

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona
FARMS				
Land in farms farms	2,042,220	40,592	990	19,086
Harvested cropland acres	900,217,576	8,580,940	849,753	26,125,819
..... farms	1,245,548	20,714	692	4,581
..... acres	320,041,858	2,205,766	31,877	915,647
TENURE				
Full owners farms	1,408,961	28,608	790	6,078
..... acres	310,218,983	4,383,045	176,388	17,276,951
Harvested cropland farms	753,978	12,576	567	1,753
..... acres	55,160,613	479,001	16,212	147,850
Part owners farms	493,137	9,900	105	2,150
..... acres	503,138,279	3,773,427	77,100	3,099,296
Owned land in farms acres	228,911,775	1,750,218	18,562	1,457,437
Rented land in farms acres	274,226,504	2,023,209	58,538	1,641,859
Harvested cropland farms	405,965	7,197	87	879
..... acres	229,799,386	1,520,276	13,724	451,507
Tenants farms	140,122	2,084	95	10,858
..... acres	86,860,314	424,468	596,265	5,749,572
Harvested cropland farms	85,605	941	38	1,949
..... acres	35,081,859	206,489	1,941	316,290
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers number	3,447,028	65,459	1,847	33,847
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer number	931,799	20,153	405	9,130
2 producers number	930,782	17,676	493	7,354
3 producers number	112,085	1,815	41	1,450
4 producers number	47,674	709	22	803
5 or more producers number	19,880	239	29	349
Total male producers number	2,196,554	42,891	999	17,339
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer number	1,618,987	33,601	735	11,476
2 producers number	193,568	3,285	47	1,708
3 producers number	41,687	626	11	472
4 producers number	8,908	94	10	136
5 or more producers number	4,423	72	10	72
Total female producers number	1,250,474	22,568	848	16,508
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer number	1,056,669	19,738	639	11,683
2 producers number	69,980	997	51	1,539
3 producers number	10,981	145	18	311
4 producers number	2,867	33	6	102
5 or more producers number	1,475	37	4	56
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male number	2,172,373	42,541	916	16,828
Female number	1,227,461	22,201	802	15,968
Hired managers (see text) number	158,298	1,640	143	1,174
Primary occupation:				
Farming number	1,416,848	24,509	774	18,047
Other number	1,982,986	40,233	944	14,749
Place of residence:				
On farm operated number	2,530,442	48,791	1,368	25,811
Not on farm operated number	869,392	15,951	350	6,985
Days worked off farm:				
None number	1,311,334	24,355	604	13,742
Any number	2,088,500	40,387	1,114	19,054
1 to 49 days number	285,477	4,651	181	2,712
50 to 99 days number	151,972	3,004	108	2,109
100 to 199 days number	282,056	5,361	243	3,020
200 days or more number	1,368,995	27,371	582	11,213
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less number	201,061	4,112	162	1,636
3 or 4 years number	268,316	6,163	236	1,989
5 to 9 years number	495,022	9,793	434	4,301
10 years or more number	2,435,435	44,674	886	24,870
Average years on present farm number	21.3	20.4	15.0	23.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less number	474,198	10,744	426	3,557
6 to 10 years number	434,076	8,847	361	3,755
11 years or more number	2,491,560	45,151	931	25,484
Average years on any farm number	23.4	22.1	16.9	26.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years number	50,943	1,076	10	587
25 to 34 years number	234,496	3,866	130	1,640
35 to 44 years number	390,345	6,808	265	3,271
45 to 54 years number	614,654	12,362	339	5,719
55 to 64 years number	955,354	17,374	533	8,892
65 to 74 years number	757,936	15,623	329	7,563
75 years and over number	396,106	7,633	112	5,124

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut
FARMS				
Land in farmsfarms	42,625	70,521	38,893	5,521
.....acres	13,888,929	24,522,801	31,820,957	381,539
Harvested croplandfarms	23,665	49,533	19,287	3,746
.....acres	7,098,672	7,857,512	5,916,737	122,074
TENURE				
Full ownersfarms	29,011	55,113	29,698	4,269
.....acres	4,670,033	9,624,378	11,752,486	192,045
Harvested croplandfarms	13,626	38,696	13,290	2,750
.....acres	954,063	3,212,874	1,454,268	41,224
Part ownersfarms	10,772	8,729	7,096	895
.....acres	6,730,023	11,362,914	17,674,246	151,089
Owned land in farmsacres	2,650,338	4,753,936	9,460,506	82,333
Rented land in farmsacres	4,079,685	6,608,978	8,213,740	68,756
Harvested croplandfarms	8,101	6,294	4,844	743
.....acres	3,967,227	3,469,421	3,757,827	71,861
Tenantsfarms	2,842	6,679	2,099	357
.....acres	2,488,873	3,535,509	2,394,225	38,405
Harvested croplandfarms	1,938	4,543	1,153	253
.....acres	2,177,382	1,175,217	704,642	8,989
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers number	72,555	128,535	70,173	9,771
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer number	17,907	29,068	14,519	2,410
2 producers number	21,480	32,515	20,218	2,470
3 producers number	2,048	5,445	2,547	388
4 producers number	862	2,288	1,101	154
5 or more producers number	328	1,205	508	99
Total male producers number	45,268	80,628	40,781	5,746
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer number	35,172	51,572	29,832	4,012
2 producers number	3,494	8,530	3,434	517
3 producers number	726	2,253	863	150
4 producers number	124	507	194	37
5 or more producers number	61	393	115	15
Total female producers number	27,287	47,907	29,392	4,025
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer number	23,917	38,224	24,147	3,142
2 producers number	1,247	3,290	1,863	312
3 producers number	179	526	358	35
4 producers number	50	152	67	12
5 or more producers number	24	130	30	15
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male number	44,854	78,170	40,193	5,634
Female number	26,917	46,235	28,839	3,892
Hired managers (see text) number	2,486	15,465	3,397	819
Primary occupation:				
Farming number	30,258	59,933	26,837	3,814
Other number	41,513	64,472	42,195	5,712
Place of residence:				
On farm operated number	54,532	83,241	52,667	7,251
Not on farm operated number	17,239	41,164	16,365	2,275
Days worked off farm:				
None number	28,880	50,468	24,446	3,220
Any number	42,891	73,937	44,586	6,306
1 to 49 days number	4,649	12,572	7,058	895
50 to 99 days number	2,928	6,683	3,410	549
100 to 199 days number	5,598	10,991	5,970	924
200 days or more number	29,716	43,691	28,148	3,938
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less number	5,545	6,315	4,955	581
3 or 4 years number	6,256	10,800	6,586	722
5 to 9 years number	10,495	20,506	10,846	1,527
10 years or more number	49,475	86,784	46,645	6,696
Average years on present farm number	20.2	19.4	18.8	20.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less number	11,457	17,103	11,536	1,429
6 to 10 years number	9,290	17,468	9,621	1,468
11 years or more number	51,024	89,834	47,875	6,629
Average years on any farm number	22.4	21.9	21.2	21.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years number	1,144	1,149	900	221
25 to 34 years number	4,921	6,834	4,527	705
35 to 44 years number	8,760	12,178	8,042	964
45 to 54 years number	14,173	21,317	12,163	1,667
55 to 64 years number	18,909	36,197	20,116	2,923
65 to 74 years number	15,911	30,647	15,650	2,034
75 years and over number	7,953	16,083	7,634	1,012

