

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... percent	100.0	73.4	20.1	6.5
Land in farms acres	1,990,122	688,219	1,111,042	190,861
Average size of farm acres	160	75	445	235
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text) farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... \$1,000	2,517,216	1,195,663	1,089,878	231,674
Average per farm dollars	202,528	131,103	436,650	284,962
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	2,788	2,521	166	101
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,431	1,311	69	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,437	1,242	138	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,306	1,099	140	67
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,501	1,145	276	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	901	575	227	99
\$50,000 to \$99,999	667	368	227	72
\$100,000 to \$249,999	722	251	379	92
\$250,000 to \$499,999	488	160	258	70
\$500,000 to \$999,999	516	153	292	71
\$1,000,000 or more	672	295	324	53
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	477	185	253	39
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	138	79	55	4
\$5,000,000 or more	57	31	16	10
Total sales farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... \$1,000	2,472,805	1,181,610	1,063,902	227,294
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	3,474	1,541	1,563	370
..... \$1,000	575,218	67,009	431,866	76,343
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,575	303	1,059	213
..... \$1,000	548,080	52,407	422,760	72,914
Corn farms	2,572	936	1,315	321
..... \$1,000	280,846	31,610	211,178	38,059
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,057	149	769	139
..... \$1,000	257,324	22,367	200,739	34,218
Wheat farms	1,154	286	720	148
..... \$1,000	46,890	4,384	35,790	6,716
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	280	19	217	44
..... \$1,000	32,217	1,608	25,469	5,140
Soybeans farms	2,515	926	1,284	305
..... \$1,000	237,140	30,046	176,738	30,356
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,026	140	748	138
..... \$1,000	210,852	18,984	164,747	27,121
Sorghum farms	137	32	94	11
..... \$1,000	3,793	422	3,096	275
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	17	1	15	1
..... \$1,000	2,145	(D)	(D)	(D)
Barley farms	380	72	254	54
..... \$1,000	5,754	435	4,411	908
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	21	1	18	2
..... \$1,000	2,281	(D)	1,938	(D)
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	151	59	85	7
..... \$1,000	795	112	654	29
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tobacco farms	40	22	12	6
..... \$1,000	1,416	808	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	9	4	4	1
..... \$1,000	568	306	(D)	(D)
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	964	623	255	86
..... \$1,000	71,357	20,942	37,822	12,593
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	219	74	123	22
..... \$1,000	63,868	16,327	35,813	11,728
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	545	420	90	35
..... \$1,000	23,704	14,326	8,316	1,062
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	71	46	19	6
..... \$1,000	20,044	11,627	7,533	885
Fruits and tree nuts farms	384	309	54	21
..... \$1,000	20,264	12,617	6,853	794
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	59	42	13	4
..... \$1,000	17,424	10,475	6,319	631
Berries farms	297	217	57	23
..... \$1,000	3,440	1,709	1,463	268
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	4	8	2
..... \$1,000	2,039	812	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	562	409	78	75
..... \$1,000	230,493	128,131	59,140	43,222
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	202	129	40	33
..... \$1,000	226,193	124,776	58,759	42,657
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	113	101	10	2
..... \$1,000	2,021	1,645	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	9	2	-
..... \$1,000	1,118	(D)	(D)	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	113	101	10	2
..... \$1,000	2,021	1,645	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	9	2	-
..... \$1,000	1,118	(D)	(D)	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	3,253	2,078	974	201
..... \$1,000	43,917	15,988	23,874	4,054
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	191	52	123	16
..... \$1,000	20,488	4,028	14,672	1,789
Maple syrup farms	28	21	6	1
..... \$1,000	115	73	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves farms	2,517	1,321	985	211
..... \$1,000	75,040	22,890	37,866	14,284
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	285	52	183	50
..... \$1,000	51,953	13,882	26,218	11,853
Milk from cows farms	389	98	237	54
..... \$1,000	174,468	27,663	127,981	18,824
