

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	42,705	60,083	15,826	18,338	32,910	35,470
Land in farms ..... acres	52,578,979	58,749,543	2,339,053	2,931,365	4,097,857	4,673,140
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	12,156	15,046	5,156	5,995	5,180	5,720
10 to 49 acres .....	10,253	15,768	5,354	6,208	11,879	12,809
50 to 179 acres .....	8,368	13,154	3,445	3,866	11,097	11,724
180 to 499 acres .....	4,794	7,229	1,112	1,329	3,547	3,837
500 acres or more .....	7,134	8,886	759	940	1,207	1,380
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	41,043	57,548	13,861	16,106	29,788	32,186
..... acres	46,513,345	50,723,444	1,665,257	2,037,250	2,536,163	2,887,102
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	7,909	12,381	3,439	4,052	11,083	11,694
..... acres	6,065,634	8,026,099	673,796	894,115	1,561,694	1,786,038
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	18,590	31,454	12,385	14,279	21,823	23,761
..... acres	34,204,519	37,109,188	1,291,724	1,540,328	1,754,216	1,993,486
Part owners ..... farms	7,362	10,961	1,474	1,820	7,961	8,410
..... acres	7,598,103	10,452,799	807,746	1,087,449	1,968,164	2,248,265
Tenants ..... farms	16,753	17,668	1,967	2,239	3,126	3,299
..... acres	10,776,357	11,187,556	239,583	303,588	375,477	431,389
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	42,705	60,083	15,826	18,338	32,910	35,470
..... \$1,000	2,403,184	3,640,759	7,127,051	7,484,769	1,127,949	1,475,063
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	42,705	60,083	15,826	18,338	32,910	35,470
..... \$1,000	2,340,795	3,537,975	7,106,412	7,457,497	1,076,054	1,416,256
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	11,109	17,913	10,432	11,697	11,523	12,745
..... \$1,000	845,563	1,432,256	4,028,291	4,294,579	616,715	857,698
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	23,209	33,219	4,669	5,827	16,961	18,218
..... \$1,000	1,495,231	2,105,719	3,078,122	3,162,919	459,338	558,558
Government payments ..... farms	5,053	8,157	1,578	1,948	7,844	8,273
..... \$1,000	62,390	102,783	20,638	27,272	51,895	58,807
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	19,609	24,723	3,028	3,701	9,806	10,538
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	4,623	6,818	1,344	1,664	4,624	4,977
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	4,165	6,166	1,285	1,560	4,423	4,738
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,397	6,580	1,648	1,964	4,873	5,182
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,062	6,413	2,035	2,345	4,791	5,135
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,090	3,303	1,242	1,448	2,044	2,203
\$50,000 or more .....	3,759	6,080	5,244	5,656	2,349	2,697
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	54	112	33	33	96	101
..... \$1,000	6,307	13,533	3,814	3,814	5,306	6,521
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	859	1,715	413	525	1,519	1,642
..... \$1,000	8,175	14,510	3,165	3,999	5,264	5,958
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	4,712	7,468	1,382	1,706	7,166	7,554
..... \$1,000	54,215	88,273	17,474	23,273	46,631	52,849
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	1,105	2,002	447	584	2,317	2,528
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,406	1,927	2,037	2,218	2,181	2,340
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1,258	2,302	5,069	5,526	932	1,196
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	387	779	1,596	1,785	464	564
Other crop farming (1119) .....	4,913	8,095	1,611	1,974	5,827	6,268
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	6	7	6	8	79	80
Cotton farming (11192) .....	49	80	15	19	132	137
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	4,858	8,008	1,590	1,947	5,616	6,051
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	18,038	24,744	2,067	2,597	16,219	16,934
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	61	91	8	16	13	21
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	121	235	44	63	65	87
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	334	522	106	156	408	468
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	729	1,233	1,339	1,431	433	497
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	8,030	9,137	628	805	1,280	1,454
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	6,323	9,016	874	1,183	2,771	3,113
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	40,940	57,840	14,725	17,062	31,725	34,153
Limited Liability Company .....	1,496	2,457	1,961	2,269	2,044	2,256
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	38,198	53,659	11,903	13,878	29,689	31,813