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Delaware	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii
FARMS				
Land in farms	2,302	47,590	42,439	7,328
farms	525,324	9,731,731	9,953,730	1,135,352
Harvested cropland	1,402	19,205	22,704	5,316
farms	435,085	2,093,330	3,628,707	84,767
acres				
TENURE				
Full owners	1,579	38,999	31,603	5,125
farms	102,688	5,187,905	4,897,195	303,816
Harvested cropland	729	15,184	14,593	3,823
farms	44,859	832,491	673,080	23,578
acres				
Part owners	588	6,370	8,625	614
farms	362,496	3,850,875	4,573,046	599,451
Owned land in farms	147,797	1,653,234	2,268,195	282,017
Rented land in farms	214,699	2,197,641	2,304,851	317,434
Harvested cropland	564	3,062	6,760	359
farms	332,963	1,102,759	2,644,898	19,176
acres				
Tenants	135	2,221	2,211	1,589
farms	60,140	692,951	483,489	232,085
Harvested cropland	109	959	1,351	1,134
farms	57,263	158,080	310,729	42,013
acres				
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers	3,963	79,933	68,764	12,368
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer	1,025	21,622	21,433	3,470
2 producers	1,028	21,990	17,533	3,149
3 producers	170	2,615	2,304	434
4 producers	57	914	837	188
5 or more producers	22	449	332	87
Total male producers	2,576	47,272	45,168	7,246
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer	1,770	36,305	33,758	5,471
2 producers	250	3,789	4,131	606
3 producers	81	730	700	86
4 producers	8	156	160	36
5 or more producers	4	94	69	27
Total female producers	1,387	32,661	23,596	5,122
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer	1,158	27,526	20,038	4,163
2 producers	90	1,904	1,263	341
3 producers	12	305	219	57
4 producers	-	56	55	14
5 or more producers	2	32	28	10
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male	2,555	46,777	44,839	7,126
Female	1,352	32,122	23,248	5,044
Hired managers (see text)	481	5,099	2,881	890
Primary occupation:				
Farming	2,091	33,004	27,062	5,780
Other	1,816	45,895	41,025	6,390
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	3,065	55,813	49,985	8,384
Not on farm operated	842	23,086	18,102	3,786
Days worked off farm:				
None	1,861	29,733	25,750	4,063
Any	2,046	49,166	42,337	8,107
1 to 49 days	253	7,173	5,439	1,512
50 to 99 days	148	3,912	3,111	884
100 to 199 days	251	7,090	5,781	1,443
200 days or more	1,394	30,991	28,006	4,268
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	148	5,092	5,072	750
3 or 4 years	252	7,951	7,494	1,142
5 to 9 years	526	13,344	11,218	2,269
10 years or more	2,981	52,512	44,303	8,009
Average years on present farm	23.5	17.6	18.8	17.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	398	13,102	13,091	2,022
6 to 10 years	453	11,636	9,652	1,853
11 years or more	3,056	54,161	45,344	8,295
Average years on any farm	25.5	19.8	20.7	19.4
Age group:				
Under 25 years	56	881	832	112
25 to 34 years	270	4,157	4,272	645
35 to 44 years	379	7,288	7,619	1,037
45 to 54 years	758	15,132	13,143	1,675
55 to 64 years	1,132	22,521	18,071	3,540
65 to 74 years	917	18,874	15,983	3,705
75 years and over	395	10,046	8,167	1,456

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa
FARMS				
Land in farmsfarms	24,996	72,651	56,649	86,104
Harvested croplandfarms	11,691,912	27,006,288	14,969,996	30,563,878
.....acres	15,028	53,188	41,693	61,495
.....acres	4,576,077	22,701,382	12,345,774	24,347,862
TENURE				
Full ownersfarms	18,340	44,378	38,020	50,508
.....acres	5,059,886	5,022,094	3,142,903	7,003,664
Harvested croplandfarms	9,822	26,291	24,077	27,671
.....acres	1,138,637	2,679,888	1,565,878	3,706,558
Part ownersfarms	5,069	22,252	15,862	27,552
.....acres	5,531,951	19,338,877	10,809,330	20,557,198
Owned land in farmsacres	2,817,857	6,204,953	4,121,142	7,871,004
Rented land in farmsacres	2,714,094	13,133,924	6,688,188	12,686,194
Harvested croplandfarms	4,144	21,553	15,197	26,702
.....acres	2,823,439	17,552,163	9,821,316	17,885,992
Tenantsfarms	1,587	6,021	2,767	8,044
.....acres	1,100,075	2,645,317	1,017,763	3,003,016
Harvested croplandfarms	1,062	5,344	2,419	7,122
.....acres	614,001	2,469,331	958,580	2,755,312
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers number	45,039	118,141	95,845	145,432
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer number	9,077	38,563	26,253	39,690
2 producers number	13,456	26,969	25,115	38,448
3 producers number	1,486	4,560	3,257	5,003
4 producers number	684	1,808	1,444	2,104
5 or more producers number	293	751	580	859
Total male producers number	27,474	84,134	63,909	95,397
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer number	20,068	55,985	45,309	67,855
2 producers number	2,286	9,044	6,046	9,083
3 producers number	542	2,233	1,436	2,131
4 producers number	181	465	292	439
5 or more producers number	75	241	151	176
Total female producers number	17,565	34,007	31,936	50,035
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer number	15,063	28,344	27,035	42,698
2 producers number	932	2,019	1,716	2,535
3 producers number	118	344	313	438
4 producers number	36	84	75	127
5 or more producers number	23	41	39	75
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male number	27,125	83,222	63,125	94,382
Female number	17,230	33,195	31,225	49,065
Hired managers (see text) number	3,253	5,767	4,356	9,378
Primary occupation:				
Farming number	18,390	51,281	36,485	65,483
Other number	25,965	65,136	57,865	77,964
Place of residence:				
On farm operated number	35,823	74,788	72,559	96,717
Not on farm operated number	8,532	41,629	21,791	46,730
Days worked off farm:				
None number	16,755	49,598	36,189	59,425
Any number	27,600	66,819	58,161	84,022
1 to 49 days number	4,261	9,804	7,281	11,887
50 to 99 days number	2,044	4,332	3,327	5,459
100 to 199 days number	3,894	7,814	6,947	9,472
200 days or more number	17,401	44,869	40,606	57,204
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less number	3,565	5,363	5,255	6,506
3 or 4 years number	4,127	7,294	6,470	8,577
5 to 9 years number	6,651	15,473	12,917	18,344
10 years or more number	30,012	88,287	69,708	110,020
Average years on present farm number	19.4	24.2	22.9	24.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less number	7,379	13,442	11,934	15,147
6 to 10 years number	5,654	13,553	11,328	16,036
11 years or more number	31,322	89,422	71,088	112,264
Average years on any farm number	22.0	26.1	24.8	27.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years number	613	1,406	1,734	1,832
25 to 34 years number	3,269	8,452	8,604	11,426
35 to 44 years number	6,241	12,764	13,526	16,676
45 to 54 years number	7,947	19,959	17,710	23,998
55 to 64 years number	12,333	32,986	24,858	41,950
65 to 74 years number	9,484	26,087	18,300	30,101
75 years and over number	4,468	14,763	9,618	17,464