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	367	77	236	54
..... \$1,000	174,230	(D)	(D)	18,824
Hogs and pigs farms	509	313	150	46
..... \$1,000	7,250	890	5,993	367
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	-	12	2
..... \$1,000	5,406	-	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	1,007	813	149	45
..... \$1,000	3,747	1,918	1,578	252
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6	-	5	1
..... \$1,000	1,017	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	574	466	78	30
..... \$1,000	22,715	21,571	866	278
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	53	49	4	-
..... \$1,000	18,671	18,379	292	-
Poultry and eggs farms	1,965	1,447	423	95
..... \$1,000	1,180,970	842,039	325,198	13,732
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	649	423	207	19
..... \$1,000	1,178,849	840,538	324,788	13,524
Aquaculture farms	55	27	12	16
..... \$1,000	18,232	12,246	2,426	3,560
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	27	12	7	8
..... \$1,000	17,919	12,161	2,388	3,370
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	457	364	64	29
..... \$1,000	42,260	3,544	228	38,488
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	13	1	6
..... \$1,000	40,918	(D)	(D)	38,400
Value of-				
Government payments (see text) farms	3,561	2,055	1,244	262
..... \$1,000	44,410	14,053	25,976	4,381
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	163	-	135	28
..... \$1,000	10,905	-	8,793	2,112
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumers farms	1,347	928	300	119
..... \$1,000	54,097	27,735	16,848	9,514
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	319	183	80	56
..... \$1,000	63,206	47,899	9,285	6,022
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... \$1,000	1,968,797	981,735	790,981	196,081
Average per farm dollars	158,404	107,646	316,900	241,182
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	6,366	3,772	2,031	563
..... \$1,000	121,447	21,092	85,183	15,172
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	4,005	3,093	661	251
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	1,362	535	645	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	423	77	297	49
\$50,000 or more farms	576	67	428	81
Chemicals purchased farms	5,323	3,011	1,818	494
..... \$1,000	77,601	13,025	54,676	9,901
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	3,495	2,582	671	242
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	1,127	325	638	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	303	50	217	36
\$50,000 or more farms	398	54	292	52

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	5,568	3,172	1,890	506
.....\$1,000	123,531	39,365	67,184	16,982
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,806	1,522	228	56
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,458	992	351	115
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,320	500	638	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	442	75	292	75
\$50,000 or more	542	83	381	78
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)farms	1,765	758	816	191
.....\$1,000	6,000	918	4,330	752
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	3,438	2,366	857	215
.....\$1,000	218,980	173,857	40,816	4,306
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,069	1,594	367	108
\$5,000 to \$24,999	579	297	214	68
\$25,000 to \$99,999	364	213	126	25
\$100,000 to \$249,999	317	183	120	14
\$250,000 or more	109	79	30	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	1,306	785	413	108
.....\$1,000	12,284	6,919	3,893	1,472
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	2,634	1,895	583	156
.....\$1,000	206,696	166,938	36,923	2,834
Feed purchasedfarms	7,416	5,441	1,568	407
.....\$1,000	539,094	346,947	176,986	15,161
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,702	3,758	763	181
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,567	1,094	354	119
\$25,000 to \$99,999	371	162	139	70
\$100,000 to \$249,999	206	87	94	25
\$250,000 or more	570	340	218	12
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	11,813	8,547	2,483	783
.....\$1,000	72,361	28,717	34,121	9,522
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	9,458	7,666	1,292	500
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,773	745	851	177
\$25,000 to \$49,999	333	79	195	59
\$50,000 or more	249	57	145	47
Utilitiesfarms	8,059	5,456	2,059	544
.....\$1,000	56,188	33,130	18,212	4,847
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,052	2,465	457	130
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,994	2,031	757	206
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,597	754	679	164
\$25,000 to \$49,999	273	127	117	29
\$50,000 or more	143	79	49	15
