

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
..... percent	100.0	69.9	8.4	21.7
Land in farms acres	1,135,352	303,816	599,451	232,085
Average size of farm acres	155	59	976	146
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text) farms	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
..... \$1,000	572,164	144,371	209,176	218,618
Average per farm dollars	78,079	28,170	340,677	137,582
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	1,748	1,428	90	230
\$1,000 to \$2,499	854	730	23	101
\$2,500 to \$4,999	778	613	38	127
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,077	782	58	237
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,191	769	98	324
\$25,000 to \$49,999	736	384	92	260
\$50,000 to \$99,999	392	212	61	119
\$100,000 to \$249,999	271	124	57	90
\$250,000 to \$499,999	116	41	34	41
\$500,000 to \$999,999	74	21	23	30
\$1,000,000 or more	91	21	40	30
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	57	15	26	16
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	15	4	6	5
\$5,000,000 or more	19	2	8	9
Total sales farms	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
..... \$1,000	563,803	142,071	206,301	215,430
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	23	1	10	12
..... \$1,000	83,475	(D)	66,894	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	1	9	4
..... \$1,000	83,421	(D)	(D)	(D)
Corn farms	20	1	10	9
..... \$1,000	80,106	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	1	9	4
..... \$1,000	80,053	(D)	(D)	(D)
Wheat farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans farms	3	-	2	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	-	2	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sorghum farms	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Barley farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	3	-	-	3
..... \$1,000	1	-	-	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	930	492	98	340
..... \$1,000	85,211	10,782	53,471	20,957
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	155	45	50	60
..... \$1,000	77,335	6,733	52,816	17,786
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	3,549	2,691	199	659
..... \$1,000	144,161	63,167	25,642	55,353
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	284	139	40	105
..... \$1,000	114,948	44,109	23,303	47,536
Fruits and tree nuts farms	3,549	2,691	199	659
..... \$1,000	144,161	63,167	25,642	55,353
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	284	139	40	105
..... \$1,000	114,948	44,109	23,303	47,536
Berries farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	1,286	939	92	255
..... \$1,000	100,381	48,877	21,313	30,191
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	310	173	43	94
..... \$1,000	87,945	39,869	20,569	27,507
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	27	21	1	5
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	1	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	23	19	1	3
..... \$1,000	261	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	-	(D)
Short rotation woody crops farms	4	2	-	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	56	35	5	16
..... \$1,000	(D)	188	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	4	1	2	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Maple syrup farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves farms	667	305	183	179
..... \$1,000	34,639	5,081	22,409	7,150
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	110	23	62	25
..... \$1,000	29,833	3,827	20,857	5,149
Milk from cows farms	2	-	1	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	-	1	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs farms	155	103	31	21
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	1,117	184
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	8	3	4	1
..... \$1,000	1,338	(D)	971	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	397	268	51	78
..... \$1,000	1,563	1,047	245	271
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	2	-	1
..... \$1,000	598	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	78	48	22	8
..... \$1,000	726	524	157	45
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Poultry and eggs farms	425	342	47	36
..... \$1,000	7,984	7,216	51	717
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5	3	-	2
..... \$1,000	7,551	(D)	-	(D)
Aquaculture farms	70	37	1	32
..... \$1,000	74,001	(D)	(D)	71,330
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	21	3	1	17
..... \$1,000	73,760	(D)	(D)	71,146
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	237	157	36	44
