

Table 62. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Producers: 2017

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any principal producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	39,632	55,245	13,904	16,020	32,052	34,343
Land in farms acres	51,095,994	56,681,312	1,831,229	2,337,169	3,862,936	4,277,016
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	11,716	14,293	4,693	5,411	4,971	5,454
10 to 49 acres	9,300	14,241	4,718	5,423	11,613	12,443
50 to 179 acres	7,523	11,875	2,951	3,330	10,909	11,486
180 to 499 acres	4,345	6,539	926	1,108	3,421	3,682
500 acres or more	6,748	8,297	616	748	1,138	1,278
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS						
Owned land in farms farms	38,135	52,956	12,054	13,938	29,011	31,150
..... acres	45,476,847	49,321,749	1,286,025	1,617,582	2,397,710	2,676,758
Rented or leased land in farms farms	7,019	11,012	3,077	3,583	10,850	11,406
..... acres	5,619,147	7,359,563	545,204	719,587	1,465,226	1,600,258
TENURE						
Full owners farms	16,423	27,998	10,825	12,433	21,200	22,929
..... acres	33,435,721	36,099,412	986,242	1,225,143	1,647,519	1,842,601
Part owners farms	6,634	9,835	1,227	1,501	7,809	8,213
..... acres	6,997,528	9,530,813	656,704	867,987	1,878,577	2,051,113
Tenants farms	16,575	17,412	1,852	2,086	3,043	3,201
..... acres	10,662,745	11,051,087	188,283	244,039	336,840	383,302
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	39,632	55,245	13,904	16,020	32,052	34,343
..... \$1,000	2,137,232	3,186,009	6,659,080	6,970,826	987,475	1,274,345
Market value of agricultural products sold farms	39,632	55,245	13,904	16,020	32,052	34,343
..... \$1,000	2,082,765	3,095,361	6,642,403	6,948,404	937,852	1,219,539
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops farms	10,061	16,085	9,372	10,496	11,149	12,246
..... \$1,000	751,356	1,216,810	3,628,008	3,867,647	516,021	726,699
Livestock, poultry, and their products farms	21,347	30,416	3,909	4,840	16,543	17,661
..... \$1,000	1,331,409	1,878,550	3,014,395	3,080,757	421,831	492,840
Government payments farms	4,509	7,251	1,231	1,533	7,703	8,074
..... \$1,000	54,467	90,648	16,677	22,423	49,623	54,806
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Less than \$1,000	18,690	23,268	2,519	3,068	9,585	10,240
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,251	6,273	1,108	1,380	4,517	4,848
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,802	5,595	1,079	1,306	4,331	4,610
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,007	5,966	1,431	1,694	4,770	5,043
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,698	5,842	1,775	2,048	4,700	5,013
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,873	2,970	1,134	1,314	1,953	2,103
\$50,000 or more	3,311	5,331	4,858	5,210	2,196	2,486
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS						
CCC loans (see text) farms	41	93	20	20	91	96
..... \$1,000	4,889	9,973	1,897	1,897	5,258	6,375
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments farms	755	1,492	291	379	1,458	1,560
..... \$1,000	7,607	12,961	2,173	2,792	4,799	5,390
Other Federal farm program payments farms	4,214	6,661	1,085	1,348	7,045	7,386
..... \$1,000	46,859	77,688	14,504	19,631	44,825	49,416
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	1,001	1,772	307	428	2,272	2,468
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,354	1,824	1,913	2,076	2,123	2,255
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,088	1,994	4,708	5,133	875	1,115
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	336	692	1,460	1,627	392	486
Other crop farming (1119)	4,454	7,294	1,279	1,587	5,661	6,053
Tobacco farming (11191)	6	7	6	8	78	79
Cotton farming (11192)	43	73	13	15	126	130
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	4,405	7,214	1,260	1,564	5,457	5,844
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	16,598	22,724	1,642	2,137	15,989	16,628
Cattle feedlots (11212)	54	83	8	10	13	20
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	101	203	24	36	64	85
Hog and pig farming (1122)	293	468	70	111	398	456
Poultry and egg production (1123)	609	1,051	1,279	1,354	402	465
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	7,856	8,835	529	671	1,224	1,370
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	5,888	8,305	685	946	2,639	2,942
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	37,939	53,118	12,923	14,887	30,955	33,122
Limited Liability Company	1,305	2,151	1,748	1,999	1,963	2,145
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual	35,425	49,294	10,372	12,014	29,035	30,937

