

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
..... percent	100.0	53.1	37.1	8.8	1.0
Land in farms ..... acres	27,006,288	12,906,347	9,209,756	4,287,190	602,995
Average size of farm ..... acres	372	335	341	673	803
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total (see text) ..... farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
..... \$1,000	17,531,201	7,786,650	5,995,561	3,136,230	612,759
Average per farm ..... dollars	241,307	201,920	222,313	492,498	815,925
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	6,916	3,208	3,375	305	28
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	7,070	3,750	2,831	450	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	7,206	3,796	2,892	465	53
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,760	4,175	3,039	490	56
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,998	4,326	2,910	665	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,602	3,194	1,900	455	53
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6,005	3,418	1,944	586	57
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	8,170	4,674	2,666	748	82
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	6,333	3,601	2,045	609	78
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	5,199	2,748	1,758	623	70
\$1,000,000 or more .....	4,392	1,673	1,609	972	138
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	3,575	1,445	1,339	719	72
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	606	175	218	186	27
\$5,000,000 or more .....	211	53	52	67	39
Total sales ..... farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
..... \$1,000	17,009,971	7,531,296	5,814,788	3,060,873	603,014
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	42,286	23,382	14,037	4,377	490
..... \$1,000	13,255,017	6,176,197	4,481,692	2,276,724	320,405
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	27,106	14,703	8,896	3,160	347
..... \$1,000	13,004,405	6,029,824	4,401,183	2,255,680	317,717
Corn ..... farms	34,821	19,084	11,454	3,855	428
..... \$1,000	7,395,729	3,394,604	2,518,500	1,302,246	180,379
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	21,717	11,563	7,239	2,637	278
..... \$1,000	7,140,879	3,247,397	2,438,324	1,277,536	177,622
Wheat ..... farms	4,542	2,292	1,554	624	72
..... \$1,000	158,663	70,981	53,153	27,829	6,700
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	757	365	236	137	19
..... \$1,000	103,104	43,775	33,815	19,611	5,903
Soybeans ..... farms	36,393	20,009	12,057	3,887	440
..... \$1,000	5,668,028	2,691,403	1,901,363	942,430	132,832
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	20,925	11,266	6,855	2,523	281
..... \$1,000	5,372,522	2,521,441	1,805,950	915,270	129,861
Sorghum ..... farms	177	97	55	25	-
..... \$1,000	6,840	4,092	1,785	962	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	41	24	10	7	-
..... \$1,000	4,922	3,051	1,096	774	-
Barley ..... farms	29	8	15	6	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	109	30	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Rice ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1	1	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	837	404	266	155	12
..... \$1,000	25,441	14,939	6,782	3,226	494
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	91	52	26	11	2
..... \$1,000	21,079	12,814	5,476	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	20	4	16	-	-
..... \$1,000	981	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	2	1	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	1,530	518	793	171	48
..... \$1,000	119,838	37,893	35,411	24,348	22,186
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	338	130	118	60	30
..... \$1,000	108,283	33,926	29,247	23,174	21,936
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	994	364	527	82	21
..... \$1,000	22,678	6,746	7,547	4,714	3,670
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	71	24	28	14	5
..... \$1,000	16,516	4,266	4,536	4,209	3,505
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	748	262	400	67	19
..... \$1,000	19,998	5,754	6,132	4,462	3,650
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	60	19	23	13	5
..... \$1,000	15,309	3,863	3,857	4,093	3,496
Berries ..... farms	456	147	269	36	4
..... \$1,000	2,680	992	1,415	252	21
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	11	3	6	2	-
..... \$1,000	780	(D)	475	(D)	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	948	352	449	116	31
..... \$1,000	363,107	77,408	185,621	54,479	45,599
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	378	121	159	76	22
..... \$1,000	355,094	74,220	181,522	53,920	45,431
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) ..... farms	192	77	77	28	10
..... \$1,000	4,044	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	16	1	5	2	8
.....\$1,000	2,744	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	182	68	77	27	10
.....\$1,000	3,923	393	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	16	1	5	2	8
.....\$1,000	2,744	(D)	984	(D)	(D)
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	17	13	3	1	-
.....\$1,000	121	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	10,656	5,318	4,366	880	92
.....\$1,000	78,078	41,481	25,954	9,304	1,338
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	230	108	77	37	8
.....\$1,000	26,895	15,173	7,357	3,613	752
Maple syrup .....farms	60	13	39	7	1
.....\$1,000	197	(D)	17	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1	1	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	13,946	6,876	5,430	1,491	149
.....\$1,000	826,851	336,176	280,808	174,505	35,363
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2,689	1,170	990	469	60
.....\$1,000	674,515	256,926	225,910	158,047	33,632
Milk from cows .....farms	722	251	259	196	16
.....\$1,000	350,038	106,673	97,123	129,882	16,360
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	661	221	237	187	16
.....\$1,000	348,828	106,066	96,591	129,811	16,360
Hogs and pigs .....farms	2,261	804	1,044	358	55
.....\$1,000	1,739,444	618,355	629,708	355,273	136,108
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	956	342	377	199	38
.....\$1,000	1,732,691	615,841	627,044	353,810	135,996
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	2,284	860	1,244	165	15
.....\$1,000	12,513	4,249	5,812	2,364	88
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	39	12	14	12	1
.....\$1,000	4,530	1,232	1,725	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	1,233	392	724	101	16
.....\$1,000	16,416	4,822	10,375	854	364
