

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farmsnumber	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
.....percent	100.0	75.4	17.8	6.8
Land in farmsacres	1,307,613	646,577	590,850	70,186
Average size of farmacres	172	113	436	137
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text)farms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
.....\$1,000	675,909	179,154	400,637	96,117
Average per farmdollars	88,935	31,266	295,455	186,998
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	1,934	1,740	108	86
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,088	945	66	77
\$2,500 to \$4,999	966	795	128	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,064	817	173	74
\$10,000 to \$24,999	997	710	217	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999	491	331	124	36
\$50,000 to \$99,999	344	181	128	35
\$100,000 to \$249,999	299	123	133	43
\$250,000 to \$499,999	177	52	101	24
\$500,000 to \$999,999	105	19	72	14
\$1,000,000 or more	135	17	106	12
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	85	8	67	10
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	35	5	29	1
\$5,000,000 or more	15	4	10	1
Total salesfarms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
.....\$1,000	666,962	176,248	394,946	95,768
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	307	87	194	26
.....\$1,000	16,220	970	14,688	562
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	70	6	61	3
.....\$1,000	13,549	621	12,577	351
Cornfarms	160	47	103	10
.....\$1,000	8,617	597	7,878	142
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	32	3	27	2
.....\$1,000	7,188	395	(D)	(D)
Wheatfarms	22	8	8	6
.....\$1,000	91	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeansfarms	13	2	7	4
.....\$1,000	390	(D)	365	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	-	2	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sorghumfarms	5	-	3	2
.....\$1,000	9	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barleyfarms	51	11	32	8
.....\$1,000	3,586	165	3,137	284
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	14	2	10	2
.....\$1,000	3,113	(D)	2,820	(D)
Ricefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	139	36	95	8
.....\$1,000	3,528	(D)	3,246	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	23	-	22	1
.....\$1,000	2,171	-	(D)	(D)
Tobaccofarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoesfarms	1,448	919	306	223
.....\$1,000	221,265	16,107	192,259	12,899
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	261	62	176	23
.....\$1,000	211,599	9,449	190,739	11,411
Fruits, tree nuts, and berriesfarms	1,149	946	160	43
.....\$1,000	51,510	23,525	23,962	4,023
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	138	77	46	15
.....\$1,000	42,515	16,202	22,535	3,778
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	447	364	59	24
.....\$1,000	18,663	13,627	3,732	1,303
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	51	34	8	9
.....\$1,000	15,103	10,932	2,978	1,193
Berriesfarms	933	769	141	23
.....\$1,000	32,847	9,898	20,230	2,719
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	84	44	34	6
.....\$1,000	26,766	4,956	19,235	2,575
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)farms	965	757	123	85
.....\$1,000	71,401	55,632	11,219	4,551
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	108	72	28	8
.....\$1,000	64,403	50,363	9,987	4,054
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text)farms	247	227	18	2
.....\$1,000	3,575	2,653	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	17	10	7	-
.....\$1,000	1,981	1,153	829	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text)farms	244	224	18	2
.....\$1,000	3,571	2,649	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	17	10	7	-
.....\$1,000	1,981	1,153	829	-
Short rotation woody cropsfarms	3	3	-	-
.....\$1,000	5	5	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)farms	2,552	1,717	708	127
.....\$1,000	44,867	13,764	15,742	15,362
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	151	33	73	45
.....\$1,000	30,166	5,890	9,466	14,809
Maple syrupfarms	557	378	117	62
.....\$1,000	21,837	4,494	2,945	14,399
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	60	10	7	43
.....\$1,000	19,931	3,609	2,077	14,246
Cattle and calvesfarms	1,253	678	533	42
.....\$1,000	26,423	12,242	13,897	284
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	70	16	54	-
.....\$1,000	17,670	8,971	8,699	-
Milk from cowsfarms	286	83	197	6
.....\$1,000	134,560	20,565	111,870	2,125
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	236	53	177	6
