

Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	9,858	13,935	348	433	1,267	1,478
Land in farms acres	2,610,054	3,837,767	56,771	81,752	266,362	321,052
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	721	986	38	49	105	119
10 to 49 acres	2,661	3,649	93	129	373	430
50 to 179 acres	3,370	4,791	159	181	431	517
180 to 499 acres	2,027	2,899	44	50	229	272
500 acres or more	1,079	1,610	14	24	129	140
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	9,348	13,220	342	425	1,189	1,381
..... acres	1,641,368	2,414,759	51,879	61,477	152,581	199,127
Rented or leased land in farms farms	3,291	4,620	37	62	502	567
..... acres	968,686	1,423,008	4,892	20,275	113,781	121,925
TENURE						
Full owners farms	6,567	9,315	311	371	765	911
..... acres	947,431	1,399,934	40,527	44,628	83,996	124,469
Part owners farms	2,781	3,905	31	54	424	470
..... acres	1,506,561	2,209,884	15,424	(D)	177,571	189,674
Tenants farms	510	715	6	8	78	97
..... acres	156,062	227,949	820	(D)	4,795	6,909
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	9,858	13,935	348	433	1,267	1,478
..... \$1,000	416,040	588,876	244,591	251,831	19,096	26,125
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	9,858	13,935	348	433	1,267	1,478
..... \$1,000	406,355	572,731	244,428	251,330	18,319	25,235
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	2,720	3,996	77	101	274	343
..... \$1,000	80,696	113,716	395	3,010	3,919	6,073
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	6,915	9,856	262	321	878	1,020
..... \$1,000	325,659	459,014	244,033	248,320	14,399	19,162
Government payments farms	1,550	2,324	34	44	233	261
..... \$1,000	9,684	16,145	163	501	777	890
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	2,563	3,496	72	98	384	439
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,197	1,692	32	37	171	194
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,002	1,462	31	45	128	170
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,465	2,006	35	48	160	182
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,677	2,369	22	31	223	254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	904	1,338	11	18	96	111
\$50,000 or more	1,050	1,572	145	156	105	128
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	2	3	-	-	2	2
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	152	221	6	8	30	32
..... \$1,000	764	1,096	6	25	127	130
Other Federal farm program payments farms	1,491	2,232	33	43	224	252
..... \$1,000	8,920	15,050	156	476	650	760
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	113	176	-	1	28	28
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	40	66	15	20	9	14
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	191	260	12	12	13	19
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	28	40	-	-	3	7
Other crop farming (1119)	1,402	2,023	40	46	128	167
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	12	13	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,390	2,010	40	46	128	167
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	6,294	8,762	108	151	876	974
Cattle feedlots (11212)	8	17	-	-	-	2
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	29	52	-	-	3	3
Hog and pig farming (1122)	150	185	5	5	11	11
Poultry and egg production (1123)	225	309	141	147	19	29
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	399	584	17	26	43	53
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	979	1,461	10	25	134	171
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	9,661	13,660	342	424	1,240	1,446
Limited Liability Company	349	505	44	53	60	70
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	9,234	13,029	316	393	1,197	1,385

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS					
Farmsnumber	59	99	70,957	73,090	4,363
Land in farmsacres	15,502	30,950	32,022,679	32,663,181	1,303,319
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres	3	3	4,327	4,451	279
10 to 49 acres	19	34	16,480	16,946	1,059
50 to 179 acres	19	37	22,304	23,117	1,535
180 to 499 acres	15	16	14,048	14,504	925
500 acres or more	3	9	13,798	14,072	565
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS					
Owned land in farmsfarms	56	95	66,812	68,820	4,138
.....acres	7,473	10,564	18,716,999	19,132,478	822,287
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	16	29	24,278	24,981	1,430
.....acres	8,029	20,386	13,305,680	13,530,703	481,032
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	43	70	46,679	48,109	2,933
.....acres	3,955	(D)	9,496,706	9,747,787	490,321
Part ownersfarms	13	25	20,133	20,711	1,205
.....acres	11,544	24,112	20,407,691	20,749,835	738,641
Tenantsfarms	3	4	4,145	4,270	225
.....acres	3	(D)	2,118,282	2,165,559	74,357
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS					
Totalfarms	59	99	70,957	73,090	4,363
.....\$1,000	3,527	6,115	7,141,891	7,236,830	187,404
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	59	99	70,957	73,090	4,363
.....\$1,000	3,205	5,785	6,918,650	7,009,933	180,704
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	22	33	23,519	24,206	1,345
.....\$1,000	912	2,197	1,438,519	1,464,004	37,171
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	49	81	46,210	47,716	3,130
.....\$1,000	2,293	3,589	5,480,131	5,545,929	143,533
Government paymentsfarms	6	10	19,363	19,743	811
.....\$1,000	322	329	223,241	226,897	6,700
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Less than \$1,000	23	29	18,192	18,634	1,012
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4	6	6,866	7,123	511
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	9	7,323	7,579	495
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	11	8,959	9,235	574
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	18	10,548	10,940	748
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	8	6,360	6,600	464
\$50,000 or more	11	18	12,709	12,979	559
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS					
CCC loans (see text)farms	-	-	193	194	1
.....\$1,000	-	-	8,792	8,798	(D)
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	2	2	3,256	3,289	70
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	20,624	20,737	333
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	5	9	17,985	18,356	778
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	202,617	206,160	6,367
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4	4	3,408	3,445	63
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	6	6	278	296	29
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	-	-	1,349	1,377	74
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1	1	303	311	14
Other crop farming (1119)	2	10	12,775	13,122	659
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	460	461	1
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2	10	12,315	12,661	658
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	30	50	40,798	42,110	2,644
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	88	90	10
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	-	-	226	238	23
Hog and pig farming (1122)	-	-	638	653	35
Poultry and egg production (1123)	-	1	1,115	1,147	89
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	4	4	2,602	2,674	196
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	12	23	7,377	7,627	527
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS					
Farms by-					
Type of organization (see text):					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	59	99	69,002	71,084	4,278
Limited Liability Company	12	20	3,509	3,588	190
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):					
Family or individual	56	87	64,722	66,705	4,047