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
FARMS					
Land in farms	58,569	75,966	27,386	7,600	12,429
farms	45,759,319	12,961,784	7,997,511	1,307,613	1,990,122
Harvested cropland	40,180	50,565	12,559	5,147	7,783
acres	21,837,465	5,474,346	3,314,955	360,295	1,290,212
TENURE					
Full owners	34,627	58,847	18,750	5,730	9,120
farms	8,601,392	6,242,046	2,569,727	646,577	688,219
acres	19,654	36,275	7,008	3,649	4,948
Harvested cropland	2,760,042	1,450,847	369,321	92,128	214,100
acres	19,574	14,320	6,263	1,356	2,496
Part owners	32,668,437	6,181,857	3,700,027	590,850	1,111,042
farms	12,587,725	2,742,757	1,085,089	399,588	446,375
acres	20,080,712	3,439,100	2,614,938	191,262	664,667
Owned land in farms	17,466	12,455	4,190	1,166	2,236
Rented land in farms	16,599,405	3,697,840	1,828,590	251,683	909,899
Harvested cropland	4,368	2,799	2,373	514	813
farms	4,489,490	537,881	1,727,757	70,186	190,861
acres	3,060	1,835	1,361	332	599
Harvested cropland	2,478,018	325,659	1,117,044	16,484	166,213
acres	NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers	97,555	125,155	44,272	13,685	21,645
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	27,919	35,683	13,780	2,892	5,526
2 producers	25,436	34,573	11,578	3,931	5,502
3 producers	3,295	3,674	1,250	448	855
4 producers	1,363	1,558	519	205	373
5 or more producers	556	478	259	124	173
Total male producers	64,250	81,654	28,725	7,696	13,296
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	46,542	62,042	22,207	5,692	9,166
2 producers	5,924	7,226	2,221	630	1,398
3 producers	1,372	1,222	451	150	301
4 producers	267	208	100	42	63
5 or more producers	103	88	60	17	26
Total female producers	33,305	43,501	15,547	5,989	8,349
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	28,412	37,500	13,249	4,806	6,570
2 producers	1,775	2,367	789	428	636
3 producers	276	286	148	87	92
4 producers	85	56	51	11	33
5 or more producers	29	25	11	4	15
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	63,670	81,049	28,453	7,555	13,131
Female	32,682	42,946	15,345	5,859	8,148
Hired managers (see text)	4,383	2,338	1,556	981	1,447
Primary occupation:					
Farming	40,901	45,545	16,690	5,916	9,104
Other	55,451	78,450	27,108	7,498	12,175
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	63,105	96,853	30,088	10,908	16,894
Not on farm operated	33,247	27,142	13,710	2,506	4,385
Days worked off farm:					
None	38,523	44,228	16,113	4,645	8,142
Any	57,829	79,767	27,685	8,769	13,137
1 to 49 days	7,694	10,096	3,238	1,411	1,921
50 to 99 days	3,526	5,726	2,115	844	952
100 to 199 days	6,503	10,866	4,508	1,348	1,697
200 days or more	40,106	53,079	17,824	5,166	8,567
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	4,905	9,264	2,925	852	1,207
3 or 4 years	6,215	10,779	3,744	1,187	1,724
5 to 9 years	13,369	18,560	6,985	2,458	3,108
10 years or more	71,863	85,392	30,144	8,917	15,240
Average years on present farm	23.6	20.4	19.7	19.3	20.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	11,104	19,869	6,904	2,151	3,046
6 to 10 years	12,007	15,564	6,193	2,247	2,718
11 years or more	73,241	88,562	30,701	9,016	15,515
Average years on any farm	25.7	22.9	21.6	21.0	22.9
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1,276	2,391	535	185	478
25 to 34 years	9,806	7,319	2,818	1,068	1,569
35 to 44 years	10,576	15,630	5,288	1,780	2,116
45 to 54 years	15,803	24,215	8,382	2,277	4,182
55 to 64 years	27,116	33,388	12,332	3,857	6,033
65 to 74 years	21,232	26,016	9,528	2,977	4,596
75 years and over	13,030	12,549	4,915	1,270	2,305

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	7,241	47,641	68,822	34,988	95,320
.....acres	491,653	9,764,090	25,516,982	10,415,136	27,781,883
Harvested croplandfarms	4,687	35,147	50,272	16,748	62,776
.....acres	140,922	7,214,667	20,054,132	4,174,210	13,486,275
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	5,382	32,208	41,477	25,175	68,716
.....acres	305,452	2,460,702	5,981,683	4,648,590	10,849,020
Harvested croplandfarms	3,337	20,763	23,972	9,849	40,943
.....acres	54,981	1,003,941	2,781,269	538,145	3,094,913
Part ownersfarms	1,116	13,383	22,223	7,657	22,437
.....acres	169,700	6,818,076	17,512,421	4,264,440	15,324,520
Owned land in farmsacres	103,970	3,298,274	7,644,587	1,890,593	6,824,073
Rented land in farmsacres	65,730	3,519,802	9,867,834	2,373,847	8,500,447
Harvested croplandfarms	881	12,713	21,588	5,608	19,014
.....acres	78,146	5,774,604	15,375,555	2,357,700	9,219,218
Tenantsfarms	743	2,050	5,122	2,156	4,167
.....acres	16,501	485,312	2,022,878	1,502,106	1,608,343
Harvested croplandfarms	469	1,671	4,712	1,291	2,819
.....acres	7,795	436,122	1,897,308	1,278,365	1,172,144
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	13,371	80,432	113,415	55,777	162,345
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	3,063	21,709	33,893	18,456	40,729
2 producers	3,232	21,735	29,111	13,980	46,776
3 producers	533	2,563	3,627	1,627	4,826
4 producers	246	1,167	1,513	615	2,201
5 or more producers	167	467	678	310	788
Total male producers number	7,418	51,989	78,074	37,191	103,277
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	5,078	37,927	55,583	28,374	77,390
2 producers	697	4,548	7,302	2,940	9,082
3 producers	187	1,098	1,743	604	1,800
4 producers	33	235	344	123	372
5 or more producers	43	115	197	86	142
Total female producers number	5,953	28,443	35,341	18,586	59,068
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	4,124	24,212	30,333	15,794	51,169
2 producers	500	1,622	1,715	937	3,026
3 producers	88	200	283	177	388
4 producers	44	63	103	68	98
5 or more producers	49	22	47	20	45
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	7,206	51,449	77,243	36,714	102,551
Female	5,572	27,955	34,517	18,283	58,164
Hired managers (see text)	1,325	4,499	6,449	1,781	3,696
Primary occupation:					
Farming	5,722	34,706	51,657	21,105	62,935
Other	7,056	44,698	60,103	33,892	97,780
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	9,268	63,913	83,850	38,171	122,879
Not on farm operated	3,510	15,491	27,910	16,826	37,836
Days worked off farm:					
None	4,685	33,132	45,391	21,700	61,900
Any	8,093	46,272	66,369	33,297	98,815
1 to 49 days	1,127	6,652	9,133	4,160	11,856
50 to 99 days	673	3,277	4,327	2,515	6,319
100 to 199 days	1,234	5,906	8,771	4,969	12,106
200 days or more	5,059	30,437	44,138	21,653	68,534
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	736	4,559	4,695	3,610	10,225
3 or 4 years	989	5,759	6,687	4,835	12,468
5 to 9 years	1,955	11,170	13,070	7,968	22,155
10 years or more	9,098	57,916	87,308	38,584	115,867
Average years on present farm	21.3	22.7	24.9	20.8	21.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	1,731	10,752	11,946	8,719	22,296
6 to 10 years	1,807	9,496	11,401	6,655	19,120
11 years or more	9,240	59,156	88,413	39,623	119,299
Average years on any farm	23.0	24.6	26.7	22.7	24.3
Age group:					
Under 25 years	236	1,488	1,418	679	2,713
25 to 34 years	846	5,697	8,789	3,067	12,061
35 to 44 years	1,318	9,612	13,351	5,643	18,522
45 to 54 years	2,222	14,706	21,142	9,568	28,633
55 to 64 years	3,841	23,131	33,914	15,236	43,628
65 to 74 years	3,008	16,495	22,149	13,582	34,938
75 years and over	1,307	8,275	10,997	7,222	20,220