.....\$1,000	133,470	20,108	111,237	2,125
Hogs and pigsfarms	696	468	199	29
.....\$1,000	1,892	988	794	111
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	4	1	3	-
.....\$1,000	318	(D)	(D)	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milkfarms	730	557	127	46
.....\$1,000	4,596	1,504	2,947	145
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	-	2	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text)farms	222	172	41	9
.....\$1,000	1,926	1,519	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	8	6	2	-
.....\$1,000	722	(D)	(D)	-
Poultry and eggsfarms	1,541	1,239	220	82
.....\$1,000	16,683	15,319	1,187	177
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	9	6	3	-
.....\$1,000	14,879	14,163	716	-
Aquaculturefarms	81	22	5	54
.....\$1,000	64,070	5,175	3,454	55,441
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	37	12	4	21
.....\$1,000	63,483	(D)	(D)	55,006
Other animals and other animal products (see text)farms	489	392	84	13
.....\$1,000	7,972	6,285	1,628	59
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	19	11	8	-
.....\$1,000	6,716	5,399	1,317	-
Value of-				
Government payments (see text)farms	828	454	345	29
.....\$1,000	8,947	2,906	5,691	349
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)farms	61	-	47	14
.....\$1,000	216	-	172	44
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumersfarms	2,045	1,420	389	236
.....\$1,000	37,868	14,655	15,891	7,323
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text)farms	795	422	175	198
.....\$1,000	74,513	15,036	55,991	3,485
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹farms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
.....\$1,000	586,564	195,491	315,228	75,845
Average per farmdollars	77,179	34,117	232,469	147,558
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms	3,539	2,438	831	270
.....\$1,000	32,759	5,216	26,072	1,470
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	2,939	2,228	492	219
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	405	181	186	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	65	18	41	6
\$50,000 or morefarms	130	11	112	7
Chemicals purchasedfarms	1,780	1,218	458	104
.....\$1,000	21,020	2,939	17,020	1,061
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	1,479	1,135	264	80
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	156	64	73	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	43	9	32	2
\$50,000 or morefarms	102	10	89	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	2,613	1,807	553	253
..... \$1,000	29,820	7,470	20,917	1,433
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,612	1,267	167	178
\$1,000 to \$4,999	546	372	134	40
\$5,000 to \$24,999	255	128	105	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	23	56	3
\$50,000 or more	118	17	91	10
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) farms	915	522	236	157
..... \$1,000	1,156	136	942	78
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	2,035	1,470	460	105
..... \$1,000	14,659	7,217	5,831	1,611
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,776	1,323	363	90
\$5,000 to \$24,999	205	121	74	10
\$25,000 to \$99,999	41	23	14	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999	8	1	7	-
\$250,000 or more	5	2	2	1
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	725	466	221	38
..... \$1,000	3,002	1,406	1,505	91
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) farms	1,667	1,242	331	94
..... \$1,000	11,657	5,811	4,326	1,520
Feed purchased farms	3,964	3,029	798	137
..... \$1,000	77,257	27,861	40,783	8,613
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,809	2,269	443	97
\$5,000 to \$24,999	888	667	188	33
\$25,000 to \$99,999	162	80	80	2
\$100,000 to \$249,999	59	7	48	4
\$250,000 or more	46	6	39	1
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	7,120	5,280	1,348	492
..... \$1,000	36,199	13,281	17,956	4,962
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	6,194	4,913	893	388
\$5,000 to \$24,999	678	323	277	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	130	29	90	11
\$50,000 or more	118	15	88	15
Utilities farms	4,733	3,247	1,129	357
..... \$1,000	25,970	12,433	8,778	4,758
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,360	1,794	361	205
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,728	1,177	447	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999	535	256	243	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64	12	45	7
\$50,000 or more	46	8	33	5
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	6,205	4,487	1,285	433