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	65	19	42	3	1
.....\$1,000	9,555	2,476	6,521	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs .....farms	2,710	865	1,570	244	31
.....\$1,000	199,924	106,850	46,860	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	101	35	44	19	3
.....\$1,000	196,680	105,606	45,230	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture .....farms	45	23	16	6	-
.....\$1,000	7,811	5,145	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	11	5	4	2	-
.....\$1,000	7,552	5,051	(D)	(D)	-
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	1,237	534	608	80	15
.....\$1,000	13,232	8,133	4,326	732	40
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	17	10	5	2	-
.....\$1,000	9,779	6,474	(D)	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments (see text) .....farms	48,589	26,649	16,666	4,764	510
.....\$1,000	521,229	255,354	180,773	75,358	9,745
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	10,156	5,633	3,265	1,161	97
.....\$1,000	1,154,349	582,681	379,432	175,787	16,450
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Food sold directly to - Consumers .....farms	2,628	901	1,430	255	42
.....\$1,000	44,290	7,862	20,783	12,217	3,429
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	520	205	228	70	17
.....\$1,000	121,431	(D)	(D)	13,013	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
.....\$1,000	13,367,622	5,892,069	4,604,136	2,379,128	492,289
Average per farm .....dollars	183,998	152,791	170,720	373,607	655,512
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	46,156	24,526	16,381	4,726	523
.....\$1,000	1,818,653	855,314	611,467	310,060	41,812
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	17,374	8,866	6,918	1,450	140
.....\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	12,874	7,393	4,155	1,184	142
.....\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	5,849	3,321	1,876	586	66
.....\$50,000 or more .....farms	10,059	4,946	3,432	1,506	175
Chemicals purchased .....farms	43,937	23,307	15,589	4,530	511
.....\$1,000	1,244,342	594,793	423,622	196,586	29,340
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	17,323	8,873	6,817	1,489	144
.....\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	13,234	7,626	4,199	1,273	136
.....\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	6,005	3,319	1,988	620	78
.....\$50,000 or more .....farms	7,375	3,489	2,585	1,148	153

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	40,328	21,326	14,252	4,281	469
..... \$1,000	1,907,682	898,597	642,417	318,963	47,705
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,308	2,388	2,527	370	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,609	2,994	2,022	534	59
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,742	6,697	3,782	1,128	135
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,203	3,608	1,954	597	44
\$50,000 or more .....	11,466	5,639	3,967	1,652	208
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	4,843	2,236	1,857	649	101
..... \$1,000	15,245	6,724	4,940	3,202	379
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	11,839	5,101	5,326	1,270	142
..... \$1,000	674,724	257,981	256,259	128,006	32,478
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6,687	2,868	3,219	553	47
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,060	1,301	1,342	375	42
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,061	536	357	157	11
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	388	161	152	63	12
\$250,000 or more .....	643	235	256	122	30
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	6,751	2,976	2,923	758	94
..... \$1,000	94,864	38,780	30,564	15,497	10,024
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	6,908	2,857	3,257	723	71
..... \$1,000	579,860	219,201	225,696	112,509	22,455
Feed purchased ..... farms	24,129	10,987	10,741	2,164	237
..... \$1,000	1,040,349	385,473	361,128	229,787	63,960
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15,936	7,389	7,412	1,046	89
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,516	2,611	2,290	543	72
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,331	511	535	261	24
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	567	215	207	135	10
\$250,000 or more .....	779	261	297	179	42
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	66,347	34,715	25,088	5,872	672
..... \$1,000	584,072	268,597	198,633	99,784	17,058
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	45,075	23,761	17,720	3,247	347
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	15,401	8,420	5,314	1,498	169
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,480	1,644	1,221	553	62
\$50,000 or more .....	2,391	890	833	574	94
Utilities ..... farms	47,651	24,792	17,765	4,543	551
..... \$1,000	226,988	99,284	79,060	40,236	8,408
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	14,500	7,576	5,871	947	106
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	22,125	12,155	7,899	1,861	210
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,727	4,623	3,573	1,380	151
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	865	287	302	232	44
\$50,000 or more .....	434	151	120	123	40
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	57,749	30,284	21,543	5,290	632
..... \$1,000	802,103	364,490	272,107	127,687	37,819
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	30,724	16,147	12,179	2,150	248
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	18,068	9,899	6,285	1,713	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,395	2,811	1,815	697	72
\$50,000 or more .....	3,562	1,427	1,264	730	141
Hired farm labor ..... farms	19,072	9,319	6,849	2,539	365
..... \$1,000	738,481	248,123	263,251	167,407	59,701
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,050	4,277	2,961	726	86
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,126	2,666	1,773	614	73
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,344	1,936	1,550	757	101
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,122	329	453	305	35
\$250,000 or more .....	430	111	112	137	70
Contract labor ..... farms	3,341	1,534	1,303	436	68
..... \$1,000	55,225	20,513	20,571	9,566	4,576
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	722	317	321	81	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,132	565	412	132	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,070	485	405	153	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	216	84	97	29	6
\$50,000 or more .....	201	83	68	41	9
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	18,602	9,946	6,550	1,858	248