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey
FARMS					
Land in farms	farms 27,048	46,332	3,423	4,123	9,883
	acres 58,122,878	44,986,821	6,128,153	425,393	734,084
Harvested cropland	farms 15,642	34,169	1,773	2,291	6,917
	acres 9,901,226	19,460,222	573,785	85,793	411,785
TENURE					
Full owners	farms 17,596	24,021	2,702	3,119	8,221
	acres 20,048,208	10,862,845	3,786,208	266,059	329,339
Harvested cropland	farms 8,654	14,480	1,341	1,620	5,504
	acres 2,077,419	2,998,425	360,634	25,989	116,289
Part owners	farms 7,321	16,840	461	722	1,124
	acres 33,634,789	29,643,893	1,809,772	147,680	344,277
Owned land in farms	acres 19,975,780	14,492,193	1,137,031	93,861	149,066
Rented land in farms	acres 13,659,009	15,151,700	672,741	53,819	195,211
Harvested cropland	farms 5,795	15,644	313	518	1,026
	acres 6,870,241	14,306,579	198,310	54,806	255,538
Tenants	farms 2,131	5,471	260	282	538
	acres 4,439,881	4,480,083	532,173	11,654	60,468
Harvested cropland	farms 1,193	4,045	119	153	387
	acres 953,566	2,155,218	14,841	4,998	39,958
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	number 48,161	78,015	6,055	7,346	16,873
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	11,011	21,541	1,347	1,564	4,412
2 producers	13,108	20,348	1,743	2,184	4,590
3 producers	1,707	2,912	208	234	560
4 producers	855	1,097	76	92	219
5 or more producers	367	434	49	49	102
Total male producers	number 29,061	52,834	3,476	3,983	10,040
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	20,603	37,075	2,597	3,052	7,402
2 producers	2,671	5,238	259	300	894
3 producers	597	1,233	90	54	149
4 producers	164	233	13	30	42
5 or more producers	94	102	5	7	32
Total female producers	number 19,100	25,181	2,579	3,363	6,833
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	15,615	21,650	2,149	2,828	5,624
2 producers	1,278	1,347	154	180	437
3 producers	189	171	32	32	64
4 producers	45	61	4	1	24
5 or more producers	29	12	2	8	6
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	28,563	52,367	3,433	3,921	9,852
Female	18,673	24,730	2,524	3,277	6,704
Hired managers (see text)	3,810	5,801	567	369	1,267
Primary occupation:					
Farming	23,348	40,226	3,051	2,839	6,687
Other	23,888	36,871	2,906	4,359	9,869
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	37,012	53,818	4,877	6,134	12,950
Not on farm operated	10,224	23,279	1,080	1,064	3,606
Days worked off farm:					
None	20,605	33,185	2,264	2,462	5,918
Any	26,631	43,912	3,693	4,736	10,638
1 to 49 days	4,434	6,587	576	700	1,607
50 to 99 days	2,092	2,941	351	379	881
100 to 199 days	4,033	5,062	606	713	1,672
200 days or more	16,072	29,322	2,160	2,944	6,478
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	2,498	3,445	416	402	620
3 or 4 years	3,255	4,334	452	565	1,151
5 to 9 years	6,189	10,282	1,005	1,295	2,275
10 years or more	35,294	59,036	4,084	4,936	12,510
Average years on present farm	22.4	24.6	19.3	19.8	21.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	5,425	7,634	857	949	1,913
6 to 10 years	5,495	9,106	785	1,258	2,089
11 years or more	36,316	60,357	4,315	4,991	12,554
Average years on any farm	25.0	26.9	22.3	21.7	22.6
Age group:					
Under 25 years	570	1,199	109	125	221
25 to 34 years	3,285	7,027	389	392	796
35 to 44 years	5,179	9,277	581	798	1,556
45 to 54 years	7,309	13,290	1,098	1,223	3,227
55 to 64 years	13,838	22,517	1,725	2,211	5,097
65 to 74 years	11,469	15,676	1,416	1,815	3,761
75 years and over	5,586	8,111	639	634	1,898

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio
FARMS					
Land in farms	25,044	33,438	46,418	26,364	77,805
Harvested cropland	40,659,836	6,866,171	8,430,522	39,341,591	13,965,295
.....farms	10,229	24,826	30,404	18,017	58,802
.....acres	806,138	3,581,095	4,407,160	23,976,011	10,190,952
TENURE					
Full owners	15,548	22,633	30,923	12,563	54,750
Harvested cropland	16,955,380	2,413,227	2,893,968	5,830,397	4,175,393
.....farms	7,550	15,274	17,538	5,409	37,180
.....acres	360,693	705,479	625,722	1,635,393	1,856,062
Part owners	3,962	9,381	12,768	11,188	19,497
Owned land in farms	17,700,757	4,255,047	5,032,673	30,573,824	8,987,054
Rented land in farms	9,174,855	2,595,128	2,035,299	12,807,680	3,887,953
Harvested cropland	8,525,902	1,659,919	2,997,374	17,766,144	5,099,101
.....farms	1,500	8,615	11,024	10,514	18,607
.....acres	364,749	2,764,175	3,390,976	20,251,141	7,625,153
Tenants	5,534	1,424	2,727	2,613	3,558
Harvested cropland	6,003,699	197,897	503,881	2,937,370	802,848
.....farms	1,179	937	1,842	2,094	3,015
.....acres	80,696	111,441	390,462	2,089,477	709,737
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	41,670	58,870	74,958	42,523	130,439
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	12,565	14,094	23,830	13,955	36,432
2 producers	10,078	15,571	18,793	10,095	34,440
3 producers	1,475	2,463	2,534	1,497	4,358
4 producers	613	906	893	558	1,784
5 or more producers	313	404	368	259	791
Total male producers	24,683	36,490	50,419	29,865	86,389
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	18,321	25,488	36,966	20,689	61,809
2 producers	1,992	3,623	4,864	2,996	8,310
3 producers	464	796	853	739	1,710
4 producers	130	182	165	145	381
5 or more producers	67	95	68	64	195
Total female producers	16,987	22,380	24,539	12,658	44,050
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	13,549	18,606	20,595	10,669	37,513
2 producers	1,130	1,349	1,419	584	2,457
3 producers	272	213	209	155	371
4 producers	44	46	56	34	74
5 or more producers	31	35	46	33	39
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	24,273	35,985	49,955	29,588	85,430
Female	16,577	21,880	24,107	12,316	43,256
Hired managers (see text)	1,269	4,066	3,591	1,890	4,615
Primary occupation:					
Farming	17,553	28,343	31,998	23,103	48,637
Other	23,297	29,522	42,064	18,801	80,049
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	28,930	47,333	55,537	26,807	101,788
Not on farm operated	11,920	10,532	18,525	15,097	26,898
Days worked off farm:					
None	15,343	24,400	29,682	20,244	46,555
Any	25,507	33,465	44,380	21,660	82,131
1 to 49 days	4,488	4,673	6,088	3,521	10,227
50 to 99 days	2,671	2,586	3,106	1,611	5,056
100 to 199 days	3,690	5,153	5,874	2,818	10,585
200 days or more	14,658	21,053	29,312	13,710	56,263
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	2,639	3,153	4,377	1,556	7,274
3 or 4 years	2,900	4,647	6,242	2,377	9,602
5 to 9 years	5,806	8,722	10,776	5,276	18,475
10 years or more	29,505	41,343	52,667	32,695	93,335
Average years on present farm	21.5	21.5	21.4	25.0	21.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	5,489	7,955	10,879	4,059	17,227
6 to 10 years	5,139	7,647	9,419	4,712	16,656
11 years or more	30,222	42,263	53,764	33,133	94,803
Average years on any farm	23.6	23.5	23.3	26.7	23.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years	550	1,167	985	644	2,473
25 to 34 years	2,008	4,859	4,587	4,000	10,760
35 to 44 years	3,762	6,999	7,989	5,129	17,023
45 to 54 years	6,459	11,458	13,844	7,428	24,303
55 to 64 years	11,605	16,432	19,883	12,292	36,416
65 to 74 years	10,396	11,647	18,001	8,274	24,707
75 years and over	6,070	5,303	8,773	4,137	13,004