..... \$1,000	54,810	17,309	30,486	7,014
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,689	3,715	680	294
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,153	675	381	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	164	60	87	17
\$50,000 or more	199	37	137	25
Hired farm labor farms	2,230	1,357	689	184
..... \$1,000	134,158	46,374	72,203	15,581
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	984	727	221	36
\$5,000 to \$24,999	563	356	135	72
\$25,000 to \$99,999	419	204	175	40
\$100,000 to \$249,999	157	46	87	24
\$250,000 or more	107	24	71	12
Contract labor farms	589	406	160	23
..... \$1,000	8,708	2,679	5,704	325
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	152	105	42	5
\$1,000 to \$4,999	194	149	39	6
\$5,000 to \$24,999	195	133	55	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	14	8	4
\$50,000 or more	22	5	16	1
Customwork and custom hauling farms	862	538	290	34
..... \$1,000	9,809	1,952	5,722	2,135
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	382	298	75	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	267	167	96	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999	140	54	74	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	16	25	2
\$50,000 or more	30	3	20	7
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	1,014	-	668	346
..... \$1,000	12,760	-	10,214	2,545
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	710	-	436	274
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	-	68	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999	107	-	80	27
\$25,000 or more	106	-	84	22

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	496	243	129	124
.....\$1,000	4,739	1,056	2,976	707
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	243	115	31	97
\$1,000 to \$4,999	115	67	36	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999	102	49	40	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	10	7	-
\$50,000 or more	19	2	15	2
Interest expensefarms	1,855	1,217	550	88
.....\$1,000	14,571	6,209	7,670	693
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,174	779	335	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999	570	418	131	21
\$25,000 to \$99,999	92	18	68	6
\$100,000 or more	19	2	16	1
Secured by real estatefarms	1,369	957	412	-
.....\$1,000	10,943	5,042	5,900	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	299	231	68	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	532	365	167	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	465	346	119	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	7	25	-
\$50,000 or more	41	8	33	-
Not secured by real estatefarms	1,097	649	360	88
.....\$1,000	3,629	1,167	1,769	693
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	496	314	153	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999	459	286	142	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999	115	47	47	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	2	12	5
\$50,000 or more	8	-	6	2
Property taxes paidfarms	7,121	5,679	1,353	89
.....\$1,000	33,875	22,449	11,074	352
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,329	4,434	821	74
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,225	929	292	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	421	269	144	8
\$25,000 or more	146	47	96	3
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text)farms	2,914	2,079	717	118
.....\$1,000	7,783	3,066	4,537	180
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,661	1,967	581	113
\$5,000 to \$24,999	209	103	101	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	4	13	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	4	14	-
\$100,000 or more	9	1	8	-
All other production expenses (see text)farms	3,349	2,175	860	314
.....\$1,000	67,667	17,978	27,284	22,405
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,396	1,770	406	220
\$5,000 to \$24,999	642	332	254	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	129	43	72	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	95	19	63	13
\$100,000 or more	87	11	65	11
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹farms	48	3	39	6
.....\$1,000	464	(D)	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimedfarms	2,736	1,827	750	159
.....\$1,000	73,576	27,186	40,595	5,795
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
.....\$1,000	128,878	4,005	103,299	21,574
Average per farmdollars	16,958	699	76,179	41,973
Farms with net gains ² number	2,759	1,708	717	334
Average net gaindollars	76,206	35,925	171,016	78,667