..... \$1,000	209,825	99,028	62,745	41,498	6,553
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,025	2,113	1,643	241	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,771	3,798	2,289	613	71
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,902	3,171	1,980	659	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,216	562	447	181	26
\$50,000 or more .....	688	302	191	164	31
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	21,937	11,876	7,449	2,348	264
..... \$1,000	1,956,402	848,208	687,826	365,926	54,442
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,443	2,400	1,650	355	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,862	1,082	612	156	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,735	2,171	1,159	350	55
\$25,000 or more .....	11,897	6,223	4,028	1,487	159

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	6,369	3,300	2,177	760	132
.....\$1,000	141,273	60,687	49,399	26,487	4,700
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,482	829	527	109	17
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,527	788	534	177	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,106	1,103	692	262	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	679	320	243	94	22
\$50,000 or more .....	575	260	181	118	16
Interest expense .....farms	29,890	15,330	11,196	2,992	372
.....\$1,000	636,491	294,031	215,665	102,958	23,836
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	11,974	6,293	4,596	957	128
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,561	6,016	4,385	1,058	102
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,242	2,589	1,845	722	86
\$100,000 or more .....	1,113	432	370	255	56
Secured by real estate .....farms	23,023	11,698	8,778	2,279	268
.....\$1,000	443,350	208,434	149,465	70,314	15,138
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,806	1,477	1,092	206	31
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,519	3,340	2,589	538	52
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,217	4,784	3,508	835	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,423	1,199	867	326	31
\$50,000 or more .....	2,058	898	722	374	64
Not secured by real estate .....farms	18,179	9,413	6,610	1,930	226
.....\$1,000	193,141	85,597	66,200	32,644	8,699
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	3,683	1,913	1,442	291	37
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,910	3,780	2,472	590	68
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,828	2,963	2,089	721	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,097	515	374	180	28
\$50,000 or more .....	661	242	233	148	38
Property taxes paid .....farms	67,659	35,572	25,520	5,908	659
.....\$1,000	431,625	206,876	155,833	58,616	10,300
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	45,023	24,163	17,213	3,301	346
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	11,386	5,972	4,357	959	98
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,260	4,169	2,897	1,100	94
\$25,000 or more .....	2,990	1,268	1,053	548	121
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	18,480	8,313	8,077	1,881	209
.....\$1,000	119,030	41,200	35,295	26,371	16,164
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15,793	7,305	7,016	1,341	131
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,053	808	853	358	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	331	107	126	91	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	130	44	42	36	8
\$100,000 or more .....	173	49	40	55	29
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	38,355	20,023	13,727	4,110	495
.....\$1,000	780,356	348,874	268,856	129,190	33,437
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	18,371	9,693	6,878	1,620	180
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,495	6,890	4,209	1,260	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,015	2,002	1,421	510	82
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,280	1,000	808	426	46
\$100,000 or more .....	1,194	438	411	294	51
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	8,948	4,840	2,966	1,041	101
.....\$1,000	462,094	233,542	151,018	69,280	8,253
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	36,914	19,371	13,287	3,791	465
.....\$1,000	1,419,515	629,606	488,841	249,430	51,638
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
.....\$1,000	5,043,302	2,333,104	1,688,904	877,888	143,407
Average per farm .....dollars	69,418	60,501	62,624	137,859	190,954
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	47,773	26,186	16,235	4,809	543
Average net gain .....dollars	118,236	100,401	117,876	197,246	289,357
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,318	1,337	822	145	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,236	3,522	2,246	422	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,531	2,490	1,639	358	44
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,865	4,459	2,680	648	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,726	3,908	2,099	653	66
\$50,000 or more .....	20,097	10,470	6,749	2,583	295
Farms with net losses ..... number	24,878	12,377	10,734	1,559	208
Average net loss .....dollars	24,326	23,914	20,944	45,328	65,934
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,222	1,172	899	135	16
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,012	3,554	3,068	356	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,089	2,396	2,379	279	35
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,699	2,767	2,569	330	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,376	1,171	986	200	19
\$50,000 or more .....	2,480	1,317	833	259	71

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
..... \$1,000	4,167,230	1,920,513	1,380,827	737,853	128,037
Average per farm ..... dollars	57,360	49,802	51,201	115,869	170,489
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	46,849	25,642	15,950	4,723	534
Average net gain ..... dollars	104,382	88,810	103,132	174,551	268,844
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,300	1,330	812	144	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,286	3,555	2,265	419	47
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,579	2,543	1,628	363	45
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,122	4,626	2,749	668	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,854	3,949	2,154	680	71
\$50,000 or more .....	18,708	9,639	6,342	2,449	278
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	25,802	12,921	11,019	1,645	217