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Table 62. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Producers: 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any principal producer reporting race as - con.				
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS					
Farmsnumber	2,092	3,653	1,955,737	1,967,942	19,773
Land in farmsacres	426,068	829,005	843,497,615	847,371,847	6,712,435
FARMS BY SIZE					
1 to 9 acres	810	1,398	251,601	253,868	3,783
10 to 49 acres	661	1,165	557,536	561,201	6,327
50 to 179 acres	336	600	543,042	546,433	5,218
180 to 499 acres	163	273	305,998	307,699	2,582
500 acres or more	122	217	297,560	298,741	1,863
OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS					
Owned land in farmsfarms	1,767	3,108	1,837,634	1,849,038	18,573
.....acres	206,772	429,235	498,564,102	501,097,893	4,522,192
Rented or leased land in farmsfarms	605	1,062	598,532	598,532	5,084
.....acres	219,296	399,770	344,933,513	346,273,954	2,190,243
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	1,472	2,550	1,360,403	1,369,317	14,634
.....acres	150,345	303,905	274,029,832	275,792,557	3,154,091
Part ownersfarms	282	519	477,173	479,642	3,884
.....acres	231,922	408,519	493,872,917	495,625,317	3,032,017
Tenantsfarms	338	584	118,161	118,983	1,255
.....acres	43,801	116,581	75,594,866	75,953,973	526,327
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS					
Totalfarms	2,092	3,653	1,955,737	1,967,942	19,773
.....\$1,000	414,300	574,666	388,248,112	389,259,248	1,696,604
Market value of agricultural products soldfarms	2,092	3,653	1,955,737	1,967,942	19,773
.....\$1,000	411,777	568,621	379,433,107	380,415,305	1,651,761
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse cropsfarms	1,035	1,748	985,949	990,964	8,059
.....\$1,000	217,192	346,895	189,187,769	189,755,904	913,865
Livestock, poultry, and their productsfarms	846	1,525	945,133	951,702	11,034
.....\$1,000	194,585	221,725	190,245,338	190,659,401	737,896
Government paymentsfarms	267	486	629,059	631,359	3,426
.....\$1,000	2,523	6,045	8,815,005	8,843,943	44,843
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS					
Less than \$1,000	606	1,082	440,376	443,848	5,665
\$1,000 to \$2,499	196	374	207,380	208,847	2,489
\$2,500 to \$4,999	225	427	201,905	203,253	2,284
\$5,000 to \$9,999	280	469	223,989	225,525	2,508
\$10,000 to \$24,999	275	472	242,335	244,090	2,727
\$25,000 to \$49,999	187	299	149,973	150,902	1,405
\$50,000 or more	323	530	489,779	491,477	2,695
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS					
CCC loans (see text)farms	2	4	18,021	18,058	57
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	2,470,468	2,472,015	6,044
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs paymentsfarms	34	94	235,296	235,951	939
.....\$1,000	153	478	1,646,451	1,651,064	6,649
Other Federal farm program paymentsfarms	247	447	541,321	543,354	3,056
.....\$1,000	2,371	5,567	7,168,554	7,192,879	38,195
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	58	116	321,035	321,792	1,051
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	180	256	39,669	40,067	718
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	404	745	88,960	89,874	1,553
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	178	280	43,277	43,644	617
Other crop farming (1119)	277	451	444,099	446,387	3,446
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	3,673	3,676	4
Cotton farming (11192)	5	6	8,631	8,654	36
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	272	445	431,795	434,057	3,406
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	528	949	607,334	611,828	7,203
Cattle feedlots (112112)	3	3	13,296	13,321	41
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	12	20	37,517	37,602	133
Hog and pig farming (1122)	27	44	22,263	22,403	254
Poultry and egg production (1123)	45	72	42,030	42,359	572
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	160	301	83,343	84,087	1,290
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	220	416	212,914	214,578	2,895
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS					
Farms by-					
Type of organization (see text):					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	1,947	3,420	1,876,626	1,888,416	19,070
Limited Liability Company	256	436	131,549	132,237	1,309
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):					
Family or individual	1,711	2,972	1,675,176	1,685,911	17,178