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms	10,543	7,443	2,391	709
.....\$1,000	126,332	54,063	58,985	13,284
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	6,717	5,456	939	322
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,711	1,617	836	258
\$25,000 to \$49,999	569	230	286	53
\$50,000 or more	546	140	330	76
Hired farm laborfarms	3,410	1,968	1,114	328
.....\$1,000	248,487	111,403	83,924	53,161
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,257	884	303	70
\$5,000 to \$24,999	885	516	278	91
\$25,000 to \$99,999	823	383	362	78
\$100,000 to \$249,999	262	101	114	47
\$250,000 or more	183	84	57	42
Contract laborfarms	1,459	952	400	107
.....\$1,000	25,982	14,079	8,670	3,233
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	188	140	39	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	349	257	64	28
\$5,000 to \$24,999	677	414	226	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	143	91	36	16
\$50,000 or more	102	50	35	17
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	3,046	1,635	1,148	263
.....\$1,000	52,532	23,526	23,793	5,213
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	693	491	174	28
\$1,000 to \$4,999	823	462	278	83
\$5,000 to \$24,999	899	403	409	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	360	161	153	46
\$50,000 or more	271	118	134	19
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	2,368	-	1,801	567
.....\$1,000	61,641	-	46,835	14,806
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,043	-	796	247
\$5,000 to \$9,999	334	-	255	79
\$10,000 to \$24,999	446	-	334	112
\$25,000 or more	545	-	416	129

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	879	365	391	123
..... \$1,000	12,807	4,188	6,754	1,865
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	276	141	100	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999	279	125	120	34
\$5,000 to \$24,999	240	83	115	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	6	23	5
\$50,000 or more	50	10	33	7
Interest expense farms	3,663	2,211	1,192	260
..... \$1,000	62,371	32,921	26,409	3,041
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,614	1,000	463	151
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,472	931	457	84
\$25,000 to \$99,999	472	229	225	18
\$100,000 or more	105	51	47	7
Secured by real estate farms	2,681	1,818	863	-
..... \$1,000	48,571	28,678	19,893	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	310	244	66	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	696	476	220	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,223	847	376	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	247	146	101	-
\$50,000 or more	205	105	100	-
Not secured by real estate farms	2,058	1,027	771	260
..... \$1,000	13,800	4,243	6,516	3,041
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	672	423	192	57
\$1,000 to \$4,999	828	458	276	94
\$5,000 to \$24,999	454	126	244	84
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	8	36	11
\$50,000 or more	49	12	23	14
Property taxes paid farms	11,733	9,095	2,478	160
..... \$1,000	54,431	39,391	14,377	664
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	8,443	6,758	1,568	117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,161	1,581	556	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	940	637	284	19
\$25,000 or more	189	119	70	-
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	5,922	4,192	1,394	336
..... \$1,000	27,460	12,321	6,821	8,318
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,226	3,858	1,128	240
\$5,000 to \$24,999	558	288	195	75
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	22	52	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	23	7	14	2
\$100,000 or more	32	17	5	10
All other production expenses (see text) farms	5,371	3,254	1,686	431
..... \$1,000	87,552	33,711	37,238	16,603
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,028	2,237	609	182
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,781	862	756	163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	269	74	160	35
\$50,000 to \$99,999	159	45	94	20
\$100,000 or more	134	36	67	31
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	193	34	131	28
..... \$1,000	8,270	907	6,370	992
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	5,232	3,225	1,602	405
..... \$1,000	174,645	68,054	83,626	22,965
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... \$1,000	658,699	274,466	332,930	51,303
Average per farm dollars	52,997	30,095	133,385	63,103
Farms with net gains ² number	5,364	3,287	1,591	486
Average net gain dollars	157,350	123,741	231,164	143,017
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	346	275	39	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999	836	679	107	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	622	470	104	48