..... \$1,000	14,643	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	8	2	5	1
..... \$1,000	14,016	(D)	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments (see text) farms	662	270	147	245
..... \$1,000	8,362	2,300	2,874	3,187
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	61	-	8	53
..... \$1,000	1,919	-	(D)	(D)
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumers farms	1,612	1,167	126	319
..... \$1,000	27,882	11,565	5,511	10,806
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	878	564	119	195
..... \$1,000	124,519	22,608	45,174	56,737
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
..... \$1,000	575,703	153,814	222,056	199,834
Average per farm dollars	78,562	30,012	361,654	125,761
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	4,196	2,934	338	924
..... \$1,000	31,787	7,398	10,794	13,595
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	3,600	2,678	222	700
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	452	204	74	174
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	65	35	14	16
\$50,000 or more farms	79	17	28	34
Chemicals purchased farms	3,803	2,552	369	882
..... \$1,000	17,684	4,564	6,885	6,235
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	3,476	2,451	278	747
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	231	72	55	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	43	19	13	11
\$50,000 or more farms	53	10	23	20

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	1,935	1,372	136	427
.....\$1,000	11,838	4,910	2,676	4,252
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,286	1,015	48	223
\$1,000 to \$4,999	420	250	39	131
\$5,000 to \$24,999	163	71	32	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	12	7	3
\$50,000 or more	44	24	10	10
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)farms	201	96	26	79
.....\$1,000	93	20	(D)	(D)
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	756	497	111	148
.....\$1,000	5,011	1,189	2,033	1,789
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	624	454	69	101
\$5,000 to \$24,999	103	39	24	40
\$25,000 to \$99,999	22	3	14	5
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4	1	3	-
\$250,000 or more	3	-	1	2
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	340	202	62	76
.....\$1,000	1,815	397	1,114	304
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	527	354	81	92
.....\$1,000	3,196	791	920	1,485
Feed purchasedfarms	2,371	1,634	313	424
.....\$1,000	36,783	6,026	11,436	19,321
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,011	1,481	222	308
\$5,000 to \$24,999	271	129	60	82
\$25,000 to \$99,999	53	19	14	20
\$100,000 to \$249,999	21	4	10	7
\$250,000 or more	15	1	7	7
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	6,539	4,471	601	1,467
.....\$1,000	23,512	7,127	8,230	8,155
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,855	4,216	412	1,227
\$5,000 to \$24,999	569	227	139	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	17	22	15
\$50,000 or more	61	11	28	22
Utilitiesfarms	4,468	2,960	454	1,054
.....\$1,000	28,678	8,775	9,115	10,788
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,931	1,495	142	294
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,797	1,142	136	519
\$5,000 to \$24,999	599	284	121	194
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	22	27	20
\$50,000 or more	72	17	28	27
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms	5,808	3,909	539	1,360
.....\$1,000	46,490	13,784	15,706	16,999
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,742	3,440	307	995
\$5,000 to \$24,999	860	408	162	290
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	26	30	46
\$50,000 or more	104	35	40	29
Hired farm laborfarms	2,073	1,233	269	571
.....\$1,000	230,205	50,547	114,123	65,535
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	731	522	42	167
\$5,000 to \$24,999	659	418	66	175
\$25,000 to \$99,999	387	196	73	118
\$100,000 to \$249,999	153	53	36	64
\$250,000 or more	143	44	52	47
Contract laborfarms	934	562	88	284
.....\$1,000	25,656	7,169	4,923	13,564
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	125	103	2	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999	286	165	25	96
\$5,000 to \$24,999	370	239	24	107
\$25,000 to \$49,999	65	23	20	22
\$50,000 or more	88	32	17	39
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	486	343	56	87
.....\$1,000	4,257	1,752	1,455	1,050
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	218	172	17	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999	169	123	21	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999	78	44	9	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	3	3	-