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina
FARMS					
Land in farms	78,531	37,616	53,157	1,043	24,791
farms					
acres	34,156,290	15,962,322	7,278,668	56,864	4,744,913
Harvested cropland	38,606	21,861	39,507	644	13,118
farms					
acres	7,812,594	2,965,392	3,931,996	14,302	1,599,887
TENURE					
Full owners	51,636	30,379	36,556	788	19,016
farms					
acres	10,216,014	7,832,104	3,036,025	39,026	2,443,943
Harvested cropland	22,281	16,686	24,235	466	8,766
farms					
acres	1,709,710	850,066	926,530	5,736	299,897
Part owners	22,278	5,176	13,275	142	4,792
farms					
acres	21,680,942	6,543,897	3,873,320	13,744	2,132,269
Owned land in farms	9,792,329	3,413,085	1,962,716	6,880	970,784
acres					
Rented land in farms	11,888,613	3,130,812	1,910,604	6,864	1,161,485
acres					
Harvested cropland	14,484	3,864	12,581	121	3,787
farms					
acres	5,530,655	1,606,804	2,729,675	7,451	1,190,855
Tenants	4,617	2,061	3,326	113	983
farms					
acres	2,259,334	1,586,321	369,323	4,094	168,701
Harvested cropland	1,841	1,311	2,691	57	565
farms					
acres	572,229	508,522	275,791	1,115	109,135
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	130,434	68,773	91,830	1,868	39,332
number					
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	34,428	12,550	23,452	436	12,926
2 producers	39,013	21,604	24,160	501	10,128
3 producers	3,195	2,011	3,491	68	1,160
4 producers	1,448	1,003	1,469	15	417
5 or more producers	447	448	585	23	160
Total male producers	80,240	38,343	59,765	1,109	25,619
number					
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	65,769	29,345	41,692	830	19,838
2 producers	5,306	2,947	6,051	71	2,100
3 producers	906	584	1,326	17	385
4 producers	195	157	277	6	64
5 or more producers	62	94	119	5	25
Total female producers	50,194	30,430	32,065	759	13,713
number					
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	44,229	25,431	27,002	604	11,653
2 producers	2,310	1,850	1,947	42	739
3 producers	314	279	230	21	132
4 producers	82	49	69	2	33
5 or more producers	13	43	29	-	10
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	79,858	37,727	59,012	1,051	25,428
Female	49,761	29,868	31,449	743	13,542
Hired managers (see text)	2,312	3,835	4,800	178	1,174
Primary occupation:					
Farming	48,874	27,726	41,977	721	14,213
Other	80,745	39,869	48,484	1,073	24,757
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	99,352	57,886	74,885	1,272	29,519
Not on farm operated	30,267	9,709	15,576	522	9,451
Days worked off farm:					
None	45,814	25,702	38,737	537	14,154
Any	83,805	41,893	51,724	1,257	24,816
1 to 49 days	8,257	6,622	7,812	148	3,081
50 to 99 days	5,617	3,367	3,577	113	1,817
100 to 199 days	11,797	5,991	7,112	261	3,223
200 days or more	58,134	25,913	33,223	735	16,695
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	9,221	4,148	5,016	67	2,652
3 or 4 years	12,106	6,333	6,318	159	3,172
5 to 9 years	20,275	9,955	12,611	334	5,861
10 years or more	88,017	47,159	66,516	1,234	27,285
Average years on present farm	20.0	19.5	21.8	19.4	20.1
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	20,954	10,553	11,498	284	5,969
6 to 10 years	17,723	8,640	11,608	274	5,354
11 years or more	90,942	48,402	67,355	1,236	27,647
Average years on any farm	22.3	21.7	23.5	20.9	21.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years	2,226	810	2,457	41	499
25 to 34 years	9,739	4,181	9,038	110	2,238
35 to 44 years	16,382	8,320	12,180	180	4,256
45 to 54 years	23,384	11,166	17,096	353	7,290
55 to 64 years	34,215	19,099	23,762	548	10,693
65 to 74 years	27,795	16,531	17,269	407	9,411
75 years and over	15,878	7,488	8,659	155	4,583

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont
FARMS					
Land in farms	29,968	69,983	248,416	18,409	6,808
farms	43,243,742	10,874,238	127,036,184	10,811,604	1,193,437
Harvested cropland	20,828	44,704	97,015	11,086	4,328
farms	16,371,543	4,566,352	17,595,330	1,062,894	417,925
acres					
TENURE					
Full owners	15,400	51,602	184,279	12,903	4,590
farms	10,225,555	4,657,452	50,128,508	6,989,882	506,370
Harvested cropland	8,134	29,923	64,438	7,511	2,646
farms	2,111,487	976,176	3,710,816	415,538	80,551
acres					
Part owners	11,764	16,076	50,564	3,913	1,826
farms	29,905,605	5,779,566	61,029,115	3,271,979	653,389
Owned land in farms	15,452,418	2,354,651	22,564,408	1,907,843	435,787
acres	14,453,187	3,424,915	38,464,707	1,364,136	217,602
Rented land in farms	10,720	13,290	27,615	2,965	1,457
farms	12,858,615	3,310,376	11,310,001	586,480	323,232
acres					
Tenants	2,804	2,305	13,573	1,593	392
farms	3,112,582	437,220	15,878,561	549,743	33,678
Harvested cropland	1,974	1,491	4,962	610	225
farms	1,401,441	279,800	2,574,513	60,876	14,142
acres					
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	49,547	114,285	412,575	33,368	12,540
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	14,950	33,070	113,686	7,397	2,463
2 producers	12,188	31,926	116,539	8,884	3,520
3 producers	1,733	3,271	11,022	1,182	494
4 producers	785	1,342	5,191	616	238
5 or more producers	312	374	1,978	330	93
Total male producers	34,341	73,810	254,212	21,233	7,298
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	23,728	57,387	201,785	14,318	5,034
2 producers	3,482	6,196	18,317	1,995	751
3 producers	836	988	3,634	580	174
4 producers	182	188	780	143	31
5 or more producers	64	55	288	89	19
Total female producers	15,206	40,475	158,363	12,135	5,242
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	12,916	35,247	135,807	9,761	4,280
2 producers	835	2,058	8,232	766	341
3 producers	103	276	1,311	165	45
4 producers	57	52	345	45	17
5 or more producers	14	13	139	26	13
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	34,051	73,502	252,273	20,759	7,189
Female	14,862	40,097	156,233	11,736	5,120
Hired managers (see text)	2,737	1,743	8,302	1,569	880
Primary occupation:					
Farming	25,939	40,928	147,731	10,711	5,276
Other	22,974	72,671	260,775	21,784	7,033
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	35,272	90,850	283,884	22,050	10,247
Not on farm operated	13,641	22,749	124,622	10,445	2,062
Days worked off farm:					
None	21,854	41,149	139,795	10,616	4,474
Any	27,059	72,450	268,711	21,879	7,835
1 to 49 days	4,451	8,686	36,316	3,316	1,079
50 to 99 days	1,898	5,190	21,472	1,585	696
100 to 199 days	3,246	9,807	38,561	2,949	1,304
200 days or more	17,464	48,767	172,362	14,029	4,756
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	1,940	7,198	26,339	1,948	689
3 or 4 years	2,931	9,549	35,161	2,847	1,226
5 to 9 years	6,015	16,070	64,549	4,951	2,128
10 years or more	38,027	80,782	282,457	22,749	8,266
Average years on present farm	24.9	20.9	18.9	20.4	19.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	4,813	16,893	62,132	4,934	1,856
6 to 10 years	5,354	14,060	56,867	4,264	1,898
11 years or more	38,746	82,646	289,507	23,297	8,555
Average years on any farm	26.8	22.9	21.0	22.3	22.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	675	1,633	4,943	538	237
25 to 34 years	4,496	6,582	19,812	2,385	968
35 to 44 years	6,205	12,550	40,941	4,911	1,601
45 to 54 years	8,139	21,841	72,585	5,498	2,321
55 to 64 years	14,402	30,466	115,316	8,832	3,424
65 to 74 years	10,299	26,968	98,628	6,767	2,643
75 years and over	4,697	13,559	56,281	3,564	1,115

