,284                                      | 17,236                      |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms   | 31   | 49   | 17,700     | 17,784   | 234                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 8,007  | 14,519   | 5,245,155  | 5,246,249                                      | 30,459                      |
| Government payments .....farms  | 10   | 18   | 8,832      | 8,866  | 75                          |
| .....\$1,000  | 45   | 60   | 197,551    | 197,803  | 943                         |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 13   | 15   | 12,732     | 12,828   | 170                         |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 3  | 9  | 3,907      | 3,930  | 68                          |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 13   | 13   | 3,648      | 3,668  | 41                          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 9  | 13   | 3,669      | 3,680  | 58                          |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 5  | 6  | 3,928      | 3,957  | 65                          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 5  | 7  | 2,547      | 2,566  | 33                          |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 14   | 21   | 7,894      | 7,918  | 59                          |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| CCC loans (see text) .....farms   | -  | -  | 207        | 207  | 1                           |
| .....\$1,000  | -  | -  | 22,720     | 22,720   | (D)                         |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms | 7  | 8  | 3,759      | 3,767  | 15                          |
| .....\$1,000  | (D)  | 28   | 56,093     | 56,127   | 99                          |
| Other Federal farm program payments .....farms  | 3  | 11   | 7,603      | 7,635  | 71                          |
| .....\$1,000  | (D)  | 32   | 141,458    | 141,676  | 845                         |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....  | 1  | 2  | 3,303      | 3,320  | 25                          |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....  | 7  | 7  | 618        | 625  | 18                          |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....   | -  | -  | 669        | 670  | 9                           |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....   | 1  | 1  | 622        | 624  | 4                           |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....   | 18   | 21   | 10,549     | 10,612   | 131                         |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....   | -  | -  | -          | -  | -                           |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....  | -  | -  | -          | -  | -                           |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                      | 18   | 21   | 10,549     | 10,612   | 131                         |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....  | 22   | 35   | 12,154     | 12,195   | 138                         |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....   | -  | -  | 291        | 291  | -                           |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....  | 1  | 1  | 228        | 228  | 2                           |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....  | -  | -  | 384        | 384  | 10                          |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....   | 3  | 4  | 484        | 491  | 22                          |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....   | 3  | 5  | 1,714      | 1,722  | 21                          |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....   | 6  | 8  | 7,309      | 7,385  | 114                         |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms by-   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Type of organization (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....                    | 60   | 76   | 36,383     | 36,594   | 469                         |
| Limited Liability Company .....   | 15   | 18   | 4,602      | 4,628  | 69                          |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Family or individual .....  | 49   | 64   | 31,204     | 31,391   | 421                         |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as -      |   |            |  |                                |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|   | American Indian or Alaska Native only | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | Asian only | Asian alone or in combination with other races | Black or African American only | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms by - - Con.   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.                                      |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Partnership .....   | 35                                    | 48  | 40         | 43   | -                              | 2  |
| Corporation .....   | 15                                    | 34  | 30         | 33   | 13                             | 16   |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | 11                                    | 20  | 11         | 14   | 4                              | 4  |
| Number of producers (see text):   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 143                                   | 280   | 53         | 64   | 38                             | 47   |
| 2 producers .....   | 271                                   | 484   | 186        | 210  | 42                             | 54   |
| 3 producers .....   | 25                                    | 47  | 35         | 40   | 5                              | 8  |
| 4 producers .....   | 11                                    | 29  | 7          | 13   | -                              | 1  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 1                                     | 7   | 14         | 14   | 1                              | 1  |
| Number of male producers (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 351                                   | 657   | 226        | 253  | 72                             | 95   |
| 2 producers .....   | 43                                    | 77  | 24         | 33   | 6                              | 7  |
| 3 producers .....   | 2                                     | 7   | 23         | 23   | -                              | -  |