\$50,000 or more	15	1	6	8
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	1,414	-	392	1,022
.....\$1,000	27,176	-	8,556	18,620
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	917	-	238	679
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	-	51	131
\$10,000 to \$24,999	168	-	44	124
\$25,000 or more	147	-	59	88

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	461	191	62	208
..... \$1,000	3,479	935	816	1,728
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	133	80	11	42
\$1,000 to \$4,999	181	76	28	77
\$5,000 to \$24,999	120	25	15	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	9	5	4
\$50,000 or more	9	1	3	5
Interest expense farms	1,378	929	200	249
..... \$1,000	21,587	13,523	6,823	1,241
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	696	416	93	187
\$5,000 to \$24,999	536	414	70	52
\$25,000 to \$99,999	124	90	25	9
\$100,000 or more	22	9	12	1
Secured by real estate farms	878	743	135	-
..... \$1,000	17,741	12,355	5,385	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	103	94	9	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	223	182	41	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	435	380	55	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	75	59	16	-
\$50,000 or more	42	28	14	-
Not secured by real estate farms	816	443	124	249
..... \$1,000	3,846	1,167	1,438	1,241
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	285	159	41	85
\$1,000 to \$4,999	379	228	49	102
\$5,000 to \$24,999	133	54	27	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	1	3	7
\$50,000 or more	8	1	4	3
Property taxes paid farms	6,214	5,057	599	558
..... \$1,000	16,334	12,787	2,696	851
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,577	4,557	497	523
\$5,000 to \$9,999	392	317	50	25
\$10,000 to \$24,999	170	134	28	8
\$25,000 or more	75	49	24	2
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	1,338	792	238	308
..... \$1,000	2,684	755	1,398	532
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,257	755	206	296
\$5,000 to \$24,999	67	35	23	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	1	4	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	1	3	1
\$100,000 or more	3	-	2	1
All other production expenses (see text) farms	2,356	1,260	351	745
..... \$1,000	42,543	12,573	14,390	15,579
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,649	975	178	496
\$5,000 to \$24,999	513	222	105	186
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	34	25	23
\$50,000 to \$99,999	60	20	20	20
\$100,000 or more	52	9	23	20
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	27	11	4	12
..... \$1,000	975	(D)	(D)	59
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	1,976	1,231	228	517
..... \$1,000	49,187	15,073	19,084	15,030
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations farms	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
..... \$1,000	34,564	10,376	-5,395	29,583
Average per farm dollars	4,717	2,025	-8,787	18,617
Farms with net gains ² number	3,162	2,036	302	824
Average net gain dollars	51,125	27,188	129,501	81,544
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	287	216	36	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999	815	644	31	140
\$5,000 to \$9,999	527	337	38	152
\$10,000 to \$24,999	627	401	62	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	447	241	37	169
\$50,000 or more	459	197	98	164
Farms with net losses number	4,166	3,089	312	765
Average net loss dollars	30,507	14,561	142,642	49,163
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	439	352	21	66
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,448	1,222	53	173
\$5,000 to \$9,999	734	526	66	142
\$10,000 to \$24,999	810	569	64	177
\$25,000 to \$49,999	428	282	38	108
\$50,000 or more	307	138	70	99

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
.....\$1,000	33,620	10,432	-5,670	28,858
Average per farmdollars	4,588	2,035	-9,235	18,161
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	3,168	2,042	304	822
Average net gaindollars	50,759	27,109	127,717	81,048
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	292	222	36	34
\$1,000 to \$4,999	815	644	32	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999	527	337	39	151
\$10,000 to \$24,999	631	401	63	167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	445	241	37	167
\$50,000 or more	458	197	97	164
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	4,160	3,083	310	767
Average net lossdollars	30,573	14,572	143,537	49,235
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	435	346	21	68