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
FARMS					
Land in farms	43,225	35,793	23,622	64,793	11,938
Harvested cropland	7,797,979	14,679,857	3,662,178	14,318,630	29,004,884
..... farms	28,783	20,338	18,079	49,304	6,164
..... acres	2,613,010	4,472,130	736,151	9,234,611	1,544,826
TENURE					
Full owners	30,128	28,162	18,886	42,174	8,235
..... farms	3,175,388	5,980,276	2,120,267	4,453,140	9,065,124
..... acres	18,044	14,576	13,956	27,940	3,980
Harvested cropland	608,143	817,267	359,065	1,618,791	578,587
..... farms	10,823	5,421	4,120	19,350	2,949
..... acres	4,174,138	6,423,204	1,429,824	9,295,258	17,969,574
Owned land in farms	1,928,258	2,911,429	677,776	5,088,352	10,533,653
Rented land in farms	2,245,880	3,511,775	752,048	4,206,906	7,435,921
Harvested cropland	9,315	4,163	3,697	18,707	1,840
..... farms	1,765,038	2,616,131	346,145	7,156,289	852,782
..... acres	2,274	2,210	616	3,269	754
Tenants	448,453	2,276,377	112,087	570,232	1,970,186
..... farms	1,424	1,599	426	2,657	344
Harvested cropland	239,829	1,038,732	30,941	459,531	113,457
..... acres					
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	71,339	64,290	38,409	111,992	22,212
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	20,702	13,164	11,545	27,673	4,231
2 producers	18,924	19,142	10,275	30,986	6,294
3 producers	2,352	2,098	1,180	3,834	785
4 producers	913	948	470	1,565	426
5 or more producers	334	441	152	735	202
Total male producers	45,466	36,916	24,776	72,695	13,093
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	34,220	27,639	19,139	52,010	9,329
2 producers	3,938	3,004	2,123	6,765	1,157
3 producers	779	657	348	1,525	295
4 producers	150	167	45	346	66
5 or more producers	67	102	25	181	47
Total female producers	25,873	27,374	13,633	39,297	9,119
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	21,826	22,566	11,681	34,015	7,169
2 producers	1,474	1,791	779	1,916	671
3 producers	230	258	94	285	127
4 producers	57	61	21	82	25
5 or more producers	28	34	5	37	17
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	45,085	36,430	24,625	71,838	12,870
Female	25,509	26,868	13,498	38,509	8,816
Hired managers (see text)	3,134	4,963	453	7,678	1,611
Primary occupation:					
Farming	28,599	25,623	14,082	51,078	9,556
Other	41,995	37,675	24,041	59,269	12,130
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	55,823	50,960	31,017	88,288	17,227
Not on farm operated	14,771	12,338	7,106	22,059	4,459
Days worked off farm:					
None	26,899	25,150	14,042	46,196	8,009
Any	43,695	38,148	24,081	64,151	13,677
1 to 49 days	5,776	5,408	3,189	8,584	2,235
50 to 99 days	3,293	2,761	1,693	3,992	945
100 to 199 days	5,744	5,679	3,050	8,304	2,115
200 days or more	28,882	24,300	16,149	43,271	8,382
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	4,153	3,876	2,640	5,433	1,326
3 or 4 years	5,643	4,568	3,529	6,723	2,080
5 to 9 years	10,255	9,493	6,026	13,343	3,613
10 years or more	50,543	45,361	25,928	84,848	14,667
Average years on present farm	21.0	20.0	20.6	23.3	19.3
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	10,199	8,602	6,503	11,994	3,342
6 to 10 years	8,758	8,534	5,332	11,993	2,928
11 years or more	51,637	46,162	26,288	86,360	15,416
Average years on any farm	23.0	22.1	22.2	25.4	22.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1,086	784	673	1,969	377
25 to 34 years	4,344	3,357	2,542	8,320	1,523
35 to 44 years	7,152	7,124	4,508	13,256	2,832
45 to 54 years	12,238	11,316	7,009	21,984	3,603
55 to 64 years	19,760	18,685	10,058	33,277	5,990
65 to 74 years	16,812	15,366	8,861	22,214	5,074
75 years and over	9,202	6,666	4,472	9,327	2,287

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
Average age	57.5	58.0	55.2	59.4
Young producers (see text)	321,261	5,484	181	2,493
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	112,451	566	38	1,482
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	58,199	768	65	19,279
Asian	22,016	139	13	122
Black or African American	45,508	4,140	6	54
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	3,018	17	-	90
White	3,244,344	59,062	1,604	13,011
More than one race reported	26,749	616	30	240
Military service (see text):				
Never served	3,029,215	56,476	1,483	29,935
Served	370,619	8,266	235	2,861
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)				
	6,577,050	121,488	3,399	70,928
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	2,950,329	56,352	1,501	27,686
Land use and/or crop decisions	2,530,154	47,417	1,387	22,095
Livestock decisions	2,095,061	44,897	864	23,100
Record keeping and/or financial management	2,541,028	48,905	1,332	20,594
Estate planning or succession planning	1,911,680	36,056	923	15,477
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)				
Total principal producers	2,740,453	53,063	1,374	25,358
Farms by number of principal producers:				
1 producer	931,799	20,153	405	9,130
2 producers	1,429,758	27,142	783	10,936
3 producers	220,106	3,634	68	2,744
4 producers	109,944	1,577	51	1,741
Total male principal producers	1,941,953	38,670	757	13,236
Farms by number of male principal producers:				
1 producer	1,547,285	32,265	649	9,969
2 producers	285,385	4,867	65	2,197
3 producers	79,406	1,193	19	726
4 producers	19,985	201	11	247
Total female principal producers	798,500	14,393	617	12,122
Farms by number of female principal producers:				
1 producer	703,233	13,052	518	9,527
2 producers	75,631	1,065	65	1,936
3 producers	13,986	180	25	433
4 producers	3,785	47	6	156
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male	1,941,953	38,670	757	13,236
Female	798,500	14,393	617	12,122
Hired managers (see text)	111,154	1,216	96	841
Primary occupation:				
Farming	1,207,375	21,342	667	14,486
Other	1,533,078	31,721	707	10,872
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	2,075,954	40,515	1,130	20,479
Not on farm operated	664,499	12,548	244	4,879
Days worked off farm:				
None	1,079,884	20,468	497	10,968
Any	1,660,569	32,595	877	14,390
1 to 49 days	224,278	3,651	145	1,957
50 to 99 days	121,190	2,463	87	1,492
100 to 199 days	226,974	4,389	199	2,245
200 days or more	1,088,127	22,092	446	8,696
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	144,005	3,073	97	1,098
3 or 4 years	200,307	4,754	193	1,466
5 to 9 years	379,110	7,690	341	3,190
10 years or more	2,017,031	37,546	743	19,604
Average years on present farm	22.1	21.2	15.7	24.7
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	344,001	8,132	315	2,479
6 to 10 years	330,939	6,918	279	2,725
11 years or more	2,065,513	38,013	780	20,154
Average years on any farm	24.3	22.9	17.6	27.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	20,121	495	5	216
25 to 34 years	162,294	2,793	80	888
35 to 44 years	295,388	5,260	193	2,171
45 to 54 years	488,006	9,997	281	4,346