\$10,000 to \$24,999	930	666	179	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	357	233	70
\$50,000 or more	1,970	840	929	201
Farms with net losses number	7,065	5,833	905	327
Average net loss dollars	26,231	22,676	38,510	55,667
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	384	330	33	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,749	1,509	170	70
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,588	1,329	200	59
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,939	1,644	231	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	743	571	118	54
\$50,000 or more	662	450	153	59

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
.....\$1,000	316,034	51,677	218,971	45,386
Average per farmdollars	25,427	5,666	87,729	55,826
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	5,306	3,259	1,563	484
Average net gaindollars	96,184	57,585	165,390	132,599
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	346	275	39	32
\$1,000 to \$4,999	845	686	108	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999	633	480	104	49
\$10,000 to \$24,999	976	707	182	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	710	405	233	72
\$50,000 or more	1,796	706	897	193
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	7,123	5,861	933	329
Average net lossdollars	27,280	23,203	42,373	57,117
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	387	330	37	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,748	1,510	167	71
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,603	1,335	205	63
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,945	1,649	234	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	755	579	122	54
\$50,000 or more	685	458	168	59
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Totalfarms	68	14	47	7
.....\$1,000	9,708	11	8,526	1,171
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	5,154	3,423	1,365	366
.....\$1,000	110,281	60,539	34,033	15,709
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	742	270	370	102
.....\$1,000	14,900	2,908	9,078	2,914
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	1,945	1,738	173	34
.....\$1,000	17,635	15,017	2,412	206
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	339	247	81	11
.....\$1,000	4,006	2,547	1,396	63
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	295	189	77	29
.....\$1,000	9,897	4,055	4,470	1,373
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	1,784	845	778	161
.....\$1,000	4,895	2,014	2,561	320
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	331	118	176	37
.....\$1,000	4,027	1,232	2,551	243
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	663	221	373	69
.....\$1,000	7,400	789	5,281	1,331
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	998	707	204	87
.....\$1,000	47,520	31,978	6,284	9,258
LAND USE				
Total croplandfarms	9,233	6,267	2,318	648
.....acres	1,426,671	297,097	956,797	172,777
Harvested croplandfarms	7,783	4,948	2,236	599
.....acres	1,290,212	214,100	909,899	166,213
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	4,866	4,019	593	254
50 to 99 acres	839	499	282	58
100 to 199 acres	724	258	360	106
200 to 499 acres	683	120	478	85
500 to 999 acres	361	31	277	53
1,000 to 1,999 acres	209	16	164	29
2,000 acres or more	101	5	82	14
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvementsfarms	855	611	210	34
.....acres	19,715	9,863	9,248	604
On which all crops failed or were abandonedfarms	383	285	75	23
.....acres	8,318	4,091	3,684	543
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazedfarms	2,556	1,944	493	119
.....acres	98,913	63,578	30,437	4,898
In summer fallow (see text)farms	494	349	118	27
.....acres	9,513	5,465	3,529	519
Total woodlandfarms	6,640	5,174	1,321	145
.....acres	316,647	226,464	84,874	5,309
Woodland pasturedfarms	1,387	1,061	281	45
.....acres	25,340	19,262	5,006	1,072
Woodland not pasturedfarms	5,883	4,590	1,177	116
.....acres	291,307	207,202	79,868	4,237
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasturedfarms	6,295	4,745	1,252	298
.....acres	133,321	80,765	42,970	9,586
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	8,409	6,507	1,618	284
.....acres	113,483	83,893	26,401	3,189

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated land farms	1,318	761	404	153
..... acres	124,831	22,460	87,615	14,756
Harvested cropland farms	1,244	701	397	146
..... acres	123,578	(D)	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land farms	89	70	12	7
..... acres	1,253	(D)	(D)	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	1,939	1,504	392	43
..... acres	55,463	42,978	11,777	708