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,446	1,222	52	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999	732	526	66	140
\$10,000 to \$24,999	812	569	63	180
\$25,000 to \$49,999	428	283	38	107
\$50,000 or more	307	137	70	100
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Totalfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	1,368	863	152	353
.....\$1,000	38,102	19,818	7,485	10,799
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	442	280	34	128
.....\$1,000	6,773	2,013	2,356	2,403
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	239	163	23	53
.....\$1,000	4,221	2,110	522	1,589
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	90	65	11	14
.....\$1,000	1,618	(D)	(D)	217
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	294	179	29	86
.....\$1,000	16,609	12,595	1,532	2,482
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	49	33	10	6
.....\$1,000	89	(D)	(D)	3
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	115	55	34	26
.....\$1,000	1,399	262	805	331
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	76	49	7	20
.....\$1,000	529	119	62	348
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	282	173	31	78
.....\$1,000	6,864	2,135	1,304	3,425
LAND USE				
Total croplandfarms	5,826	4,190	411	1,225
.....acres	191,175	76,782	48,615	65,778
Harvested croplandfarms	5,316	3,823	359	1,134
.....acres	84,767	23,578	19,176	42,013
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	5,218	3,795	324	1,099
50 to 99 acres	42	15	11	16
100 to 199 acres	17	3	8	6
200 to 499 acres	6	6	6	7
500 to 999 acres	19	1	6	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres	5	1	3	1
2,000 acres or more	6	2	1	3
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvementsfarms	241	192	27	22
.....acres	12,340	5,026	420	6,894
On which all crops failed or were abandonedfarms	361	212	54	95
.....acres	2,318	1,358	397	563
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazedfarms	1,127	694	117	316
.....acres	86,376	46,230	25,720	14,426
In summer fallow (see text)farms	161	94	21	46
.....acres	5,374	590	2,902	1,882
Total woodlandfarms	668	516	80	72
.....acres	88,813	25,413	32,718	30,682
Woodland pasturedfarms	185	124	40	21
.....acres	18,797	5,728	(D)	(D)
Woodland not pasturedfarms	518	423	43	52
.....acres	70,016	19,685	(D)	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasturedfarms	2,023	1,396	283	344
.....acres	761,816	168,256	476,761	116,799
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	3,266	2,322	330	614
.....acres	93,548	33,365	41,357	18,826

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated land farms	2,250	1,528	193	529
..... acres	45,452	9,202	26,352	9,898
Harvested cropland farms	2,144	1,457	181	506
..... acres	25,402	(D)	(D)	9,695
Pastureland and other land farms	161	103	25	33
..... acres	20,050	(D)	(D)	203
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	12	9	1	2
..... acres	1,296	(D)	(D)	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs farms	467	163	89	215
..... acres	206,172	12,858	121,900	71,414
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales farms	146	70	26	50
..... \$1,000	15,359	5,113	7,905	2,341
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms	7,328	5,125	614	1,589
..... \$1,000	10,590,337	4,701,503	3,621,990	2,266,844
Average per farm dollars	1,445,188	917,366	5,899,006	1,426,585
Average per acre dollars	9,328	15,475	6,042	9,767
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 farms	446	280	7	159
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	475	282	5	188
..... \$100,000 to \$199,999	676	461	29	186
..... \$200,000 to \$499,999	2,121	1,633	86	402
..... \$500,000 to \$999,999	1,965	1,528	166	271
..... \$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	968	681	127	160
..... \$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	444	200	114	130
..... \$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	123	33	30	60
..... \$10,000,000 or more	110	27	50	33
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	7,326	5,125	612	1,589
..... \$1,000	371,436	159,470	101,492	110,473
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	1,152	871	34	247
..... \$5,000 to \$9,999	1,184	911	65	208
..... \$10,000 to \$19,999	1,482	1,120	92	270
..... \$20,000 to \$49,999	2,083	1,455	159	469
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	865	514	127	224
..... \$100,000 to \$199,999	317	168	61	88
..... \$200,000 to \$499,999	164	65	39	60
..... \$500,000 or more	79	21	35	23
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups farms	5,260	3,475	549	1,236