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
Average age	57.0	59.2	57.6	57.1
Young producers (see text)	6,878	8,995	6,221	1,026
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1,065	14,597	3,765	134
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	613	1,428	486	12
Asian	616	6,651	374	44
Black or African American	1,463	429	96	25
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	10	487	70	6
White	68,308	113,717	67,431	9,392
More than one race reported	761	1,693	575	47
Military service (see text):				
Never served	63,936	112,292	60,937	8,586
Served	7,835	12,113	8,095	940
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	132,262	247,542	123,943	17,934
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	62,949	104,672	59,740	8,401
Land use and/or crop decisions	52,933	91,351	52,120	7,034
Livestock decisions	50,164	46,226	45,561	5,286
Record keeping and/or financial management	54,822	88,134	50,839	6,688
Estate planning or succession planning	40,779	67,310	38,701	4,757
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)				
Total principal producers	58,346	98,936	55,739	7,592
Farms by number of principal producers:				
1 producer	17,907	29,068	14,519	2,410
2 producers	33,451	50,802	32,029	3,847
3 producers	4,015	10,775	5,212	733
4 producers	2,091	5,309	2,705	350
Total male principal producers	40,773	66,781	35,334	4,729
Farms by number of male principal producers:				
1 producer	33,756	48,501	27,873	3,653
2 producers	5,214	12,117	5,091	706
3 producers	1,394	4,239	1,693	250
4 producers	271	1,123	454	90
Total female principal producers	17,573	32,155	20,405	2,863
Farms by number of female principal producers:				
1 producer	15,868	27,421	17,612	2,393
2 producers	1,346	3,690	2,215	375
3 producers	260	662	441	54
4 producers	53	229	101	18
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male	40,773	66,781	35,334	4,729
Female	17,573	32,155	20,405	2,863
Hired managers (see text)	1,860	10,558	2,354	549
Primary occupation:				
Farming	25,983	49,363	22,628	3,217
Other	32,363	49,573	33,111	4,375
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	44,772	68,751	43,388	5,979
Not on farm operated	13,574	30,185	12,351	1,613
Days worked off farm:				
None	23,938	40,766	20,147	2,602
Any	34,408	58,170	35,592	4,990
1 to 49 days	3,632	9,641	5,508	700
50 to 99 days	2,325	5,327	2,762	422
100 to 199 days	4,546	8,762	4,704	784
200 days or more	23,905	34,440	22,618	3,084
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	4,117	4,357	3,721	426
3 or 4 years	4,794	8,034	4,983	524
5 to 9 years	8,293	15,518	8,326	1,118
10 years or more	41,142	71,027	38,709	5,524
Average years on present farm	20.9	20.1	19.5	21.1
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	8,553	12,423	8,584	1,024
6 to 10 years	7,280	13,161	7,305	1,108
11 years or more	42,513	73,352	39,850	5,460
Average years on any farm	23.2	22.7	22.0	22.9
Age group:				
Under 25 years	522	355	323	93
25 to 34 years	3,541	4,405	3,116	445
35 to 44 years	6,759	8,640	6,076	697
45 to 54 years	11,311	16,417	9,631	1,327

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Delaware	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
Average age	57.4	58.9	57.9	60.1
Young producers (see text)	351	5,634	5,721	852
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	33	7,121	922	767
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	539	211	56
Asian	55	1,384	461	3,219
Black or African American	24	2,299	2,773	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	112	30	1,121
White	3,811	73,864	64,202	6,302
More than one race reported	15	701	410	1,450
Military service (see text):				
Never served	3,517	68,235	59,252	10,597
Served	390	10,664	8,835	1,573
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)				
	7,761	146,920	133,648	22,338
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	3,443	68,102	59,377	10,470
Land use and/or crop decisions	2,563	55,661	49,603	9,534
Livestock decisions	1,882	50,194	41,112	4,678
Record keeping and/or financial management	2,860	55,224	50,139	8,512
Estate planning or succession planning	2,128	40,585	37,128	6,243
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)				
Total principal producers	3,138	64,455	55,425	9,851
Farms by number of principal producers:				
1 producer	1,025	21,622	21,433	3,470
2 producers	1,587	34,341	26,678	4,921
3 producers	356	5,218	4,569	794
4 producers	118	2,164	1,946	448
Total male principal producers	2,214	41,095	39,840	6,260
Farms by number of male principal producers:				
1 producer	1,661	33,711	31,998	5,117
2 producers	352	5,436	5,993	845
3 producers	163	1,376	1,338	152
4 producers	25	377	361	91
Total female principal producers	924	23,360	15,585	3,591
Farms by number of female principal producers:				
1 producer	819	20,620	13,703	3,092
2 producers	90	2,227	1,419	372
3 producers	14	401	331	91
4 producers	-	73	95	28
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male	2,214	41,095	39,840	6,260
Female	924	23,360	15,585	3,591
Hired managers (see text)	373	3,686	1,947	656
Primary occupation:				
Farming	1,784	28,052	23,274	4,877
Other	1,354	36,403	32,151	4,974
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	2,509	46,397	41,402	6,937
Not on farm operated	629	18,058	14,023	2,914
Days worked off farm:				
None	1,550	24,526	21,361	3,454
Any	1,588	39,929	34,064	6,397
1 to 49 days	194	5,776	4,389	1,165
50 to 99 days	115	3,172	2,527	689
100 to 199 days	208	5,820	4,779	1,181
200 days or more	1,071	25,161	22,369	3,362
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	93	3,876	3,769	462
3 or 4 years	179	6,177	5,776	869
5 to 9 years	367	10,482	8,848	1,819
10 years or more	2,499	43,920	37,032	6,701
Average years on present farm	24.7	18.2	19.6	18.0
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	264	10,010	9,898	1,443
6 to 10 years	313	9,093	7,587	1,471
11 years or more	2,561	45,352	37,940	6,937
Average years on any farm	26.8	20.5	21.5	20.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	23	331	345	17
25 to 34 years	176	2,838	3,074	414
35 to 44 years	260	5,543	5,778	689
45 to 54 years	584	12,138	10,475	1,353

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
Average age	56.4	58.0	55.5	57.4
Young producers (see text)	4,386	11,102	11,603	14,986
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1,258	934	753	737
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	241	108	131	81
Asian	106	160	102	151
Black or African American	11	229	134	72
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	27	21	20	21
White	43,673	115,605	93,702	142,905
More than one race reported	297	294	261	217
Military service (see text):				
Never served	39,742	104,357	86,429	130,618
Served	4,613	12,060	7,921	12,829
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)				
	88,752	239,204	205,222	280,528
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	38,434	97,565	80,354	120,667
Land use and/or crop decisions	34,157	86,509	68,505	106,251
Livestock decisions	28,051	45,017	48,246	65,365
Record keeping and/or financial management	32,900	88,135	70,352	111,889
Estate planning or succession planning	24,508	63,055	50,842	82,806
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)				
Total principal producers	35,097	93,937	74,834	115,630
Farms by number of principal producers:				
1 producer	9,077	38,563	26,253	39,690
2 producers	20,780	40,292	37,537	58,929
3 producers	2,938	9,062	6,330	10,008
4 producers	1,567	4,176	3,250	4,957
Total male principal producers	24,201	74,443	56,578	84,809
Farms by number of male principal producers:				
1 producer	19,166	54,388	43,887	65,517
2 producers	3,355	13,714	8,939	13,653
3 producers	1,082	4,554	2,784	4,190
4 producers	409	1,189	620	1,043
Total female principal producers	10,896	19,494	18,256	30,821
Farms by number of female principal producers:				
1 producer	9,779	16,934	16,058	27,343
2 producers	924	2,059	1,681	2,693
3 producers	134	384	392	490
4 producers	32	78	72	168
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male	24,201	74,443	56,578	84,809
Female	10,896	19,494	18,256	30,821
Hired managers (see text)	2,359	4,172	3,207	6,952
Primary occupation:				
Farming	15,394	43,877	30,662	56,443
Other	19,703	50,060	44,172	59,187
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	28,881	61,771	58,680	79,687
Not on farm operated	6,216	32,166	16,154	35,943
Days worked off farm:				
None	13,349	41,178	28,879	49,784
Any	21,748	52,759	45,955	65,846
1 to 49 days	3,297	7,908	5,605	9,643
50 to 99 days	1,564	3,373	2,535	4,375
100 to 199 days	3,089	6,134	5,528	7,364
200 days or more	13,798	35,344	32,287	44,464
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,631	3,805	3,567	4,604
3 or 4 years	3,051	5,357	4,566	6,130
5 to 9 years	5,107	11,647	9,703	13,807
10 years or more	24,308	73,128	56,998	91,089
Average years on present farm	20.1	25.1	23.9	25.9
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	5,419	9,643	8,191	10,680
6 to 10 years	4,293	10,160	8,519	12,020
11 years or more	25,385	74,134	58,124	92,930
Average years on any farm	22.8	27.1	25.9	28.2
Age group:				
Under 25 years	286	556	648	859
25 to 34 years	2,237	5,991	5,900	8,093
35 to 44 years	4,730	9,784	10,322	12,708
45 to 54 years	6,134	15,849	14,035	19,040