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Table 62. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Producers: 2017 (continued)

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any principal producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.						
Farms by - - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.						
Partnership	1,431	2,196	1,474	1,673	1,408	1,563
Corporation	698	1,355	1,767	1,966	1,034	1,207
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	2,078	2,400	291	367	575	636
Number of producers (see text):						
1 producer	17,850	23,474	5,263	5,984	19,815	20,721
2 producers	17,481	26,052	6,849	7,939	9,698	10,864
3 producers	2,431	3,253	1,079	1,254	1,423	1,525
4 producers	1,367	1,794	477	549	627	709
5 or more producers	503	672	236	294	489	524
Number of male producers (see text):						
1 producer	27,689	40,218	10,388	11,970	25,573	27,372
2 producers	3,025	4,300	1,687	1,906	2,538	2,730
3 producers	717	974	341	396	683	719
4 producers	215	253	112	130	156	179
5 or more producers	85	92	63	88	109	110
Number of female producers (see text):						
1 producer	24,338	34,323	8,077	9,384	11,750	13,060
2 producers	2,417	3,133	662	784	928	1,066
3 producers	503	590	112	143	233	249
4 producers	125	146	42	48	106	120
5 or more producers	65	92	20	26	95	96
Farms reporting-						
Internet access	23,227	35,593	9,943	11,683	19,308	21,071
Dial-up	591	974	242	273	722	762
DSL	4,279	7,277	2,413	2,858	4,719	5,133
Cable modem	2,697	4,884	3,157	3,709	4,121	4,549
Fiber-optic	1,709	2,676	588	716	1,012	1,127
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	11,534	16,908	3,622	4,292	8,021	8,729
Satellite	5,010	7,839	1,474	1,733	4,339	4,658
Don't know (see text)	1,731	2,554	699	795	1,468	1,614
Other internet service	699	1,239	400	480	381	454
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	32,094	45,523	10,302	12,082	26,700	28,674
2 households	4,925	6,594	2,448	2,661	3,931	4,158
3 households	1,212	1,527	535	614	712	772
4 households	781	905	365	384	369	393
5 or more households	620	696	254	279	340	346

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Table 62. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race of Principal Producers: 2017 (continued)

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Characteristics	Any principal producer reporting race as - con.				
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.					
Farms by - Con.					
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.					
Partnership	167	296	126,064	126,672	1,134
Corporation	150	263	113,420	114,001	1,017
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	64	122	41,077	41,358	444
Number of producers (see text):					
1 producer	729	1,251	881,194	887,772	6,948
2 producers	1,161	1,998	902,450	907,277	10,799
3 producers	101	209	107,692	108,194	1,160
4 producers	60	103	45,582	45,777	590
5 or more producers	41	92	18,819	18,922	276
Number of male producers (see text):					
1 producer	1,685	2,862	1,555,432	1,564,887	15,662
2 producers	180	316	186,955	187,736	1,724
3 producers	21	66	40,115	40,266	364
4 producers	19	29	8,477	8,528	86
5 or more producers	13	27	4,218	4,233	37
Number of female producers (see text):					
1 producer	1,283	2,271	1,016,842	1,023,122	12,578
2 producers	103	182	66,359	66,788	966
3 producers	18	45	10,221	10,260	144
4 producers	11	26	2,593	2,625	42
5 or more producers	2	3	1,329	1,333	38
Farms reporting-					
Internet access	1,553	2,827	1,487,924	1,497,314	15,738
Dial-up	34	57	47,081	47,375	445
DSL	308	584	377,454	379,672	3,812
Cable modem	466	873	289,345	291,213	3,173
Fiber-optic	101	217	150,633	151,373	1,245
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	611	1,135	571,598	575,562	6,678
Satellite	285	465	289,439	291,361	3,350
Don't know (see text)	108	206	110,357	111,031	1,045
Other internet service	56	95	45,006	45,357	700
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household	1,663	2,932	1,621,537	1,632,129	16,870
2 households	343	553	245,969	247,148	2,164
3 households	52	95	52,167	52,445	441
4 households	19	44	21,327	21,425	181
5 or more households	15	29	14,737	14,795	117