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	280	180	24	76
\$1,000 to \$4,999	610	462	80	68
\$5,000 to \$9,999	412	312	64	36
\$10,000 to \$24,999	532	366	119	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	305	180	96	29
\$50,000 or more	620	208	334	78
Farms with net losses number	4,841	4,022	639	180
Average net lossdollars	16,809	14,260	30,234	26,114
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	349	262	60	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,462	1,283	135	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,154	959	154	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,228	1,034	148	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	389	312	72	5
\$50,000 or more	259	172	70	17

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) farms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
..... \$1,000	128,395	3,312	103,242	21,841
Average per farm dollars	16,894	578	76,137	42,492
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text) farms	2,756	1,706	715	335
Average net gain dollars	76,059	35,570	171,517	78,514
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	280	180	24	76
\$1,000 to \$4,999	608	462	79	67
\$5,000 to \$9,999	411	312	61	38
\$10,000 to \$24,999	535	366	123	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	303	179	94	30
\$50,000 or more	619	207	334	78
Producers reporting net losses (see text) farms	4,844	4,024	641	179
Average net loss dollars	16,768	14,257	30,254	24,923
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	350	262	62	26
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,461	1,284	132	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,147	959	147	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,239	1,035	158	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	391	312	72	7
\$50,000 or more	256	172	70	14
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total farms	8	-	6	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	252	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources farms	2,442	1,733	584	125
..... \$1,000	39,534	20,342	17,890	1,302
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	389	238	139	12
..... \$1,000	6,226	1,440	4,498	288
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	485	400	70	15
..... \$1,000	2,309	1,156	1,120	32
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	908	669	220	19
..... \$1,000	6,188	4,191	1,688	309
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	247	168	60	19
..... \$1,000	6,643	4,261	2,300	82
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	320	149	151	20
..... \$1,000	1,104	169	903	32
Crop and livestock insurance payments received farms	82	41	35	6
..... \$1,000	1,074	193	671	210
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	84	35	43	6
..... \$1,000	1,492	97	1,357	39
Other farm-related income sources (see text) farms	560	366	146	48
..... \$1,000	14,497	8,835	5,353	309
LAND USE				
Total cropland farms	5,825	4,223	1,226	376
..... acres	472,508	136,643	306,365	29,500
Harvested cropland farms	5,147	3,649	1,166	332
..... acres	360,295	92,128	251,683	16,484
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	3,955	3,203	471	281
50 to 99 acres	477	262	199	16
100 to 199 acres	356	127	213	16
200 to 499 acres	222	46	162	14
500 to 999 acres	82	8	74	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres	36	2	30	4
2,000 acres or more	19	1	17	1
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	495	335	138	22
..... acres	11,565	5,655	5,703	207
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	328	234	92	2
..... acres	4,763	3,542	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	1,526	1,132	327	67
..... acres	85,245	29,601	42,942	12,702
In summer fallow (see text) farms	529	406	110	13
..... acres	10,640	5,717	(D)	(D)
Total woodland farms	5,305	4,137	1,027	141
..... acres	685,529	416,833	231,366	37,330
Woodland pastured farms	1,053	762	260	31
..... acres	20,956	13,918	6,347	691
Woodland not pastured farms	4,939	3,849	959	131
..... acres	664,573	402,915	225,019	36,639
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured farms	3,410	2,552	750	108
..... acres	62,369	36,434	23,850	2,085
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	5,180	4,033	1,001	146
..... acres	87,207	56,667	29,269	1,271

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated landfarms	1,420	997	232	191
acres	32,312	3,899	27,605	808
Harvested croplandfarms	1,381	971	225	185
acres	31,810	3,410	27,598	802
Pastureland and other landfarms	51	38	7	6
acres	502	489	7	6