| 4 producers .....   | 1                                     | 5   | -          | -  | 1                              | 1  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Number of female producers (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 329                                   | 602   | 215        | 244  | 48                             | 61   |
| 2 producers .....   | 17                                    | 38  | 17         | 26   | 3                              | 7  |
| 3 producers .....   | -                                     | 4   | 11         | 13   | -                              | -  |
| 4 producers .....   | -                                     | -   | 2          | 2  | -                              | -  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -                                     | 2   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Farms reporting-  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Internet access .....   | 359                                   | 698   | 236        | 277  | 80                             | 103  |
| Dial-up .....   | 13                                    | 21  | 11         | 11   | -                              | 1  |
| DSL .....   | 79                                    | 135   | 64         | 75   | 17                             | 17   |
| Cable modem .....   | 46                                    | 97  | 38         | 41   | 26                             | 34   |
| Fiber-optic .....   | 10                                    | 30  | 8          | 10   | 1                              | 1  |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....                         | 131                                   | 268   | 77         | 87   | 24                             | 29   |
| Satellite .....   | 127                                   | 253   | 75         | 85   | 33                             | 40   |
| Don't know (see text) .....   | 27                                    | 49  | 12         | 15   | -                              | 2  |
| Other internet service .....  | 18                                    | 40  | 19         | 29   | 2                              | 5  |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 household .....   | 372                                   | 728   | 237        | 274  | 73                             | 98   |
| 2 households .....  | 49                                    | 87  | 20         | 28   | 10                             | 10   |
| 3 households .....  | 16                                    | 18  | 9          | 10   | -                              | -  |
| 4 households .....  | 11                                    | 11  | 18         | 18   | 1                              | 1  |
| 5 or more households .....  | 3                                     | 3   | 11         | 11   | 2                              | 2  |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.          |  |            |  |                             |
|---|--|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms by - Con.   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.                                      |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Partnership .....   | 10   | 11   | 3,145      | 3,165  | 31                          |
| Corporation .....   | 3  | 9  | 2,823      | 2,835  | 30                          |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | -  | -  | 1,153      | 1,156  | 12                          |
| Number of producers (see text):   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 18   | 23   | 14,112     | 14,266   | 155                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 32   | 41   | 20,091     | 20,138   | 255                         |
| 3 producers .....   | 12   | 18   | 2,522      | 2,542  | 58                          |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | -  | 1,101      | 1,101  | 20                          |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | 2  | 500        | 500  | 6                           |
| Number of male producers (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 41   | 54   | 29,432     | 29,583   | 364                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 15   | 23   | 3,405      | 3,419  | 60                          |
| 3 producers .....   | 1  | 1  | 852        | 858  | 11                          |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | -  | 193        | 193  | 4                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -  | 115        | 115  | -                           |
| Number of female producers (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 36   | 52   | 23,898     | 24,001   | 335                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 4  | 4  | 1,851      | 1,857  | 32                          |
| 3 producers .....   | -  | -  | 356        | 356  | 6                           |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | -  | 65         | 65   | -                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | 2  | 30         | 30   | 2                           |
| Farms reporting-  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Internet access .....   | 52   | 74   | 31,214     | 31,403   | 428                         |
| Dial-up .....   | 3  | 4  | 878        | 888  | 13                          |
| DSL .....   | 11   | 16   | 6,780      | 6,809  | 77                          |
| Cable modem .....   | 6  | 8  | 4,479      | 4,510  | 61                          |
| Fiber-optic .....   | 4  | 6  | 2,169      | 2,178  | 22                          |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....                         | 22   | 36   | 10,949     | 11,022   | 173                         |
| Satellite .....   | 10   | 12   | 9,664      | 9,740  | 148                         |
| Don't know (see text) .....   | 1  | 2  | 2,309      | 2,323  | 32                          |
| Other internet service .....  | 6  | 12   | 2,006      | 2,014  | 35                          |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 household .....   | 47   | 60   | 31,956     | 32,164   | 432                         |
| 2 households .....  | 15   | 22   | 4,387      | 4,394  | 49                          |
| 3 households .....  | -  | 2  | 1,124      | 1,131  | 13                          |
| 4 households .....  | -  | -  | 525        | 525  | -                           |
| 5 or more households .....  | -  | -  | 333        | 333  | -                           |