Average net loss ..... dollars	28,020	27,611	23,970	52,616	71,545
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,265	1,213	906	136	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,091	3,607	3,099	353	32
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,222	2,475	2,415	292	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,834	2,840	2,603	352	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,486	1,244	1,022	200	20
\$50,000 or more .....	2,904	1,542	974	312	76
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total ..... farms	961	492	351	109	9
..... \$1,000	115,006	42,458	43,156	26,647	2,745
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	39,755	21,230	13,950	4,062	513
..... \$1,000	879,724	438,523	297,479	120,785	22,937
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	6,011	3,042	2,129	771	69
..... \$1,000	131,595	60,626	44,939	22,729	3,300
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	17,150	9,192	6,154	1,607	197
..... \$1,000	486,504	266,432	154,073	56,598	9,401
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	948	430	419	89	10
..... \$1,000	12,518	6,216	5,024	1,068	210
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	698	264	304	101	29
..... \$1,000	22,945	6,807	8,214	4,053	3,871
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	20,221	10,762	6,917	2,254	288
..... \$1,000	54,485	24,730	17,578	10,226	1,951
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	8,098	4,249	2,785	940	124
..... \$1,000	132,306	59,559	49,398	20,373	2,976
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	856	447	302	98	9
..... \$1,000	4,542	2,240	1,629	619	53
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	1,844	795	799	206	44
..... \$1,000	34,830	11,912	16,625	5,119	1,173
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms	64,958	34,941	23,422	5,907	688
Harvested cropland ..... acres	24,003,086	11,411,977	8,115,172	3,933,207	542,730
..... farms	53,188	28,377	19,191	5,049	571
..... acres	22,701,382	10,720,408	7,675,693	3,785,453	519,828
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	19,492	9,996	8,109	1,249	138
50 to 99 acres .....	5,530	3,079	1,863	522	66
100 to 199 acres .....	6,146	3,562	1,911	598	75
200 to 499 acres .....	8,558	4,896	2,745	833	84
500 to 999 acres .....	6,556	3,724	2,118	651	63
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	4,625	2,293	1,628	632	72
2,000 acres or more .....	2,281	827	817	564	73
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	2,663	1,257	1,102	277	27
..... acres	99,673	46,892	34,712	16,786	1,283
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,450	742	527	163	18
..... acres	57,652	29,006	17,666	9,556	1,424
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	23,863	12,847	8,549	2,195	272
..... acres	1,107,428	596,642	373,666	117,642	19,478
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	1,212	610	488	101	13
..... acres	36,951	19,029	13,435	3,770	717
Total woodland ..... farms	26,396	13,236	10,579	2,301	280
..... acres	1,469,302	722,171	545,645	170,671	30,815
Woodland pastured ..... farms	6,055	2,901	2,531	571	52
..... acres	208,429	100,089	83,263	22,644	2,433
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	22,808	11,510	9,061	1,981	256
..... acres	1,260,873	622,082	462,382	148,027	28,382
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	20,494	9,700	8,900	1,734	160
..... acres	824,196	410,595	297,950	101,979	13,672
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	40,426	20,142	16,327	3,525	432
..... acres	709,704	361,604	250,989	81,333	15,778

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Irrigated land .....farms	2,541	1,066	1,058	340	77
.....acres	612,459	270,936	192,759	110,407	38,357
Harvested cropland .....farms	2,418	1,008	1,004	330	76
.....acres	608,640	268,888	191,718	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....farms	162	70	68	22	2
.....acres	3,819	2,048	1,041	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	25,380	13,639	9,083	2,383	275
.....acres	852,307	449,358	304,245	88,518	10,186
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	32,688	17,824	10,838	3,613	413
.....acres	19,889,054	9,354,555	6,706,609	3,345,848	482,042
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....farms	296	146	110	36	4
.....\$1,000	59,726	25,218	22,286	7,826	4,396
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
.....\$1,000	196,542,078	93,067,168	67,602,057	31,480,203	4,392,650
Average per farm .....dollars	2,705,291	2,413,380	2,506,658	4,943,499	5,849,068
Average per acre .....dollars	7,278	7,211	7,340	7,343	7,285
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....farms	4,320	2,336	1,650	299	35
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....farms	4,779	2,536	1,873	321	49
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....farms	9,056	4,723	3,732	535	66
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....farms	16,766	8,607	6,936	1,096	127
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....farms	9,453	5,144	3,424	793	92
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....farms	7,722	4,484	2,444	705	89
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....farms	9,436	5,249	3,098	993	96
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....farms	5,933	3,241	1,957	658	77
\$10,000,000 or more .....farms	5,186	2,243	1,855	968	120
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	72,651	38,563	26,969	6,368	751
.....\$1,000	16,018,455	7,503,475	5,632,631	2,476,790	405,560
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	4,453	2,516	1,593	303	41
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....farms	5,170	2,797	1,964	358	51
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....farms	8,558	4,613	3,363	517	65
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	16,034	8,496	6,249	1,154	135
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....farms	11,088	5,876	4,256	884	72
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....farms	8,105	4,363	2,987	669	86
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....farms	9,394	5,272	3,091	925	106
\$500,000 or more .....farms	9,849	4,630	3,466	1,558	195
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	53,922	28,029	20,652	4,724	517
.....number	114,683	55,963	42,267	14,601	1,852
Tractors, all .....farms	56,608	29,556	21,468	5,007	577
.....number	181,686	92,716	65,239	21,184	2,547
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	24,956	12,288	10,142	2,255	271