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	155	113	40	2
acres	7,652	5,947	(D)	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programsfarms	377	145	189	43
acres	108,162	9,210	92,239	6,713
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product salesfarms	552	310	163	79
\$1,000	60,027	13,053	29,481	17,493
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
\$1,000	3,394,267	1,949,868	1,331,468	112,931
Average per farmdollars	446,614	340,291	981,908	219,709
Average per acredollars	2,596	3,016	2,253	1,609
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999farms	646	373	23	250
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	533	459	41	33
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	1,545	1,317	158	70
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	3,209	2,645	471	93
\$500,000 to \$999,999farms	1,082	655	376	51
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999farms	367	208	150	9
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999farms	174	65	101	8
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999farms	32	5	27	-
\$10,000,000 or morefarms	12	3	9	-
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	7,600	5,730	1,356	514
\$1,000	621,619	277,748	301,828	42,043
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	754	627	32	95
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	672	594	35	43
\$10,000 to \$19,999farms	1,213	1,084	79	50
\$20,000 to \$49,999farms	2,300	1,819	325	156
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	1,299	937	296	66
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	749	435	266	48
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	442	201	201	40
\$500,000 or morefarms	171	33	122	16
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickupsfarms	5,613	4,080	1,234	299
number	10,920	5,974	4,368	578
Tractors, allfarms	5,769	4,200	1,247	322
number	13,399	7,680	5,033	686
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	3,518	2,701	649	168
number	4,958	3,527	1,193	238
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	3,495	2,307	997	191
number	6,242	3,565	2,373	304
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	871	378	427	66
number	2,199	588	1,467	144
Grain and bean combines, self-propelledfarms	154	35	105	14
number	171	37	118	16
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	131	57	68	6
number	149	64	78	7
Hay balersfarms	2,015	1,154	796	65
number	2,558	1,390	1,078	90
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	2,654	1,717	705	232
acres treated	216,189	38,826	167,944	9,419
Manure usedfarms	1,797	1,152	489	156
acres treated	74,943	20,033	52,328	2,582
Organic fertilizer used (see text)farms	610	461	112	37
acres treated	7,181	3,354	3,695	132
Acres treated to control-				
Insectsfarms	1,038	685	289	64
acres	111,751	12,527	94,127	5,097
Weeds, grass, or brushfarms	962	558	354	50
acres	165,095	15,187	142,080	7,828
Nematodesfarms	120	80	28	12
acres	7,803	428	7,123	252
Diseases in crops and orchardsfarms	641	386	208	47
acres	93,002	9,116	80,627	3,259

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	10,908	8,392	2,139	377
Not on farm operated	2,506	1,623	446	437
Days of work off farm:				
None	4,645	3,287	1,130	228
Any	8,769	6,728	1,455	586
1 to 49 days	1,411	1,063	242	106
50 to 99 days	844	594	132	118
100 to 199 days	1,348	969	263	116
200 days or more	5,166	4,102	818	246
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	852	633	103	116
3 or 4 years	1,187	863	166	158
5 to 9 years	2,458	1,800	399	259
10 years or more	8,917	6,719	1,917	281
Average years on present farm	19.3	19.1	22.7	11.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	2,151	1,602	270	279
6 to 10 years	2,247	1,641	374	232
11 years or more	9,016	6,772	1,941	303
Average years on any farm	21.0	20.7	24.6	13.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	185	119	51	15
25 to 34 years	1,068	619	249	200
35 to 44 years	1,780	1,217	401	162
45 to 54 years	2,277	1,667	435	175
55 to 64 years	3,857	2,959	761	137
65 to 74 years	2,977	2,391	494	92
75 years and over	1,270	1,043	194	33
Average age	56.5	57.7	54.6	47.3
Young producers (see text)	1,412	838	340	234
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	124	87	30	7
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	39	34	5	-
Asian	33	25	6	2
Black or African American	146	17	5	124
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	8	8	-	-
White	13,086	9,849	2,560	677
More than one race reported	102	82	9	11
Military service (see text):				