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs farms	1,586	488	887	211
..... acres	776,846	62,422	603,628	110,796
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales farms	117	60	40	17
..... \$1,000	30,438	14,239	12,218	3,981
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... \$1,000	15,644,272	6,205,090	8,136,972	1,302,210
Average per farm dollars	1,258,691	680,383	3,260,005	1,601,734
Average per acre dollars	7,861	9,016	7,324	6,823
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 farms	465	325	16	124
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	508	447	18	43
\$100,000 to \$199,999 farms	1,201	1,018	76	107
\$200,000 to \$499,999 farms	3,896	3,411	336	149
\$500,000 to \$999,999 farms	3,071	2,455	485	131
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 farms	1,556	949	518	89
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	1,125	437	585	103
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 farms	405	58	297	50
\$10,000,000 or more farms	202	20	165	17
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	12,429	9,120	2,496	813
..... \$1,000	1,552,015	609,830	780,153	162,032
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	790	704	42	44
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms	1,001	905	50	46
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms	1,634	1,408	168	58
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms	3,293	2,779	329	185
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	2,267	1,755	363	149
\$100,000 to \$199,999 farms	1,518	941	477	100
\$200,000 to \$499,999 farms	1,250	496	608	146
\$500,000 or more farms	676	132	459	85
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups farms	9,607	6,668	2,294	645
..... number	20,176	10,677	7,701	1,798
Tractors, all farms	10,401	7,344	2,371	686
..... number	28,300	15,872	10,302	2,126
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms	6,237	4,750	1,187	300
..... number	9,356	6,886	2,040	430
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms	6,873	4,452	1,929	492
..... number	12,393	7,066	4,388	939
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms	3,125	1,250	1,532	343
..... number	6,551	1,920	3,874	757
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled farms	1,685	457	1,026	202
..... number	1,945	496	1,207	242
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms	312	115	156	41
..... number	350	137	168	45
Hay balers farms	3,451	1,858	1,345	248
..... number	4,548	2,285	1,903	360
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used farms	5,364	2,957	1,895	512
..... acres treated	992,069	146,718	704,789	140,562
Manure used farms	2,654	1,427	984	243
..... acres treated	204,028	40,746	135,771	27,511
Organic fertilizer used (see text) farms	416	305	77	34
..... acres treated	16,497	6,004	9,006	1,487
Acres treated to control-				
Insects farms	2,206	967	962	277
..... acres	612,496	72,186	458,965	81,345
Weeds, grass, or brush farms	4,237	2,109	1,683	445
..... acres	1,130,176	145,482	830,585	154,109
Nematodes farms	251	113	120	18
..... acres	62,787	7,692	47,302	7,793
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	981	450	403	128
..... acres	219,379	31,120	161,719	26,540

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	16,894	12,565	3,656	673
Not on farm operated	4,385	2,928	686	771
Days of work off farm:				
None	8,142	5,452	2,116	574
Any	13,137	10,041	2,226	870
1 to 49 days	1,921	1,410	342	169
50 to 99 days	952	686	207	59
100 to 199 days	1,697	1,281	312	104
200 days or more	8,567	6,664	1,365	538
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,207	912	146	149
3 or 4 years	1,724	1,301	226	197
5 to 9 years	3,108	2,261	544	303
10 years or more	15,240	11,019	3,426	795
Average years on present farm	20.9	20.1	24.9	16.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	3,046	2,313	417	316
6 to 10 years	2,718	1,983	458	277
11 years or more	15,515	11,197	3,467	851
Average years on any farm	22.9	22.0	27.3	19.1
Age group:				
Under 25 years	478	296	134	48
25 to 34 years	1,569	895	374	300
35 to 44 years	2,116	1,362	508	246
45 to 54 years	4,182	3,031	881	270
55 to 64 years	6,033	4,477	1,192	364
65 to 74 years	4,596	3,587	848	161
75 years and over	2,305	1,845	405	55
Average age	57.0	58.2	55.3	48.4
Young producers (see text)	2,262	1,321	562	379
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	267	219	36	12
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	66	61	2	3
Asian	288	282	4	2
Black or African American	277	230	36	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	19	18	1	-
White	20,512	14,803	4,284	1,425
More than one race reported	117	99	15	3
Military service (see text):				
Never served	19,225	13,802	4,069	1,354