.....number	35,817	17,494	14,328	3,536	459
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	38,076	19,892	14,300	3,489	395
.....number	62,033	31,881	22,757	6,575	820
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	32,797	17,950	10,972	3,491	384
.....number	83,836	43,341	28,154	11,073	1,268
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	25,807	13,961	8,520	3,010	316
.....number	28,941	15,349	9,562	3,627	403
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....number	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	1,097	500	393	176	28
.....number	1,197	543	432	194	28
Hay balers .....farms	13,675	6,741	5,317	1,475	142
.....number	17,219	8,409	6,676	1,947	187
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	43,796	23,421	15,280	4,574	521
.....acres treated	18,347,483	8,594,175	6,270,303	3,069,054	413,951
Manure used .....farms	9,616	4,211	4,029	1,215	161
.....acres treated	597,699	213,167	207,718	137,833	38,981
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	952	414	398	120	20
.....acres treated	144,211	60,360	40,684	36,150	7,017
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....farms	20,664	10,374	7,460	2,508	322
.....acres	8,714,608	3,815,632	3,048,607	1,589,284	261,085
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	39,834	21,318	13,812	4,224	480
.....acres	21,577,782	10,125,348	7,303,804	3,642,423	506,207
Nematodes .....farms	4,777	2,408	1,676	607	86
.....acres	1,595,798	710,482	585,516	271,167	28,633
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	6,811	3,302	2,481	900	128
.....acres	3,062,971	1,296,113	1,045,107	617,503	104,248

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.</b>					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 562	287	194	69	12
..... acres on which used	93,147	43,966	26,649	17,313	5,219
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	farms 24,507	12,654	8,661	2,864	328
..... acres	9,474,677	4,289,519	3,303,030	1,676,569	205,559
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 12,941	6,362	4,889	1,494	196
..... acres	3,610,740	1,591,993	1,211,020	676,338	131,389
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 1,913	906	719	248	40
..... acres	131,546	66,292	45,974	17,588	1,692
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 21,979	11,787	7,558	2,393	241
..... acres	6,471,985	3,075,679	2,219,119	1,048,976	128,211
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 21,268	11,603	7,130	2,291	244
..... acres	9,454,154	4,434,840	3,245,131	1,541,382	232,801
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 17,423	9,389	5,850	1,933	251
..... acres	6,293,661	2,985,837	2,034,620	1,127,584	145,620
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 6,084	2,775	2,340	842	127
..... acres	708,105	307,177	234,709	136,454	29,765
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms 5,042	2,312	2,152	511	67
Solar panels .....	farms 1,205	512	568	105	20
Wind turbines .....	farms 989	495	351	131	12
Methane digesters .....	farms 54	32	17	2	3
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....	farms 2,557	1,119	1,180	234	24
Small hydro systems .....	farms 55	27	24	3	1
Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....	farms 431	236	125	55	15
Ethanol production systems (see text) .....	farms 385	217	111	46	11
Other .....	farms 11	4	-	7	-
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 1,009	530	369	102	8
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 44,378	22,981	17,533	3,443	421
Part owners .....	farms 22,252	12,053	7,601	2,369	229
Tenants .....	farms 6,021	3,529	1,835	556	101
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	farms 67,046	35,273	25,265	5,857	651
..... acres	13,963,546	6,807,208	4,817,931	2,024,935	313,472
Owned land in farms .....	farms 66,630	35,034	25,134	5,812	650
..... acres	11,227,047	5,319,676	3,918,938	1,721,382	267,051
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 28,527	15,732	9,515	2,948	332
..... acres	15,845,119	7,626,452	5,311,396	2,570,769	336,502
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 28,273	15,582	9,436	2,925	330
..... acres	15,779,241	7,586,671	5,290,818	2,565,808	335,944
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 17,938	9,620	6,470	1,640	208
..... acres	2,802,377	1,527,313	919,571	308,514	46,979
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total producers (see text) .....	118,141	38,563	53,938	20,912	4,728
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	38,563	38,563	-	-	-
2 producers .....	26,969	-	26,969	-	-
3 producers .....	4,560	-	-	4,560	-
4 producers .....	1,808	-	-	1,808	-
5 or more producers .....	751	-	-	-	751
Total male producers (see text) .....	84,134	34,292	32,295	14,478	3,069
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	55,985	34,292	20,945	722	26
2 producers .....	9,044	-	5,675	3,298	71
3 producers .....	2,233	-	-	1,996	237
4 producers .....	465	-	-	293	172
5 or more producers .....	241	-	-	-	241
Total female producers (see text) .....	34,007	4,271	21,643	6,434	1,659
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	28,344	4,271	20,945	2,989	139
2 producers .....	2,019	-	349	1,467	203
3 producers .....	344	-	-	165	179
4 producers .....	84	-	-	4	80
5 or more producers .....	41	-	-	-	41
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	83,222	34,292	32,295	14,478	2,157
Female .....	33,195	4,271	21,643	6,434	847
Hired managers (see text) .....	5,767	851	2,098	2,341	477
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	51,281	19,011	21,538	9,423	1,309
Other .....	65,136	19,552	32,400	11,489	1,695

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	74,788	25,567	38,315	9,864	1,042
Not on farm operated .....	41,629	12,996	15,623	11,048	1,962
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	49,598	17,543	22,038	8,841	1,176
Any .....	66,819	21,020	31,900	12,071	1,828
1 to 49 days .....	9,804	3,382	4,397	1,751	274
50 to 99 days .....	4,332	1,448	2,022	799	63
100 to 199 days .....	7,814	2,498	3,830	1,334	152
200 days or more .....	44,869	13,692	21,651	8,187	1,339
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	5,363	1,416	2,342	1,350	255
3 or 4 years .....	7,294	1,899	3,426	1,700	269
5 to 9 years .....	15,473	4,116	7,330	3,465	562
10 years or more .....	88,287	31,132	40,840	14,397	1,918
Average years on present farm .....	24.2	26.8	23.5	21.7	19.5
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less .....	13,442	3,460	6,169	3,299	514
6 to 10 years .....	13,553	3,600	6,460	2,999	494