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms .....number	2,537	4,341	1,963,286	1,973,006	22,534
Land in farms .....acres	557,353	1,043,936	846,687,737	849,816,725	7,593,831
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	966	1,654	253,069	254,884	4,348
10 to 49 acres .....	800	1,358	560,001	562,860	7,229
50 to 179 acres .....	399	714	544,992	547,762	5,866
180 to 499 acres .....	213	343	306,977	308,318	2,934
500 acres or more .....	159	272	298,247	299,182	2,157
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Owned land in farms .....farms	2,169	3,716	1,844,685	1,853,743	21,150
.....acres	266,089	538,644	500,708,900	502,865,984	5,038,062
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	701	1,237	597,369	599,953	5,840
.....acres	291,264	505,292	345,978,837	346,950,741	2,555,769
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....farms	1,814	3,056	1,365,775	1,372,877	16,617
.....acres	183,141	357,402	275,638,590	277,210,927	3,475,247
Part owners .....farms	335	614	478,800	480,728	4,462
.....acres	296,679	528,083	495,128,146	496,402,012	3,546,015
Tenants .....farms	388	671	118,711	119,401	1,455
.....acres	77,533	158,451	75,921,001	76,203,786	572,569
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total .....farms	2,537	4,341	1,963,286	1,973,006	22,534
.....\$1,000	520,314	718,422	389,116,031	389,901,975	2,025,243
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	2,537	4,341	1,963,286	1,973,006	22,534
.....\$1,000	517,032	710,952	380,286,342	381,050,061	1,973,724
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	1,259	2,101	989,052	989,996	9,276
.....\$1,000	279,495	435,580	189,663,287	190,136,810	1,114,694
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	1,064	1,857	949,327	954,457	12,490
.....\$1,000	237,536	275,371	190,623,055	190,913,251	859,029
Government payments .....farms	332	588	630,286	632,097	3,964
.....\$1,000	3,283	7,470	8,829,690	8,851,913	51,520
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>					
Less than \$1,000 .....	743	1,264	442,501	445,300	6,459
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	251	471	208,216	209,423	2,783
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	275	496	202,715	203,823	2,613
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	329	545	225,002	226,208	2,863
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	315	565	243,368	244,722	3,065
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	222	348	150,565	151,274	1,574
\$50,000 or more .....	402	652	490,919	492,256	3,177
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>					
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	7	10	18,047	18,060	66
.....\$1,000	946	1,218	2,472,008	2,472,289	8,539
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	62	133	235,584	236,096	1,096
.....\$1,000	284	697	1,649,081	1,652,335	7,817
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	299	528	542,437	544,035	3,527
.....\$1,000	2,998	6,773	7,180,609	7,199,578	43,702
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	77	145	321,351	321,953	1,225
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	209	287	40,023	40,322	821
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	476	877	89,622	90,348	1,822
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	207	333	43,543	43,855	701
Other crop farming (1119) .....	343	550	445,292	447,154	3,932
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	3,680	3,682	4
Cotton farming (11192) .....	5	8	8,641	8,658	40
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	338	542	432,971	434,814	3,888
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	638	1,115	610,230	613,775	8,100
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	4	6	13,307	13,326	44
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	19	31	37,550	37,621	155
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	29	48	22,370	22,485	281
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	55	86	42,288	42,501	653
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	200	364	83,717	84,348	1,516
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	280	499	213,993	215,318	3,284
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms by-					
Type of organization (see text):					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	2,367	4,055	1,883,838	1,893,214	21,722
Limited Liability Company .....	304	505	132,099	132,638	1,540
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):					
Family or individual .....	2,086	3,526	1,681,575	1,690,161	19,553

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.						