Never served	11,883	8,782	2,338	763
Served	1,531	1,233	247	51
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	25,080	17,485	5,405	2,190
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	11,916	8,862	2,293	761
Land use and/or crop decisions	10,227	7,613	1,982	632
Livestock decisions	7,312	5,427	1,552	333
Record keeping and/or financial management	9,747	7,185	1,923	639
Estate planning or succession planning	6,885	5,199	1,354	332
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	7,333 farms	5,572	1,292	469
acres	1,108,623	587,574	465,204	55,845
Limited Liability Company	626 farms	426	144	56
acres	145,523	54,037	87,846	3,640
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	6,277 farms	4,888	1,029	360
acres	784,102	489,625	278,371	16,106
Partnership	530 farms	340	139	51
acres	127,329	43,426	77,467	6,436
Registered under State law	367 farms	237	96	34
acres	99,777	35,465	59,482	4,830
Corporation	621 farms	360	172	89
acres	342,869	76,503	219,386	46,980
Family held	539 farms	316	156	67
acres	326,822	67,064	214,805	44,953
More than 10 stockholders	4 farms	2	2	-
10 or less stockholders	535 farms	314	154	67
Other than family held	82 farms	44	16	22
acres	16,047	9,439	4,581	2,027
More than 10 stockholders	1 farms	-	1	-
10 or less stockholders	81 farms	44	15	22
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	172 farms	142	16	14
acres	53,313	37,023	15,626	664

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	2,230	1,357	689	184
workers	13,440	6,193	6,104	1,143
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	1,091	568	418	105
workers	4,126	1,870	1,867	389
Less than 150 days farms	1,827	1,098	579	150
workers	9,314	4,323	4,237	754
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	81	22	52	7
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only				
contract labor farms	27	25	2	-
Unpaid workers farms	4,090	3,035	765	290
workers	9,807	7,236	2,044	527
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	1,427	1,081	72	274
10 to 49 acres	2,157	1,822	228	107
50 to 69 acres	579	483	79	17
70 to 99 acres	651	548	91	12
100 to 139 acres	744	571	152	21
140 to 179 acres	436	313	109	14
180 to 219 acres	331	235	86	10
220 to 259 acres	184	124	53	7
260 to 499 acres	593	341	226	26
500 to 999 acres	313	159	140	14
1,000 to 1,999 acres	115	37	73	5
2,000 acres or more	70	16	47	7
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	45	19	21	5
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	933	542	206	185
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	841	726	89	24
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	780	694	51	35
Other crop farming (1119)	1,964	1,447	408	109
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other				
crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,964	1,447	408	109
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	795	613	168	14
Cattle feedlots (11212)	3	3	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	286	89	191	6
Hog and pig farming (1122)	141	118	17	6
Poultry and egg production (1123)	177	157	11	9
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	445	365	46	34
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,				
1129) (see text)	1,190	955	148	87
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	6,350	4,781	1,108	461
Dial-up	184	146	36	2
DSL	1,898	1,459	361	78
Cable modem	2,755	2,033	445	277
Fiber-optic	251	170	64	17
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or				
other device (see text)	1,972	1,415	423	134
Satellite	438	344	71	23
Don't know (see text)	340	234	72	34
Other internet service	123	96	24	3
Farms by number of households sharing in net income				
of operation:				
1 household	6,673	5,165	1,076	432
2 households	718	454	201	63
3 households	133	68	53	12
4 households	42	27	10	5
5 or more households	34	16	16	2
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory farms	1,756	1,071	616	69
number	79,416	21,138	56,341	1,937
Farms with-				
1 to 9	908	687	180	41
10 to 49	584	330	234	20
50 to 99	104	33	69	2
100 to 199	87	11	72	4
200 to 499	46	5	39	2
500 or more	27	5	22	-
Cows and heifers that calved farms	1,461	858	550	53
number	40,866	10,424	29,402	1,040
Beef cows farms	1,141	728	373	40
number	10,423	5,331	4,750	342
Farms with-				
1 to 9	826	588	211	27
10 to 49	292	132	147	13
50 to 99	17	5	12	-
100 to 199	4	1	3	-
200 to 499	1	1	-	-
500 or more	1	1	-	-
Milk cows farms	450	196	230	24
number	30,443	5,093	24,652	698
Farms with-				
1 to 9	195	137	40	18

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - Con.				