11 years or more .....	89,422	31,503	41,309	14,614	1,996
Average years on any farm .....	26.1	28.7	25.3	23.9	22.1
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	1,406	200	338	743	125
25 to 34 years .....	8,452	2,233	3,691	2,185	343
35 to 44 years .....	12,764	3,644	6,147	2,555	418
45 to 54 years .....	19,959	6,067	9,677	3,689	526
55 to 64 years .....	32,986	10,994	15,699	5,489	804
65 to 74 years .....	26,087	9,174	12,413	3,992	508
75 years and over .....	14,763	6,251	5,973	2,259	280
Average age .....	58.0	60.1	57.8	55.0	53.6
Young producers (see text) .....	11,102	2,793	4,550	3,225	534
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	934	294	432	188	20
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	108	49	46	12	1
Asian .....	160	29	86	43	2
Black or African American .....	229	75	95	39	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	21	6	15	-	-
White .....	115,605	38,308	53,550	20,766	2,981
More than one race reported .....	294	96	146	52	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served .....	104,357	33,347	49,025	19,216	2,769
Served .....	12,060	5,216	4,913	1,696	235
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	239,204	90,780	96,369	44,822	7,233
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions .....	97,565	36,046	44,701	14,809	2,009
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	86,509	32,774	37,909	13,939	1,887
Livestock decisions .....	45,017	16,411	21,634	6,132	840
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	88,135	33,598	40,129	12,689	1,719
Estate planning or succession planning .....	63,055	23,175	29,588	9,137	1,155
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	68,556 farms	36,890	25,533	5,542	591
Limited Liability Company .....	24,581,238 acres	12,240,140	8,307,953	3,519,641	513,504
farms .....	2,511	1,022	973	425	91
acres .....	1,385,750	510,268	459,059	348,816	67,607
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	61,398 farms	34,441	22,613	3,998	346
acres .....	19,368,009	10,898,025	6,317,968	1,925,419	226,597
Partnership .....	4,597 farms	1,251	2,003	1,179	164
acres .....	3,802,458	682,369	1,541,872	1,393,860	184,357
Registered under State law .....	3,215 farms	870	1,344	869	132
acres .....	2,892,281	534,978	1,105,954	1,085,007	166,342
Corporation .....	3,972 farms	1,482	1,490	819	181
acres .....	3,292,740	1,064,504	1,176,166	889,397	162,673
Family held .....	3,589 farms	1,297	1,377	767	148
acres .....	3,142,784	993,214	1,131,099	859,692	158,779
More than 10 stockholders .....	69 farms	35	16	9	9
10 or less stockholders .....	3,520 farms	1,262	1,361	758	139
Other than family held .....	383 farms	185	113	52	33
acres .....	149,956	71,290	45,067	29,705	3,894
More than 10 stockholders .....	44 farms	23	8	4	9
10 or less stockholders .....	339 farms	162	105	48	24
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	2,684 farms	1,389	863	372	60
acres .....	543,081	261,449	173,750	78,514	29,368

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	19,072	9,319	6,849	2,539	365
workers	55,584	21,855	20,036	10,287	3,406
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	7,970	3,327	2,898	1,507	238
workers	20,570	6,635	7,281	4,932	1,722
Less than 150 days ..... farms	14,940	7,452	5,398	1,825	265
workers	35,014	15,220	12,755	5,355	1,684
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	138	47	42	38	11
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	23	11	9	3	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	28,923	13,453	12,175	2,966	329
workers	59,420	24,202	26,313	7,698	1,207
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	7,992	3,852	3,636	451	53
10 to 49 acres .....	17,901	9,268	7,399	1,095	139
50 to 69 acres .....	4,546	2,505	1,698	307	36
70 to 99 acres .....	5,983	3,291	2,169	464	59
100 to 139 acres .....	4,825	2,776	1,588	407	54
140 to 179 acres .....	3,844	2,164	1,278	374	28
180 to 219 acres .....	2,691	1,501	893	249	48
220 to 259 acres .....	2,101	1,182	674	219	26
260 to 499 acres .....	7,472	4,215	2,445	738	74
500 to 999 acres .....	7,483	4,221	2,431	760	71
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5,155	2,617	1,796	664	78
2,000 acres or more .....	2,658	971	962	640	85
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	39,273	22,131	12,846	3,875	421
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	758	244	420	74	20
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	692	286	353	42	11
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	911	365	407	105	34
Other crop farming (1119) .....	16,446	9,107	6,000	1,185	154
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	11	4	7	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	16,435	9,103	5,993	1,185	154
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	6,702	3,321	2,939	413	29
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	486	259	161	60	6
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	579	199	219	147	14
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	951	344	436	137	34
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	520	171	289	57	3
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,291	551	685	52	3
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	4,042	1,585	2,214	221	22
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	55,889	28,287	21,846	5,136	620
Dial-up .....	1,732	922	617	178	15
DSL .....	13,092	6,482	5,265	1,184	161
Cable modem .....	8,765	4,460	3,318	872	115
Fiber-optic .....	3,672	1,711	1,470	441	50
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	23,039	11,256	9,295	2,237	251
Satellite .....	12,419	5,992	5,091	1,205	131
Don't know (see text) .....	5,132	2,889	1,702	467	74
Other internet service .....	2,529	1,157	1,074	272	26
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	55,049	32,272	19,968	2,563	246
2 households .....	11,795	4,167	5,862	1,680	86
3 households .....	3,415	1,135	670	1,501	109
4 households .....	1,371	570	230	470	101
5 or more households .....	1,021	419	239	154	209
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	16,269	7,956	6,533	1,630	150
number	1,130,993	489,526	382,502	225,676	33,289
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	3,850	1,707	1,887	245	11
10 to 49 .....	6,985	3,708	2,684	544	49
50 to 99 .....	2,553	1,306	950	266	31
100 to 199 .....	1,719	799	619	281	20
200 to 499 .....	869	332	303	212	22
500 or more .....	293	104	90	82	17
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	13,849	6,829	5,489	1,409	122