Served	2,054	1,691	273	90
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	42,292	29,317	9,473	3,502
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	18,534	13,458	3,867	1,209
Land use and/or crop decisions	15,425	10,975	3,393	1,057
Livestock decisions	12,389	9,093	2,574	722
Record keeping and/or financial management	15,361	10,978	3,343	1,040
Estate planning or succession planning	11,299	8,235	2,481	583
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	11,927 farms	8,826	2,380	721
acres	1,790,208	613,242	1,020,708	156,258
Limited Liability Company	1,362 farms	884	341	137
acres	351,298	96,990	209,063	45,245
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	10,263 farms	7,771	1,942	550
acres	1,238,230	468,056	699,511	70,663
Partnership	957 farms	571	275	111
acres	333,251	93,938	186,759	52,554
Registered under State law	759 farms	451	219	89
acres	288,575	81,696	160,307	46,572
Corporation	970 farms	586	257	127
acres	360,738	89,180	205,482	66,076
Family held	847 farms	517	237	93
acres	310,949	73,442	183,113	54,394
More than 10 stockholders	9 farms	7	2	-
10 or less stockholders	838 farms	510	235	93
Other than family held	123 farms	69	20	34
acres	49,789	15,738	22,369	11,682
More than 10 stockholders	14 farms	7	1	6
10 or less stockholders	109 farms	62	19	28
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	239 farms	192	22	25
acres	57,903	37,045	19,290	1,568

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm laborfarms	3,410	1,968	1,114	328
Workers by days worked:	15,143	7,979	5,001	2,163
150 days or morefarms	2,023	1,037	759	227
Less than 150 daysworkers	7,671	3,986	2,473	1,212
Less than 150 daysfarms	2,272	1,328	710	234
Less than 150 daysworkers	7,472	3,993	2,528	951
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired laborfarms	127	60	53	14
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract laborfarms	11	4	2	5
Unpaid workersfarms	6,307	4,710	1,236	361
Unpaid workersworkers	14,959	11,122	3,096	741
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	2,244	1,997	73	174
10 to 49 acres	4,559	3,910	443	206
50 to 69 acres	958	769	145	44
70 to 99 acres	895	683	159	53
100 to 139 acres	936	681	191	64
140 to 179 acres	543	337	186	20
180 to 219 acres	374	208	129	37
220 to 259 acres	253	118	98	37
260 to 499 acres	775	270	430	75
500 to 999 acres	490	91	342	57
1,000 to 1,999 acres	269	35	202	32
2,000 acres or more	133	21	98	14
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,302	1,122	925	255
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	569	418	97	54
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	329	288	27	14
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	507	415	39	53
Other crop farming (1119)	2,941	2,432	415	94
Tobacco farming (11191)	21	17	2	2
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,920	2,415	413	92
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	1,587	1,193	304	90
Cattle feedlots (112112)	52	28	15	9
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	369	97	218	54
Hog and pig farming (1122)	88	71	9	8
Poultry and egg production (1123)	841	608	204	29
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	729	643	61	25
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	2,115	1,805	182	128
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting- Internet access	9,555	7,074	1,854	627
Dial-up	241	184	48	9
DSL	1,184	870	252	62
Cable modem	2,996	2,263	507	226
Fiber-optic	1,132	890	181	61
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	4,096	2,965	846	285
Satellite	1,568	1,151	336	81
Don't know (see text)	400	272	85	43
Other internet service	310	208	70	32
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	10,393	7,857	1,925	611
2 households	1,545	956	438	151
3 households	267	153	85	29
4 households	131	85	29	17
5 or more households	93	69	19	5
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventoryfarms	3,322	1,969	1,114	239
Workersnumber	185,281	49,555	115,725	20,001
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,207	975	180	52
10 to 49	1,289	810	416	63
50 to 99	320	98	183	39
100 to 199	291	57	177	57
200 to 499	181	22	133	26
500 or more	34	7	25	2
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms	2,858	1,646	1,010	202
Workersnumber	96,400	25,934	61,414	9,052
Beef cowsfarms	2,486	1,523	815	148
Workersnumber	48,189	18,540	26,203	3,446
Farms with-				
1 to 9	1,229	901	264	64
10 to 49	1,042	585	396	61
50 to 99	159	25	117	17
100 to 199	48	10	32	6
200 to 499	4	1	3	-
500 or more	4	1	3	-
Milk cowsfarms	511	190	256	65
Workersnumber	48,211	7,394	35,211	5,606
Farms with-				
1 to 9	138	108	19	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - - Con.				