..... number	8,459	4,600	1,592	2,267
Tractors, all farms	3,112	1,955	390	767
..... number	4,995	2,755	915	1,325
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms	2,228	1,494	267	467
..... number	2,823	1,818	392	613
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms	1,177	631	183	363
..... number	1,741	786	372	583
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms	280	117	58	85
..... number	431	151	151	129
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled farms	16	7	7	2
..... number	26	7	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms	24	9	6	9
..... number	28	12	6	10
Hay balers farms	8	4	2	2
..... number	8	4	(D)	(D)
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used farms	2,979	1,971	269	739
..... acres treated	100,104	18,020	24,705	57,379
Manure used farms	622	493	56	73
..... acres treated	4,748	1,868	2,166	714
Organic fertilizer used (see text) farms	668	504	47	117
..... acres treated	5,235	2,827	315	2,093
Acres treated to control-				
Insects farms	1,945	1,243	193	509
..... acres	50,380	9,625	11,787	28,968
Weeds, grass, or brush farms	2,439	1,544	283	612
..... acres	93,195	14,557	27,791	50,847
Nematodes farms	178	97	20	61
..... acres	5,040	1,755	2,315	970
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	805	518	99	188
..... acres	8,963	1,514	5,205	2,244

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	8,384	6,434	692	1,258
Not on farm operated	3,786	2,017	420	1,349
Days of work off farm:				
None	4,063	2,860	409	794
Any	8,107	5,591	703	1,813
1 to 49 days	1,512	1,046	165	301
50 to 99 days	884	611	62	211
100 to 199 days	1,443	1,055	99	289
200 days or more	4,268	2,879	377	1,012
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	750	467	47	236
3 or 4 years	1,142	754	65	323
5 to 9 years	2,269	1,620	218	431
10 years or more	8,009	5,610	782	1,617
Average years on present farm	17.3	17.2	19.9	16.4
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	2,022	1,407	101	514
6 to 10 years	1,853	1,295	171	387
11 years or more	8,295	5,749	840	1,706
Average years on any farm	19.4	19.2	22.8	18.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	112	65	16	31
25 to 34 years	645	387	86	172
35 to 44 years	1,037	590	102	345
45 to 54 years	1,675	1,066	191	418
55 to 64 years	3,540	2,487	337	716
65 to 74 years	3,705	2,761	250	694
75 years and over	1,456	1,095	130	231
Average age	60.1	61.3	57.9	57.2
Young producers (see text)	852	512	106	234
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	767	483	97	187
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	56	41	5	10
Asian	3,219	2,023	329	867
Black or African American	22	19	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1,121	624	142	355
White	6,302	4,857	454	991
More than one race reported	1,450	887	181	382
Military service (see text):				
Never served	10,597	7,312	982	2,303
Served	1,573	1,139	130	304
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	22,338	14,736	2,360	5,242
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	10,470	7,335	934	2,201
Land use and/or crop decisions	9,534	6,688	863	1,983
Livestock decisions	4,678	3,149	581	948
Record keeping and/or financial management	8,512	5,912	778	1,822
Estate planning or succession planning	6,243	4,498	628	1,117
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	6,815 farms	4,888	563	1,364
Limited Liability Company	628,488 acres	148,296	340,520	139,672
Limited Liability Company	1,089 farms	655	130	304
Limited Liability Company	118,616 acres	26,387	65,441	26,788
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	5,733 farms	4,211	413	1,109
Partnership	348,654 acres	99,739	182,350	66,565
Registered under State law	569 farms	354	47	168
Registered under State law	162,513 acres	86,594	27,394	48,525
Registered under State law	467 farms	282	35	150
Registered under State law	(D) acres	84,826	27,231	(D)
Corporation	737 farms	363	129	245
Family held	598,675 acres	112,215	377,849	108,611
Family held	582 farms	310	106	166
More than 10 stockholders	341,574 acres	(D)	223,567	(D)
10 or less stockholders	20 farms	7	6	7
10 or less stockholders	562 farms	303	100	159
Other than family held	155 acres	53	23	79
More than 10 stockholders	257,101 farms	(D)	154,282	(D)
10 or less stockholders	28 farms	12	4	12
10 or less stockholders	127 farms	41	19	67
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	289 farms	197	25	67
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	25,510 acres	5,268	11,858	8,384

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm laborfarms	2,073	1,233	269	571