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
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OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.						
Partnership	272	409	15	17	48	61
Corporation	171	254	9	13	13	22
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	181	243	8	10	9	10
Number of producers (see text):						
1 producer	2,693	4,039	96	116	712	807
2 producers	6,332	8,755	219	270	440	522
3 producers	505	687	12	24	52	63
4 producers	254	355	15	15	43	59
5 or more producers	74	99	6	8	20	27
Number of male producers (see text):						
1 producer	8,487	11,920	287	352	1,007	1,158
2 producers	700	1,003	26	32	81	95
3 producers	105	163	5	5	31	42
4 producers	43	52	3	3	23	30
5 or more producers	2	3	-	2	-	-
Number of female producers (see text):						
1 producer	6,928	9,615	239	306	571	700
2 producers	381	534	23	32	43	54
3 producers	56	66	4	4	5	5
4 producers	16	18	1	1	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	7,598	10,707	262	334	816	974
Dial-up	206	290	8	8	33	37
DSL	1,508	2,246	85	96	164	194
Cable modem	808	1,143	45	51	128	153
Fiber-optic	505	640	25	29	51	55
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	3,642	5,220	120	157	383	471
Satellite	2,108	2,973	60	81	195	231
Don't know (see text)	463	656	8	10	70	85
Other internet service	283	435	6	18	15	22
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	8,350	11,899	259	332	1,076	1,247
2 households	1,201	1,648	65	77	156	183
3 households	183	237	3	3	17	28
4 households	82	107	7	7	14	16
5 or more households	42	44	14	14	4	4

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Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)

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	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.					
Farms by - Con.					
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.					
Partnership	1	7	2,922	2,987	156
Corporation	-	3	1,895	1,944	87
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2	2	1,418	1,454	73
Number of producers (see text):					
1 producer	18	29	29,525	30,847	1,384
2 producers	26	48	36,709	37,427	2,607
3 producers	2	8	2,969	3,041	226
4 producers	2	3	1,351	1,365	112
5 or more producers	11	11	403	410	34
Number of male producers (see text):					
1 producer	39	63	59,659	61,370	3,638
2 producers	3	10	4,910	5,042	345
3 producers	4	4	831	847	68
4 producers	6	6	153	160	16
5 or more producers	-	-	61	62	3
Number of female producers (see text):					
1 producer	37	63	41,111	42,039	2,905
2 producers	6	11	2,154	2,193	180
3 producers	2	3	293	294	11
4 producers	1	1	76	78	2
5 or more producers	-	-	13	13	-
Farms reporting-					
Internet access	49	87	51,949	53,486	3,347
Dial-up	-	-	1,542	1,583	89
DSL	7	7	11,172	11,541	784
Cable modem	7	9	6,701	6,875	372
Fiber-optic	1	9	2,994	3,046	153
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	23	44	23,057	23,837	1,710
Satellite	21	28	13,490	13,858	931
Don't know (see text)	3	6	4,259	4,382	208
Other internet service	2	2	2,161	2,221	172
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household	43	72	60,129	62,011	3,785
2 households	9	20	8,502	8,716	481
3 households	6	6	1,436	1,465	66
4 households	1	1	539	545	29
5 or more households	-	-	351	353	2