10 to 49	83	39	35	9
50 to 99	118	30	69	19
100 to 199	125	6	96	23
200 to 499	36	6	28	2
500 or more	11	1	9	1
Other cattle (see text)	2,500	1,343	959	198
farms				
number	88,881	23,621	54,311	10,949
Cattle and calves sold	2,517	1,321	985	211
farms				
number	86,985	25,596	49,320	12,069
\$1,000	75,040	22,890	37,866	14,284
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	1,189	593	499	97
farms				
number	28,167	7,207	17,090	3,870
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	2,250	1,132	916	202
farms				
number	58,818	18,389	32,230	8,199
Cattle on feed (see text)	171	44	92	35
farms				
number	15,057	4,843	7,197	3,017
Hogs and pigs inventory	562	364	154	44
farms				
number	18,379	4,059	13,187	1,133
Farms with-				
1 to 24	468	328	108	32
25 to 49	44	15	25	4
50 to 99	34	17	11	6
100 to 199	6	4	1	1
200 to 499	5	-	4	1
500 or more	5	-	5	-
Hogs and pigs sold	509	313	150	46
farms				
number	64,614	7,478	54,896	2,240
\$1,000	7,250	890	5,993	367
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	925	733	147	45
farms				
number	23,399	13,894	7,624	1,881
Sheep and lambs sold	546	413	102	31
farms				
number	14,110	6,922	6,118	1,070
Total horses and ponies inventory	3,224	2,653	430	141
farms				
number	27,635	21,837	3,925	1,873
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	547	443	74	30
farms				
number	2,530	2,193	242	95
Goats, all inventory	1,085	897	143	45
farms				
number	13,833	11,372	2,151	310
Goats, all sold	507	408	75	24
farms				
number	7,264	4,570	2,598	96
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	2,009	1,622	293	94
farms				
number	2,971,918	(D)	189,103	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,960	1,592	279	89
400 to 3,199	33	20	10	3
3,200 to 9,999	5	4	-	1
10,000 to 19,999	2	-	2	-
20,000 to 49,999	6	4	1	1
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	3	2	1	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	234	185	40	9
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	1,528	316
Layers sold (see text)	331	266	42	23
farms				
number	397,300	340,591	55,417	1,292
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	40	31	8	1
farms				
number	262,697	262,102	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	823	542	243	38
farms				
number	307,690,339	205,201,951	98,984,738	3,503,650
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	197	137	39	21
2,000 to 59,999	21	10	8	3
60,000 to 99,999	21	17	4	-
100,000 or more	584	378	192	14
Turkeys inventory (see text)	220	171	39	10
farms				
number	54,875	(D)	(D)	257
Turkeys sold (see text)	135	89	32	14
farms				
number	102,600	37,600	64,197	803
CROPS				
Barley for grain	382	72	256	54
farms				
acres	24,895	2,156	18,404	4,335
bushels	2,132,054	164,730	1,573,932	393,392
Irrigated	16	2	11	3
farms				
acres	770	(D)	560	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	144	48	80	16
25 to 99 acres	174	19	133	22
100 to 249 acres	44	3	28	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	15	2	11	2
500 acres or more	5	-	4	1
Corn for grain	farms 2,483	887	1,288	308
acres	439,538	52,474	327,223	59,841
bushels	72,555,726	8,085,554	54,517,294	9,952,878
Irrigated	farms 339	77	225	37
acres	54,737	7,396	41,570	5,771
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	683	449	187	47
25 to 99 acres	825	306	393	126
100 to 249 acres	475	93	320	62
250 to 499 acres	282	29	208	45
500 acres or more	218	10	180	28
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 479	126	281	72
acres	33,382	4,015	25,541	3,826
tons	670,443	78,675	514,469	77,299
Irrigated	farms 8	1	7	-
acres	2,474	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	172	81	75	16
25 to 99 acres	230	38	145	47
100 to 249 acres	56	6	41	9
250 to 499 acres	14	-	14	-
500 acres or more	7	1	6	-
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	farms 1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
cwt	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms 82	41	38	3
acres	1,179	(D)	757	(D)
bushels	69,937	(D)	43,900	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	71	40	30	1
25 to 99 acres	10	1	7	2
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms 121	26	88	7
acres	11,026	(D)	9,143	(D)
bushels	838,656	(D)	707,880	(D)
Irrigated	farms 2	-	2	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	32	10	18	4
25 to 99 acres	57	15	40	2
100 to 249 acres	24	1	23	-
250 to 499 acres	6	-	6	-
500 acres or more	2	-	1	1
Soybeans for beans	farms 2,516	927	1,284	305
acres	512,697	66,197	381,868	64,632
bushels	26,082,070	3,375,513	19,410,898	3,295,659
Irrigated	farms 285	83	176	26
acres	40,583	6,837	31,040	2,706