10 to 49	112	43	68	1
50 to 99	66	9	56	1
100 to 199	42	2	36	4
200 to 499	20	2	18	-
500 or more	15	3	12	-
Other cattle (see text)	1,353	774	532	47
farms				
number	38,550	10,714	26,939	897
Cattle and calves sold	1,253	678	533	42
farms				
number	31,739	11,163	20,060	516
\$1,000	26,423	12,242	13,897	284
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	539	236	284	19
farms				
number	12,025	2,782	9,028	215
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	1,146	610	501	35
farms				
number	19,714	8,381	11,032	301
Cattle on feed (see text)	4	3	1	-
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	429	274	126	29
farms				
number	4,632	2,426	1,950	256
Farms with-				
1 to 24	398	258	113	27
25 to 49	13	6	6	1
50 to 99	12	7	4	1
100 to 199	4	3	1	-
200 to 499	2	-	2	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	696	468	199	29
farms				
number	10,081	5,803	3,624	654
\$1,000	1,892	988	794	111
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	738	578	135	25
farms				
number	13,488	8,082	4,944	462
Sheep and lambs sold	444	340	88	16
farms				
number	13,345	5,089	7,936	320
Total horses and ponies inventory	1,535	1,223	284	28
farms				
number	8,549	6,695	1,713	141
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	216	166	41	9
farms				
number	635	470	(D)	(D)
Goats, all inventory	583	473	73	37
farms				
number	5,893	4,368	1,145	380
Goats, all sold	290	209	51	30
farms				
number	2,761	2,033	570	158
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	1,892	1,568	240	84
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	15,295	3,846
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,867	1,554	229	84
400 to 3,199	24	13	11	-
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	273	221	41	11
farms				
number	68,114	65,894	1,558	662
Layers sold (see text)	321	246	50	25
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	5,012	1,188
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	40	31	4	5
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	580	160
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	366	258	73	35
farms				
number	222,347	143,429	73,715	5,203
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	354	250	69	35
2,000 to 59,999	11	7	4	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	245	191	42	12
farms				
number	7,702	5,534	1,782	386
Turkeys sold (see text)	227	158	50	19
farms				
number	17,039	12,511	3,874	654
CROPS				
Barley for grain	51	11	32	8
farms				
acres	15,115	1,034	12,065	2,016
bushels	1,155,037	59,601	964,638	130,798
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	18	8	7	3
25 to 99 acres	5	1	4	-
100 to 249 acres	15	-	12	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	2	2	-	-
500 acres or more	11	-	9	2
Corn for grain	82	30	44	8
..... farms	82	30	44	8
..... acres	7,237	235	6,597	405
..... bushels	1,193,925	28,270	1,123,180	42,475
Irrigated	13	4	6	3
..... farms	13	4	6	3
..... acres	130	12	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	51	29	17	5
25 to 99 acres	10	-	9	1
100 to 249 acres	13	1	10	2
250 to 499 acres	5	-	5	-
500 acres or more	3	-	3	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	154	25	126	3
..... farms	154	25	126	3
..... acres	25,344	1,852	23,137	355
..... tons	429,423	25,155	398,278	5,990
Irrigated	4	1	3	-
..... farms	4	1	3	-
..... acres	185	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	30	6	24	-
25 to 99 acres	55	15	39	1
100 to 249 acres	36	1	33	2
250 to 499 acres	19	2	17	-
500 acres or more	14	1	13	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	14	5	7	2
..... farms	14	5	7	2
..... acres	139	(D)	106	(D)
..... cwt	1,405	(D)	981	(D)
Irrigated	1	1	-	-
..... farms	1	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	13	5	6	2
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	110	25	79	6
..... farms	110	25	79	6
..... acres	21,294	1,079	19,343	872
..... bushels	1,354,786	75,714	1,231,703	47,369
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	38	18	17	3
25 to 99 acres	10	2	7	1
100 to 249 acres	31	4	27	-
250 to 499 acres	21	1	18	2