number	488,008	216,363	169,074	89,794	12,777
Beef cows ..... farms	13,139	6,584	5,211	1,238	106
number	394,667	188,193	141,948	55,438	9,088
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	4,272	1,950	2,004	304	14
10 to 49 .....	6,527	3,554	2,361	563	49
50 to 99 .....	1,612	781	594	216	21
100 to 199 .....	583	245	202	123	13
200 to 499 .....	131	50	44	29	8
500 or more .....	14	4	6	3	1
Milk cows ..... farms	924	318	366	223	17
number	93,341	28,170	27,126	34,356	3,689
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	228	79	117	31	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49 .....	174	74	76	22	2
50 to 99 .....	237	88	89	58	2
100 to 199 .....	179	55	51	69	4
200 to 499 .....	80	18	28	28	6
500 or more .....	26	4	5	15	2
Other cattle (see text) .....	13,559	6,544	5,407	1,467	141
.....farms					
.....number	642,985	273,163	213,428	135,882	20,512
Cattle and calves sold .....	13,946	6,876	5,430	1,491	149
.....farms					
.....number	725,018	305,858	248,269	145,000	25,891
.....\$1,000	826,851	336,176	280,808	174,505	35,363
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	5,518	2,625	2,193	641	59
.....farms					
.....number	126,609	61,215	39,463	23,741	2,190
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	12,404	6,083	4,786	1,394	141
.....farms					
.....number	598,409	244,643	208,806	121,259	23,701
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	1,943	951	647	294	51
.....farms					
.....number	300,838	103,011	102,122	77,091	18,614
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	2,153	792	993	315	53
.....farms					
.....number	5,258,119	2,016,476	1,818,917	1,016,090	406,636
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	891	331	474	73	13
25 to 49 .....	127	36	71	19	1
50 to 99 .....	118	31	60	27	-
100 to 199 .....	91	39	25	27	-
200 to 499 .....	96	40	38	16	2
500 or more .....	830	315	325	153	37
Hogs and pigs sold .....	2,261	804	1,044	358	55
.....farms					
.....number	16,883,477	5,260,218	5,602,429	3,524,842	2,495,988
.....\$1,000	1,739,444	618,355	629,708	355,273	136,108
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	1,870	783	936	141	10
.....farms					
.....number	57,956	24,949	26,325	6,499	183
Sheep and lambs sold .....	1,277	511	653	107	6
.....farms					
.....number	38,105	18,003	16,143	3,841	118
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	7,411	3,018	3,855	481	57
.....farms					
.....number	43,449	16,659	22,294	3,878	618
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	1,137	355	677	89	16
.....farms					
.....number	3,651	1,064	2,194	303	90
Goats, all inventory .....	2,028	755	1,125	135	13
.....farms					
.....number	36,240	12,088	18,741	5,172	239
Goats, all sold .....	1,163	404	672	76	11
.....farms					
.....number	17,328	5,470	8,743	2,988	127
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory (see text) .....	4,077	1,349	2,363	329	36
.....farms					
.....number	5,470,158	4,099,728	(D)	488,380	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	4,014	1,325	2,338	317	34
400 to 3,199 .....	31	8	16	6	1
3,200 to 9,999 .....	7	3	2	2	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	6	1	3	2	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	13	9	4	-	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	-	1	1	-
100,000 or more .....	5	3	-	1	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	524	183	285	55	1
.....farms					
.....number	480,350	358,092	115,958	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) .....	521	127	344	45	5
.....farms					
.....number	3,211,719	2,302,380	(D)	400,533	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	70	9	57	4	-
.....farms					
.....number	416,910	(D)	270,758	(D)	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	217	56	137	20	4
.....farms					
.....number	847,871	101,785	682,560	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	197	48	130	15	4
2,000 to 59,999 .....	19	8	6	5	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	1	-	1	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	408	133	218	52	5
.....farms					
.....number	819,364	(D)	384,875	203,906	(D)
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	178	49	107	21	1
.....farms					
.....number	2,803,275	604,772	1,547,992	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain .....	29	8	15	6	-
.....farms					
.....acres	665	263	291	111	-
.....bushels	37,593	11,906	19,367	6,320	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	17	2	9	6	-
25 to 99 acres .....	12	6	6	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 34,792	19,100	11,432	3,838	422
acres .....	11,080,510	5,147,349	3,786,998	1,902,103	244,060
bushels .....	2,187,782,071	1,009,084,333	748,353,503	380,437,620	49,906,615
Irrigated .....	farms 1,157	543	401	180	33
acres .....	362,903	155,912	118,688	65,676	22,627
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	4,576	2,631	1,516	387	42
25 to 99 acres .....	9,474	5,433	2,995	935	111
100 to 249 acres .....	7,992	4,620	2,557	741	74
250 to 499 acres .....	5,941	3,355	1,923	596	67
500 acres or more .....	6,809	3,061	2,441	1,179	128
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 1,704	725	621	321	37
acres .....	97,076	30,685	31,920	28,708	5,763
tons .....	1,915,681	608,019	644,721	562,205	100,736
Irrigated .....	farms 11	6	3	2	-
acres .....	803	563	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	891	448	320	110	13
25 to 99 acres .....	578	211	228	131	8
100 to 249 acres .....	170	50	56	57	7
250 to 499 acres .....	41	12	8	13	8
500 acres or more .....	24	4	9	10	1
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....	farms 9	1	3	3	2
acres .....	300	(D)	3	87	(D)
cwt .....	8,881	(D)	(D)	5,162	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms -	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	3	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	5	1	-	2	2
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....	farms 507	253	166	80	8
acres .....	15,447	9,149	4,344	1,632	322
bushels .....	1,258,247	738,591	363,480	131,446	24,730
Irrigated .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-
acres .....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	365	167	131	61	6
25 to 99 acres .....	113	68	28	17	-
100 to 249 acres .....	25	15	6	2	2
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	4	3	1	-	-
Rice .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-
acres .....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
cwt .....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	farms 1	1	-	-	-
