<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>All producers</th>
<th>American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>Asian only</th>
<th>Asian alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>Black or African American alone or in combination with other races</th>
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<td>Producers .................................................................................</td>
<td>408,506</td>
<td>2,880</td>
<td>5,663</td>
<td>1,691</td>
<td>1,908</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sex of producers:</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male ..................................................................................</td>
<td>252,273</td>
<td>1,663</td>
<td>3,377</td>
<td>805</td>
<td>885</td>
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<tr>
<td>Female ..............................................................................</td>
<td>156,233</td>
<td>1,217</td>
<td>2,286</td>
<td>886</td>
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<tr>
<td>Hired managers (see text) ..............................................</td>
<td>8,302</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>57</td>
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<tr>
<td>Primary occupation:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Farming ...........................................................................</td>
<td>147,731</td>
<td>960</td>
<td>2,132</td>
<td>615</td>
<td>679</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other ...............................................................................</td>
<td>260,775</td>
<td>1,920</td>
<td>3,531</td>
<td>1,076</td>
<td>1,229</td>
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<tr>
<td>Place of residence:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>On farm operated ..........................................................</td>
<td>283,884</td>
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<td>1,046</td>
<td>1,213</td>
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<td>Not on farm operated ....................................................</td>
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<td>1,342</td>
<td>645</td>
<td>695</td>
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<td>Days of work off farm:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>None ...............................................................................</td>
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<td>1,756</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>539</td>
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<tr>
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<td>268,711</td>
<td>2,058</td>
<td>3,907</td>
<td>1,216</td>
<td>1,369</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 to 49 days ..................................................................</td>
<td>36,316</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>490</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>291</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 99 days ............................................................</td>
<td>21,472</td>
<td>146</td>
<td>333</td>
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<tr>
<td>100 to 199 days .........................................................</td>
<td>38,561</td>
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<td>631</td>
<td>223</td>
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<td>200 days or more .......................................................</td>
<td>172,362</td>
<td>1,364</td>
<td>2,453</td>
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<td>721</td>
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<tr>
<td>Years on present farm:</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 years or less ................................................................</td>
<td>26,339</td>
<td>229</td>
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<td>187</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 or 4 years ..................................................................</td>
<td>35,151</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>581</td>
<td>259</td>
<td>332</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 to 9 years ..................................................................</td>
<td>64,549</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>980</td>
<td>427</td>
<td>491</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 years or more ........................................................</td>
<td>282,457</td>
<td>1,809</td>
<td>3,706</td>
<td>818</td>
<td>893</td>
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<tr>
<td>Years operating any farm (see text):</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 years or less ..........................................................</td>
<td>62,132</td>
<td>613</td>
<td>1,004</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 years ..................................................................</td>
<td>56,867</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>843</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>473</td>
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<tr>
<td>11 years or more ........................................................</td>
<td>289,557</td>
<td>1,861</td>
<td>3,816</td>
<td>759</td>
<td>842</td>
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<td>Age group:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 25 years ..........................................................</td>
<td>4,943</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years ...........................................................</td>
<td>19,812</td>
<td>176</td>
<td>352</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years ...........................................................</td>
<td>40,941</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>527</td>
<td>222</td>
<td>275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years ...........................................................</td>
<td>72,585</td>
<td>623</td>
<td>1,152</td>
<td>503</td>
<td>542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years ...........................................................</td>
<td>115,016</td>
<td>935</td>
<td>1,725</td>
<td>484</td>
<td>522</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years ...........................................................</td>
<td>98,628</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>1,191</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75 years and over ........................................................</td>
<td>56,281</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average age ..................................................................</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>56.7</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>53.7</td>
<td>52.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Young producers (see text) .............................................</td>
<td>28,187</td>
<td>257</td>
<td>499</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>215</td>
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<tr>
<td>Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .......</td>
<td>41,143</td>
<td>629</td>
<td>901</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
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<td>Military service (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Never served .............................................................</td>
<td>356,149</td>
<td>2,367</td>
<td>4,671</td>
<td>1,591</td>
<td>1,774</td>
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<tr>
<td>Served .........................................................................</td>
<td>52,357</td>
<td>513</td>
<td>992</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons living in producers’ households (see text)</td>
<td>741,720</td>
<td>5,156</td>
<td>10,523</td>
<td>3,060</td>
<td>3,428</td>
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<tr>
<td>On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day-to-day decisions .................................................</td>
<td>356,925</td>
<td>2,581</td>
<td>5,057</td>
<td>1,378</td>