Partnership .....	1,565	2,396	1,610	1,816	1,457	1,627
Corporation .....	810	1,559	1,947	2,193	1,133	1,331
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	2,132	2,469	366	451	631	699
Number of producers (see text):						
1 producer .....	17,850	23,474	5,263	5,984	19,815	20,721
2 producers .....	20,073	30,044	8,339	9,713	10,225	11,553
3 producers .....	2,733	3,763	1,297	1,536	1,598	1,750
4 producers .....	1,514	2,061	618	717	726	840
5 or more producers .....	535	741	309	388	546	606
Number of male producers (see text):						
1 producer .....	30,297	44,241	11,884	13,778	26,070	28,055
2 producers .....	3,369	4,893	1,992	2,273	2,753	2,994
3 producers .....	786	1,106	401	463	775	830
4 producers .....	234	278	129	150	179	209
5 or more producers .....	87	96	88	121	126	131
Number of female producers (see text):						
1 producer .....	27,054	38,520	9,669	11,278	12,322	13,820
2 producers .....	2,642	3,546	837	1,017	1,023	1,217
3 producers .....	523	634	149	189	268	289
4 producers .....	136	169	64	76	117	142
5 or more producers .....	66	93	23	30	100	101
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	25,717	39,554	11,547	13,634	20,032	22,018
Dial-up .....	675	1,102	277	316	748	795
DSL .....	4,872	8,275	2,838	3,390	4,878	5,348
Cable modem .....	3,073	5,512	3,582	4,206	4,301	4,788
Fiber-optic .....	1,903	2,995	700	859	1,077	1,211
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	12,607	18,606	4,200	5,024	8,306	9,102
Satellite .....	5,605	8,751	1,778	2,104	4,487	4,852
Don't know (see text) .....	1,878	2,802	794	893	1,531	1,699
Other internet service .....	823	1,418	485	592	411	489
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	34,631	49,550	11,896	14,015	27,380	29,574
2 households .....	5,329	7,222	2,707	2,973	4,050	4,308
3 households .....	1,311	1,658	558	636	746	814
4 households .....	807	943	386	406	391	418
5 or more households .....	627	710	279	308	343	356

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>					
Farms by - Con.					
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.					
Partnership .....	199	354	126,481	126,947	1,287
Corporation .....	176	310	113,896	114,347	1,201
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	76	151	41,334	41,551	493
Number of producers (see text):					
1 producer .....	729	1,251	881,194	887,772	6,948
2 producers .....	1,486	2,480	908,735	911,425	12,815
3 producers .....	167	329	108,411	108,695	1,600
4 producers .....	100	159	45,971	46,067	786
5 or more producers .....	55	122	18,975	19,047	385
Number of male producers (see text):					
1 producer .....	2,014	3,365	1,561,600	1,568,978	17,754
2 producers .....	260	444	187,939	188,409	2,187
3 producers .....	46	102	40,369	40,459	480
4 producers .....	27	41	8,530	8,572	108
5 or more producers .....	14	33	4,242	4,255	53
Number of female producers (see text):					
1 producer .....	1,628	2,791	1,023,341	1,027,458	14,761
2 producers .....	169	285	66,869	67,137	1,354
3 producers .....	19	56	10,327	10,344	196
4 producers .....	11	27	2,615	2,641	68
5 or more producers .....	2	5	1,341	1,344	38
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	1,933	3,420	1,494,076	1,501,372	18,031
Dial-up .....	36	61	47,247	47,483	513
DSL .....	408	742	378,987	380,703	4,433
Cable modem .....	567	1,035	290,523	292,013	3,616
Fiber-optic .....	130	262	151,135	151,675	1,441
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	762	1,392	574,126	577,242	7,673
Satellite .....	356	578	290,898	292,328	3,853
Don't know (see text) .....	138	241	110,685	111,211	1,185
Other internet service .....	67	115	45,273	45,510	791
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	2,014	3,483	1,627,710	1,636,235	19,192
2 households .....	408	652	247,016	247,873	2,490
3 households .....	63	112	52,347	52,572	512
4 households .....	33	59	21,385	21,470	202
5 or more households .....	19	35	14,828	14,856	138