acres .....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain .....	farms 156	86	51	19	-
acres .....	12,736	7,331	3,728	1,677	-
bushels .....	1,343,372	766,447	379,778	197,147	-
Irrigated .....	farms 11	5	4	2	-
acres .....	518	(D)	212	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	53	24	21	8	-
25 to 99 acres .....	61	38	20	3	-
100 to 249 acres .....	32	19	7	6	-
250 to 499 acres .....	8	3	3	2	-
500 acres or more .....	2	2	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	farms 36,581	20,126	12,116	3,899	440
acres .....	10,607,911	5,110,429	3,541,721	1,715,737	240,024
bushels .....	599,908,475	285,231,727	201,529,654	99,779,226	13,367,868
Irrigated .....	farms 858	419	284	129	26
acres .....	189,900	88,417	59,046	33,529	8,908
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	5,163	2,877	1,855	389	42
25 to 99 acres .....	10,243	5,826	3,343	957	117
100 to 249 acres .....	8,436	4,867	2,660	817	92
250 to 499 acres .....	6,235	3,557	1,987	626	65
500 acres or more .....	6,504	2,999	2,271	1,110	124
Sunflower seed, all .....	farms 20	9	6	4	1
acres .....	514	434	(D)	50	(D)
pounds .....	684,886	616,446	(D)	33,929	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms 1	-	1	-	-
acres .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	16	5	6	4	1
25 to 99 acres .....	2	2	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	2	2	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Sunflower seed, all - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	20	4	16	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	100	-	-
acres	479,347	(D)	(D)	-	-
pounds	2	-	2	-	-
Irrigated .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	7	2	5	-	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	10	-	10	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	2	1	1	-	-
25.0 acres or more .....	1	1	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	4,545	2,293	1,554	626	72
farms	476,433	220,194	157,137	82,264	16,838
acres	35,755,318	16,090,910	12,063,312	6,070,016	1,531,080
bushels	68	27	35	4	2
Irrigated .....	7,247	3,177	3,367	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,253	627	472	139	15
25 to 99 acres .....	2,011	1,047	668	265	31
100 to 249 acres .....	821	411	281	119	10
250 to 499 acres .....	305	149	82	66	8
500 acres or more .....	155	59	51	37	8
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....	18,430	8,864	7,688	1,700	178
farms	551,112	260,250	199,985	78,297	12,580
acres	1,568,894	722,524	560,688	243,698	41,984
tons, dry equivalent	68	33	24	9	2
Irrigated .....	1,306	615	454	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	11,889	5,660	5,315	832	82
25 to 99 acres .....	5,448	2,719	2,031	638	60
100 to 249 acres .....	962	434	301	200	27
250 to 499 acres .....	109	41	35	26	7
500 acres or more .....	22	10	6	4	2
Alfalfa hay .....	10,416	4,999	4,243	1,067	107
farms	248,167	116,899	90,052	36,992	4,224
acres	845,430	398,712	307,843	127,033	11,842
tons, dry	41	18	16	5	2
Irrigated .....	499	206	191	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Other dry hay (see text) .....	8,601	4,106	3,613	794	88
farms	251,399	123,732	91,918	30,146	5,603
acres	528,614	255,223	190,204	67,761	15,426
tons, dry	27	14	9	4	-
Irrigated .....	618	263	240	115	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	33	15	8	10	-
farms	765	284	159	322	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	1,504	509	782	165	48
farms	58,090	24,518	17,414	7,699	8,459
acres	468	144	251	51	22
Irrigated .....	26,213	12,152	6,552	2,298	5,211
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	939	283	551	89	16
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	238	78	118	28	14
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	182	91	61	26	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	87	31	38	12	6
250.0 acres or more .....	58	26	14	10	8
Beans, snap .....	372	86	220	51	15
farms	7,449	4,180	2,029	(D)	(D)
acres	59	22	31	4	2
Harvested for processing .....	6,862	3,883	1,852	(D)	(D)
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green .....	132	44	59	24	5
farms	5,496	1,772	1,957	684	1,083
acres	75	35	26	11	3
Harvested for processing .....	5,078	1,643	1,793	560	1,083
farms	227	60	129	29	9
acres	8,112	(D)	(D)	165	3,328
Potatoes .....	14	2	7	2	3
Harvested for processing .....	7,410	(D)	(D)	(D)	3,325
farms	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	215	55	128	26	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	3	2	-	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	3	1	-	2	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	1	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	5	1	1	-	3
Sweet corn .....	503	198	231	63	11
farms	13,804	6,348	4,176	2,173	1,107
acres	130	66	52	9	3
Harvested for processing .....	9,941	5,527	3,165	(D)	(D)
farms	77	19	46	12	-
acres	44	16	9	18	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Sweet potatoes - Con.					
Harvested for processing ..... farms	8	-	7	1	-
acres	1	-	(D)	(D)	-
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	619	179	344	74	22
acres	724	180	263	201	81
Harvested for processing ..... farms	41	9	24	8	-
acres	40	31	5	4	-
Land in orchards (see text) ..... farms					
acres	992	368	515	86	23
Irrigated ..... farms	5,564	2,160	1,933	838	633
acres	89	25	54	5	5
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:	437	(D)	240	(D)	115
0.1 to 4.9 acres ..... farms	777	277	421	61	18
5.0 to 24.9 acres ..... farms	175	78	82	14	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres ..... farms	34	11	11	9	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres ..... farms	4	1	1	2	-
250.0 acres or more ..... farms	2	1	-	-	1
Apples ..... farms	521	193	273	40	15
bearing and nonbearing acres	2,182	624	758	457	342
Grapes ..... farms	314	109	167	36	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	778	287	376	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all ..... farms	278	105	141	28	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,472	679	344	(D)	(D)
Almonds ..... farms	7	3	4	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	1	1	-	-
Pecans ..... farms	123	42	68	10	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	518	245	188	75	10
Walnuts, English ..... farms	64	23	36	3	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	120	(D)	89	1	(D)
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms					
acres	521	183	294	39	5
	769	267	411	76	16

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.