<td>1,550</td>
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<tr>
<td>Land use and/or crop decisions ..................................</td>
<td>301,126</td>
<td>2,081</td>
<td>4,337</td>
<td>1,118</td>
<td>1,271</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock decisions ..................................................</td>
<td>307,226</td>
<td>2,318</td>
<td>4,595</td>
<td>1,108</td>
<td>1,272</td>
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<tr>
<td>Record keeping and/or financial management ................</td>
<td>306,129</td>
<td>2,105</td>
<td>4,294</td>
<td>1,148</td>
<td>1,322</td>
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<td>Estate planning or succession planning ....................</td>
<td>236,316</td>
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<td>3,276</td>
<td>906</td>
<td>1,020</td>
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--continued--
### Table 63. Selected Producer Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)

(Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only</th>
<th>Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>White only</th>
<th>White alone or in combination with other races</th>
<th>More than one race reported</th>
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<tr>
<td>Producers</td>
<td>179</td>
<td>298</td>
<td>389,193</td>
<td>392,339</td>
<td>3,295</td>
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<td>Sex of producers:</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>168</td>
<td>239,656</td>
<td>241,531</td>
<td>1,984</td>
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<td>Female</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>149,537</td>
<td>150,808</td>
<td>1,311</td>
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<td>Hired managers (see text)</td>
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<td>Primary occupation:</td>
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<td>Farming</td>
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<td>102</td>
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<td>141,043</td>
<td>1,337</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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<td>196</td>
<td>249,414</td>
<td>251,256</td>
<td>1,958</td>
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<td>Place of residence:</td>
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<tr>
<td>On farm operated</td>
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<td>242</td>
<td>271,707</td>
<td>274,095</td>
<td>2,480</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not on farm operated</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>56</td>
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<td>118,244</td>
<td>815</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>133,108</td>
<td>134,121</td>
<td>1,067</td>
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<tr>
<td>Any</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>195</td>
<td>256,085</td>
<td>258,218</td>
<td>2,228</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 49 days</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>34,414</td>
<td>34,683</td>
<td>279</td>
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<tr>
<td>50 to 99 days</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>20,220</td>
<td>20,422</td>
<td>217</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 to 199 days</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>36,413</td>
<td>36,793</td>
<td>400</td>
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<tr>
<td>200 days or more</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>165,038</td>
<td>166,320</td>
<td>1,332</td>
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<tr>
<td>Years on present farm:</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 years or less</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>25,074</td>
<td>25,277</td>
<td>218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 or 4 years</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>33,493</td>
<td>33,842</td>
<td>365</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 to 9 years</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>61,255</td>
<td>62,064</td>
<td>573</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 years or more</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>164</td>
<td>269,101</td>
<td>271,156</td>
<td>2,139</td>
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<tr>
<td>Years operating any farm (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 years or less</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>59,125</td>
<td>59,649</td>
<td>562</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 to 10 years</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>54,081</td>
<td>54,594</td>
<td>530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 years or more</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>275,987</td>
<td>278,096</td>
<td>2,203</td>
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<tr>
<td>Age group:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Under 25 years</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>4,601</td>
<td>4,675</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25 to 34 years</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>18,965</td>
<td>19,161</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 to 44 years</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>35,373</td>
<td>35,721</td>
<td>362</td>
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<tr>
<td>45 to 54 years</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>69,039</td>
<td>69,636</td>
<td>630</td>
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<tr>
<td>55 to 64 years</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>109,848</td>
<td>110,733</td>
<td>906</td>
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<tr>
<td>65 to 74 years</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>93,810</td>
<td>94,489</td>
<td>706</td>
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<td>75 years and over</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>53,555</td>
<td>53,924</td>
<td>390</td>
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<td>Average age</td>
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<td>52.8</td>
<td>59.2</td>
<td>59.2</td>
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<td>Young producers (see text)</td>
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<td>26,884</td>
<td>27,188</td>
<td>341</td>
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<tr>
<td>Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>39,643</td>
<td>40,016</td>
<td>397</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Military service (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Never served</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>340,537</td>
<td>343,123</td>
<td>2,706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Served</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>48,656</td>
<td>48,216</td>
<td>589</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)</td>
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<td>485</td>
<td>705,512</td>
<td>711,637</td>
<td>6,362</td>
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<tr>
<td>On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Day-to-day decisions</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>248</td>
<td>340,323</td>
<td>343,150</td>
<td>2,934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land use and/or crop decisions</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>287,059</td>
<td>289,610</td>
<td>2,654</td>
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<tr>
<td>Livestock decisions</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>262,183</td>
<td>264,757</td>
<td>2,672</td>
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<tr>
<td>Record keeping and/or financial management</td>
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<td>212</td>
<td>291,920</td>
<td>294,410</td>
<td>2,587</td>
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<tr>
<td>Estate planning or succession planning</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>225,132</td>
<td>227,014</td>
<td>1,960</td>
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