Workers by days worked:	11,891	4,617	3,459	3,815
150 days or morefarms	970	466	188	316
Less than 150 daysfarms	6,272	1,809	2,355	2,108
Workers	1,572	954	181	437
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired laborfarms	5,619	2,808	1,104	1,707
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only	77	41	7	29
contract laborfarms	43	20	4	19
Unpaid workersfarms	3,755	2,665	300	790
workers	9,047	5,757	982	2,308
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	4,868	3,746	185	937
10 to 49 acres	1,693	1,094	190	409
50 to 69 acres	154	82	42	30
70 to 99 acres	105	43	14	48
100 to 139 acres	83	53	19	11
140 to 179 acres	54	24	18	12
180 to 219 acres	31	10	18	3
220 to 259 acres	20	1	7	12
260 to 499 acres	120	25	38	57
500 to 999 acres	74	17	22	35
1,000 to 1,999 acres	43	11	20	12
2,000 acres or more	83	19	41	23
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	15	-	9	6
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	716	338	82	296
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	3,158	2,434	155	569
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,138	830	77	231
Other crop farming (1119)	402	298	19	85
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other	402	298	19	85
crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	952	548	197	207
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	-	-	-	-
Cattle feedlots (112112)	11	6	1	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	95	66	18	11
Hog and pig farming (1122)	80	71	2	7
Poultry and egg production (1123)	420	333	24	63
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	341	201	30	110
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	-	-	-	-
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	5,579	3,934	498	1,147
Dial-up	129	83	10	36
DSL	1,046	727	108	211
Cable modem	2,877	2,002	259	616
Fiber-optic	226	162	22	42
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or	2,091	1,462	198	431
other device (see text)	607	476	69	62
Satellite	254	167	18	69
Don't know (see text)	78	67	3	8
Other internet service				
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	6,195	4,452	474	1,269
2 households	834	513	84	237
3 households	172	91	31	50
4 households	76	42	12	22
5 or more households	51	27	13	11
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventoryfarms	1,218	733	238	247
number	137,930	22,139	86,018	29,773
Farms with-				
1 to 9	599	482	46	71
10 to 49	328	192	61	75
50 to 99	82	20	35	27
100 to 199	89	16	36	37
200 to 499	68	15	27	26
500 or more	52	8	33	11
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms	1,055	600	229	226
number	80,538	12,495	49,222	18,821
Beef cowsfarms	1,047	593	228	226
number	(D)	12,460	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	548	423	51	74
10 to 49	270	124	81	65
50 to 99	103	24	35	44
100 to 199	50	8	15	27
200 to 499	46	10	27	9
500 or more	30	4	19	7
Milk cowsfarms	20	13	3	4
number	(D)	35	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	18	13	2	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - - Con.				
10 to 49	-	-	-	-
50 to 99	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	2	-	1	1
Other cattle (see text)	850	430	213	207
	57,392	9,644	36,796	10,952
Cattle and calves sold	667	305	183	179
	58,066	8,201	35,771	14,094
	\$1,000	5,081	22,409	7,150
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	383	136	120	127
	27,766	2,947	16,885	7,934
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	541	237	156	148
	30,300	5,254	18,886	6,160
Cattle on feed (see text)	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	226	148	46	32
	(D)	5,027	2,391	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24	166	110	36	20
25 to 49	16	12	2	2
50 to 99	11	6	-	5
100 to 199	25	16	6	3
200 to 499	6	3	1	2
500 or more	2	1	1	-
Hogs and pigs sold	155	103	31	21
	(D)	4,762	(D)	1,876
	(D)	(D)	1,117	184
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	548	428	56	64
	27,181	21,552	3,881	1,748
Sheep and lambs sold	205	141	24	40
	4,828	3,529	905	394
Total horses and ponies inventory	688	364	157	167
	4,548	1,773	1,551	1,224
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	76	48	20	8
	308	218	66	24
Goats, all inventory	609	472	54	83
	16,225	6,541	3,247	6,437
Goats, all sold	225	147	32	46
	3,458	1,401	769	1,288
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	674	542	81	51
	192,185	(D)	(D)	19,946
Farms with-				
1 to 399	665	538	80	47
400 to 3,199	6	2	1	3
3,200 to 9,999	1	1	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	-	-	1
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	58	47	8	3