500 acres or more	10	-	10	-
Sorghum for grain	3	-	1	2
..... farms	3	-	1	2
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
..... bushels	804	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	-	1	2
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	13	2	7	4
..... farms	13	2	7	4
..... acres	1,387	(D)	1,118	(D)
..... bushels	46,489	(D)	40,669	(D)
Irrigated	1	1	-	-
..... farms	1	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	2	-	2
25 to 99 acres	3	-	3	-
100 to 249 acres	5	-	3	2
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	1	-	1	-
..... farms	1	-	1	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
..... pounds	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	22	8	8	6
..... farms	22	8	8	6
..... acres	262	(D)	(D)	30
..... bushels	13,201	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	3	3	-	-
..... farms	3	3	-	-
..... acres	3	3	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	20	7	7	6
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	1	1	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Wheat for grain, all - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 2,666 acres 175,231 tons, dry equivalent 364,451	1,728 62,723 102,169	868 104,643 249,875	70 7,865 12,407
Irrigated	farms 30 acres 327	22 233	7 (D)	1 (D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,169	989	159	21
25 to 99 acres	981	595	356	30
100 to 249 acres	382	122	246	14
250 to 499 acres	102	19	79	4
500 acres or more	32	3	28	1
Alfalfa hay	farms 286 acres 12,842 tons, dry 21,879	174 4,659 7,516	103 6,539 11,637	9 1,644 2,726
Irrigated	farms 2 acres (D)	2 (D)	-	-
Other dry hay (see text)	farms 1,864 acres 101,724 tons, dry 169,861	1,190 41,046 62,329	622 57,417 102,932	52 3,261 4,600
Irrigated	farms 24 acres (D)	18 221	6 (D)	-
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 4 acres 257	-	1 (D)	3 (D)
Irrigated	farms - acres -	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms 1,418 acres 61,544	892 3,616	304 54,671	222 3,257
Irrigated	farms 706 acres 16,244	425 802	132 14,847	149 595
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,093	781	121	191
5.0 to 24.9 acres	157	90	52	15
25.0 to 99.9 acres	55	16	30	9
100.0 to 249.9 acres	39	2	35	2
250.0 acres or more	74	3	66	5
Beans, snap	farms 388 acres 320	284 115	77 172	27 33
Harvested for processing	farms 17 acres 4	12 3	5 1	- -
Peas, green	farms 255 acres 115	165 48	60 50	30 17
Harvested for processing	farms 2 acres (D)	-	2 (D)	-
Potatoes	farms 537 acres 50,211	275 1,710	195 45,914	67 2,587
Harvested for processing	farms 86 acres 30,886	11 239	62 29,218	13 1,429
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	377	255	73	49
5.0 to 24.9 acres	29	9	14	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	6	14	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres	36	2	32	2
250.0 acres or more	69	3	62	4
Sweet corn	farms 340 acres 1,468	196 336	72 910	72 221
Harvested for processing	farms 4 acres (D)	1 (D)	3 (D)	-
Sweet potatoes	farms 34 acres 9	21 5	10 3	3 1
Harvested for processing	farms - acres -	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms 451 acres 128	315 77	75 36	61 15
Harvested for processing	farms 37 acres 9	31 7	4 (D)	2 (D)
Land in orchards (see text)	farms 580 acres 2,941	484 2,091	69 672	27 178
Irrigated	farms 88 acres 395	72 329	14 (D)	2 (D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	440	377	46	17
5.0 to 24.9 acres	127	98	20	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	10	7	2	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	1	-	-
250.0 acres or more	2	1	1	-
Apples	farms 449 bearing and nonbearing acres 2,668	370 1,850	54 650	25 167
Grapes	farms 103 bearing and nonbearing acres 81	89 70	10 11	4 1
Peaches, all	farms 118 bearing and nonbearing acres 44	104 42	8 1	6 1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.				
Walnuts, English farms	8	8	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	1	1	-	-
Land in berries (see text) farms	1,054	883	145	26
acres	39,930	13,965	25,115	850

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.