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	516	355	117	44
25 to 99 acres	903	415	383	105
100 to 249 acres	521	121	323	77
250 to 499 acres	295	19	231	45
500 acres or more	281	17	230	34
Sunflower seed, all	farms 6	3	2	1
acres	65	7	(D)	(D)
pounds	70,172	2,333	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	4	3	1	-
25 to 99 acres	2	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	farms 40	22	12	6
acres	315	183	(D)	(D)
pounds	706,689	400,252	199,484	106,953
Irrigated	farms 13	5	8	-
acres	95	38	57	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 0.9 acres	-	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres	2	2	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres	3	2	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Tobacco - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
3.0 to 4.9 acres	5	2	3	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres	15	7	3	5
10.0 to 24.9 acres	15	9	5	1
25.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	1,162	286	728	148
farms				
acres	164,831	17,708	124,833	22,290
bushels	11,899,770	1,130,588	9,083,953	1,685,229
Irrigated	75	15	56	4
farms				
acres	8,412	1,653	6,692	67
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	214	106	81	27
25 to 99 acres	451	143	248	60
100 to 249 acres	306	23	251	32
250 to 499 acres	131	12	98	21
500 acres or more	60	2	50	8
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	4,625	2,914	1,428	283
farms				
acres	184,714	65,938	100,325	18,451
tons, dry equivalent	603,327	207,985	334,163	61,179
Irrigated	83	53	28	2
farms				
acres	1,753	(D)	1,072	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2,694	2,116	472	106
25 to 99 acres	1,526	742	652	132
100 to 249 acres	326	49	242	35
250 to 499 acres	56	4	44	8
500 acres or more	23	3	18	2
Alfalfa hay	1,106	550	464	92
farms				
acres	28,950	9,869	16,668	2,413
tons, dry	96,179	32,361	56,999	6,819
Irrigated	28	14	13	1
farms				
acres	467	(D)	285	(D)
Other dry hay (see text)	3,274	2,000	1,069	205
farms				
acres	116,658	42,189	62,467	12,002
tons, dry	339,287	123,332	182,294	33,661
Irrigated	34	20	13	1
farms				
acres	575	(D)	282	(D)
Field and grass seed crops, all	3	3	-	-
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	954	614	254	86
farms				
acres	27,432	5,551	18,270	3,611
Irrigated	426	237	133	56
farms				
acres	16,420	2,819	11,163	2,437
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	618	480	85	53
5.0 to 24.9 acres	176	90	69	17
25.0 to 99.9 acres	80	32	43	5
100.0 to 249.9 acres	53	10	37	6
250.0 acres or more	27	2	20	5
Beans, snap	245	145	78	22
farms				
acres	3,147	160	2,305	682
Harvested for processing	27	8	13	6
farms				
acres	2,420	(D)	2,120	(D)
Peas, green	82	53	27	2
farms				
acres	2,522	(D)	2,259	(D)
Harvested for processing	23	3	18	2
farms				
acres	2,404	(D)	2,169	(D)
Potatoes	216	147	37	32
farms				
acres	2,561	80	538	1,943
Harvested for processing	8	1	3	4
farms				
acres	2,400	(D)	(D)	1,894
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	206	147	33	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	-	1	1
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	-	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	-	2	-
250.0 acres or more	4	-	-	4
Sweet corn	279	145	117	17
farms				
acres	8,054	2,033	5,645	376
Harvested for processing	48	15	33	-
farms				
acres	4,706	989	3,717	-
Sweet potatoes	124	87	20	17
farms				
acres	141	66	62	13
Harvested for processing	2	-	2	-
farms				
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Tomatoes in the open	464	328	105	31
farms				
acres	765	339	280	145
Harvested for processing	22	18	2	2
farms				
acres	87	13	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards (see text)	450	373	56	21
farms				
acres	4,247	2,818	1,225	204
Irrigated	65	43	18	4
farms				
acres	817	(D)	488	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	323	279	33	11
5.0 to 24.9 acres	91	71	13	7
25.0 to 99.9 acres	26	16	7	3
100.0 to 249.9 acres	8	7	1	-
250.0 acres or more	2	-	2	-
Applesfarms	205	181	19	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,793	1,156	(D)	(D)
Grapesfarms	187	150	27	10
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,170	917	125	128
Peaches, allfarms	134	108	23	3
bearing and nonbearing acres	831	422	372	37
Pecansfarms	11	11	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	3	3	-	-
Walnuts, Englishfarms	19	19	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	17	17	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	328	247	58	23
acres	593	338	205	50

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.