	23,538	(D)	(D)	600
Layers sold (see text)	75	56	15	4
	46,362	(D)	321	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	10	7	3	-
	(D)	(D)	36	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	31	12	9	10
	8,356	(D)	57	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	30	12	9	9
2,000 to 59,999	1	-	-	1
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	12	11	1	-
	207	(D)	(D)	-
Turkeys sold (see text)	5	5	-	-
	89	89	-	-
CROPS				
Corn for grain	20	1	10	9
	4,899	(D)	3,910	(D)
	521,944	(D)	465,220	(D)
Irrigated	17	1	9	7
	4,733	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres	3	1	-	2
100 to 249 acres	6	-	4	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Corn for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	3	-	1	2
500 acres or more	5	-	5	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	1	-	1	-
farms	(D)	-	(D)	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
tons	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	3	-	-	3
farms	3	-	-	3
acres	54	-	-	54
cwt	3	-	-	3
Irrigated	3	-	-	3
farms	3	-	-	3
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nuts	3	-	-	3
farms	3	-	-	3
acres	1,500	-	-	1,500
pounds	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	-	3
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	3	-	2	1
farms	165	-	(D)	(D)
acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
bushels	3	-	2	1
Irrigated	165	-	(D)	(D)
farms	1	-	-	1
acres	1	-	1	-
tons, dry equivalent	1	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	23	16	1	6
25 to 99 acres	2	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	1	1
250 to 499 acres	1	-	-	1
500 acres or more	1	-	1	-
Sugarcane for sugar	9	8	1	-
farms	30	(D)	(D)	-
acres	435	(D)	(D)	-
tons	1	-	1	-
Irrigated	(D)	-	(D)	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	29	18	3	8
farms	1,258	179	(D)	(D)
acres	7,329	544	(D)	(D)
tons, dry equivalent	10	5	-	5
Irrigated	(D)	5	-	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-
25 to 99 acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
100 to 249 acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay	2	2	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
tons, dry	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay (see text)	5	3	-	2
farms	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
acres	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
tons, dry	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all	2	2	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	915	483	98	334
farms	8,218	1,039	5,049	2,130
acres	504	258	68	178
Irrigated	5,962	441	4,461	1,060
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	752	442	54	256
5.0 to 24.9 acres	121	39	24	58
25.0 to 99.9 acres	34	1	15	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	1	3	2
250.0 acres or more	2	-	2	-
Beans, snap	136	67	18	51
acres	291	25	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	4	2	-	2
farms	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
acres				
Peas, green	6	2	-	4
acres	4	(D)	-	(D)
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	30	18	1	11
acres	149	(D)	(D)	5
Harvested for processing	2	-	-	2
farms	(D)	-	-	(D)
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	27	16	-	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	2	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	1	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	37	24	4	9
acres	508	(D)	(D)	49
Harvested for processing	2	2	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-
acres				
Sweet potatoes	90	45	9	36
acres	876	264	149	463
Harvested for processing	12	2	1	9
farms	12	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres				
Tomatoes in the open	121	59	6	56
acres	723	(D)	(D)	99
Harvested for processing	4	3	-	1
farms	1	(D)	-	(D)
acres				
Land in orchards (see text)	3,901	2,968	222	711
acres	38,872	16,956	8,430	13,487
Irrigated	975	739	64	172
acres	11,765	4,207	836	6,723
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,983	2,461	123	399
5.0 to 24.9 acres	818	456	77	285
25.0 to 99.9 acres	74	41	16	17
100.0 to 249.9 acres	10	3	3	4
250.0 acres or more	16	7	3	6
Apples	33	28	2	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	11	(D)	(D)	1
Grapes	11	9	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	33	(D)	-	(D)
Peaches, all	17	17	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	4	4	-	-
Citrus fruit, all	1,033	887	41	105
bearing and nonbearing acres	891	(D)	111	(D)
Almonds	2	2	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Pecans	7	7	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.