Table 63. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>All producers</th>
<th>American Indian or Alaska Native only</th>
<th>American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>Asian only</th>
<th>Asian alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>Black or African American only</th>
<th>Black or African American alone or in combination with other races</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Producers number</td>
<td>41,904</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sex of producers: Male</td>
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<td>201</td>
<td>295</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female</td>
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<td>114</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>19</td>
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<td>8</td>
</tr>
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<td>Hired managers (see text)</td>
<td>1,890</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>Primary occupation: Farming</td>
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<td>159</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>18,801</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>234</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Place of residence: On farm operated</td>
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<td>235</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not on farm operated</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>110</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>9</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 to 49 days</td>
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<td>304</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>50 to 99 days</td>
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<td>100 to 199 days</td>
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<td>200 days or more</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Place of residence: On farm operated</td>
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<td>Years on present farm: 2 years or less</td>
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<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 or 4 years</td>
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<td>31</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 years</td>
<td>5,276</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>54</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 years or more</td>
<td>32,695</td>
<td>246</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>15</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>Years operating any farm (see text): 6 to 10 years</td>
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<td>34</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
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<td>11 years or more</td>
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<td>249</td>
<td>349</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age group: Under 25 years</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>4,000</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>5,139</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>7,428</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>12,292</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>8,274</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>75 years and over</td>
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<td>54.1</td>
<td>64.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military service (see text): Never served</td>
<td>38,069</td>
<td>274</td>
<td>422</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Served</td>
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<td>41</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)</td>
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<td>622</td>
<td>916</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text): Day-to-day decisions</td>
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<td>273</td>
<td>399</td>
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<td>19</td>
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<td>5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Land use and/or crop decisions</td>
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<td>321</td>
<td>13</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>7</td>
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<td>Livestock decisions</td>
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<td>365</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Record keeping and/or financial management</td>
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<td>258</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estate planning or succession planning</td>
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<td>214</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>9</td>
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</table>

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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>All producers - con.</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only</th>
<th>White only</th>
<th>White alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>More than one race reported</th>
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<td>11</td>
<td>41,389</td>
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<td>111</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td>Male</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>29,282</td>
<td>29,377</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>4</td>
<td>12,107</td>
<td>12,174</td>
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<tr>
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<td>-</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farming</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>22,929</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>18,622</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>26,547</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>4</td>
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<td>15,004</td>
<td>41</td>
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<td>Days of work off farm:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 days or less</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td>21,323</td>
<td>21,429</td>
<td>108</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 to 49 days</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>3,475</td>
<td>3,489</td>
<td>16</td>
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<td>1,570</td>
<td>1,587</td>
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<td>100 to 199 days</td>
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<td>2,788</td>
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<tr>
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<td>13,507</td>
<td>13,565</td>
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<tr>
<td>Years on present farm:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
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<td>1,532</td>
<td>1,538</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 or 4 years</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>2,318</td>
<td>2,340</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 or 9 years</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>5,207</td>
<td>5,240</td>
<td>33</td>
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<td>10 years or more</td>
<td>-</td>
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<td>32,332</td>
<td>32,433</td>
<td>101</td>
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<tr>
<td>Years operating any farm (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
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<tr>
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<td>4,666</td>
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<tr>
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<td>4</td>
<td>32,766</td>
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<td>Age group:</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td>Under 25 years</td>
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<td>-</td>
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<td>625</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>5,068</td>
<td>5,089</td>
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<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>7,307</td>
<td>7,344</td>
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<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>12,180</td>
<td>12,215</td>
<td>35</td>
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<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8,161</td>
<td>8,191</td>
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<tr>
<td>75 years or over</td>
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<td>-</td>
<td>4,108</td>
<td>4,114</td>
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<tr>
<td>Average age</td>
<td>46.6</td>
<td>46.5</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>56.0</td>
<td>50.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Young producers (see text):</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>215</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military service (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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<td>Never served</td>
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<td>37,602</td>
<td>37,757</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Number of persons living in producers’ households (see text)</td>
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<td>28</td>
<td>83,124</td>
<td>83,423</td>
<td>309</td>
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<tr>
<td>On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day-to-day decisions</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>35,432</td>
<td>35,563</td>
<td>133</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land use and/or crop decisions</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>31,216</td>
<td>31,325</td>
<td>111</td>
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<tr>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<td>32,847</td>
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