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.1	56.2	57.4	56.5	57.0
Young producers (see text)	9,616	13,643	3,807	1,412	2,262
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1,253	789	910	124	267
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	485	227	275	39	66
Asian	107	140	83	33	288
Black or African American	228	585	3,126	146	277
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	22	41	20	8	19
White	94,921	122,505	39,956	13,086	20,512
More than one race reported	589	497	338	102	117
Military service (see text):					
Never served	86,688	110,997	39,047	11,883	19,225
Served	9,664	12,998	4,751	1,531	2,054
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	186,172	240,841	84,843	25,080	42,292
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	80,689	108,804	37,945	11,916	18,534
Land use and/or crop decisions	71,740	92,488	31,612	10,227	15,425
Livestock decisions	55,577	84,913	28,432	7,312	12,389
Record keeping and/or financial management	74,348	92,356	32,133	9,747	15,361
Estate planning or succession planning	55,251	67,891	21,570	6,885	11,299
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	76,693	100,889	35,829	10,705	16,879
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	27,919	35,683	13,780	2,892	5,526
2 producers	37,908	53,105	17,786	6,229	8,542
3 producers	6,494	7,285	2,476	843	1,585
4 producers	3,062	3,615	1,156	491	807
Total male principal producers	57,356	73,677	25,834	6,440	11,211
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	44,993	59,794	21,322	5,152	8,496
2 producers	8,855	10,889	3,292	912	1,987
3 producers	2,653	2,321	879	267	519
4 producers	635	483	215	80	157
Total female principal producers	19,337	27,212	9,995	4,265	5,668
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	17,160	24,270	8,823	3,688	4,738
2 producers	1,768	2,477	901	486	748
3 producers	326	348	183	82	107
4 producers	61	90	76	7	47
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	57,356	73,677	25,834	6,440	11,211
Female	19,337	27,212	9,995	4,265	5,668
Hired managers (see text)	3,197	1,512	1,170	703	954
Primary occupation:					
Farming	35,024	39,268	14,524	5,092	7,569
Other	41,669	61,621	21,305	5,613	9,310
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	51,129	79,937	24,977	8,928	13,678
Not on farm operated	25,564	20,952	10,852	1,777	3,201
Days worked off farm:					
None	31,690	36,574	13,422	3,799	6,613
Any	45,003	64,315	22,407	6,906	10,266
1 to 49 days	6,054	7,893	2,561	1,205	1,546
50 to 99 days	2,731	4,564	1,610	694	753
100 to 199 days	5,063	8,910	3,725	1,100	1,341
200 days or more	31,155	42,948	14,511	3,907	6,626
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	3,452	6,703	2,165	580	766
3 or 4 years	4,519	8,148	2,892	882	1,292
5 to 9 years	10,048	14,453	5,515	1,898	2,261
10 years or more	58,674	71,585	25,257	7,345	12,560
Average years on present farm	24.5	21.2	20.4	20.1	22.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	7,870	14,620	5,122	1,514	2,118
6 to 10 years	9,052	12,089	4,905	1,755	1,939
11 years or more	59,771	74,180	25,802	7,436	12,822
Average years on any farm	26.6	23.8	22.3	21.9	24.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	560	1,075	188	72	127
25 to 34 years	5,288	7,119	2,050	731	922
35 to 44 years	7,934	12,159	4,052	1,400	1,582
45 to 54 years	12,339	19,520	6,770	1,783	3,299

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.6	56.6	56.5	58.9	57.4
Young producers (see text)	1,238	8,012	11,520	4,249	16,570
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	207	1,024	651	551	1,407
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	29	351	180	144	667
Asian	95	155	399	151	498
Black or African American	166	342	39	6,927	207
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	8	22	24	44
White	12,402	78,010	110,824	47,490	158,212
More than one race reported	80	538	296	261	1,087
Military service (see text):					
Never served	11,676	71,988	100,608	48,813	141,296
Served	1,102	7,416	11,152	6,184	19,419
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	24,832	158,308	223,722	105,271	304,469
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	11,199	69,711	97,014	47,401	139,713
Land use and/or crop decisions	9,287	60,124	84,087	40,038	119,844
Livestock decisions	6,976	42,028	54,954	33,467	107,542
Record keeping and/or financial management	9,212	58,779	86,235	40,723	122,544
Estate planning or succession planning	6,664	44,474	65,971	30,446	95,637
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	10,154	63,627	89,383	45,465	129,039
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	3,063	21,709	33,893	18,456	40,729
2 producers	5,043	33,049	43,153	21,481	71,525
3 producers	1,052	5,000	7,174	3,231	9,621
4 producers	562	2,702	3,524	1,468	5,190
Total male principal producers	6,016	45,860	70,448	33,589	92,899
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	4,558	36,095	54,229	27,438	74,695
2 producers	974	6,789	11,351	4,424	13,537
3 producers	318	2,165	3,563	1,219	3,500
4 producers	85	557	805	284	830
Total female principal producers	4,138	17,767	18,935	11,876	36,140
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	3,229	15,825	16,871	10,452	32,282
2 producers	628	1,630	1,581	1,037	3,170
3 producers	133	225	343	211	512
4 producers	72	68	94	133	123
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	6,016	45,860	70,448	33,589	92,899
Female	4,138	17,767	18,935	11,876	36,140
Hired managers (see text)					
	902	3,133	4,539	1,340	2,599
Primary occupation:					
Farming	4,833	29,347	44,455	18,347	53,890
Other	5,321	34,280	44,928	27,118	75,149
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	7,568	52,218	68,144	31,954	100,135
Not on farm operated	2,586	11,409	21,239	13,511	28,904
Days worked off farm:					
None	3,856	26,954	37,784	18,185	50,792
Any	6,298	36,673	51,599	27,280	78,247
1 to 49 days	857	5,241	7,307	3,334	9,304
50 to 99 days	519	2,619	3,464	2,059	4,972
100 to 199 days	982	4,604	6,756	4,103	9,681
200 days or more	3,940	24,209	34,072	17,784	54,290
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	502	3,162	3,292	2,664	7,512
3 or 4 years	656	4,185	4,800	3,817	9,382
5 to 9 years	1,480	8,431	9,773	6,322	16,726
10 years or more	7,516	47,849	71,518	32,662	95,419
Average years on present farm	22.3	23.7	25.9	21.5	22.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	1,165	7,582	8,386	6,646	16,263
6 to 10 years	1,371	7,135	8,524	5,234	14,450
11 years or more	7,618	48,910	72,473	33,585	98,326
Average years on any farm	24.1	25.6	27.7	23.6	25.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	47	636	620	253	1,080
25 to 34 years	557	3,762	6,181	2,250	8,625
35 to 44 years	945	7,283	10,173	4,352	14,173
45 to 54 years	1,703	11,612	16,825	7,752	22,672

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.2	56.4	57.8	57.5	58.5
Young producers (see text)	4,289	9,141	547	607	1,149
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	474	540	322	68	465
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,764	94	260	13	22
Asian	83	40	24	14	248
Black or African American	24	22	9	38	76
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	30	11	-	-	4
White	44,921	76,801	5,597	7,072	16,113
More than one race reported	414	129	67	61	93
Military service (see text):					
Never served	42,104	70,132	5,372	6,433	15,145
Served	5,132	6,965	585	765	1,411
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	84,913	151,421	10,898	12,680	32,108
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	41,259	66,091	5,252	6,439	14,384
Land use and/or crop decisions	36,847	58,079	4,487	5,327	12,044
Livestock decisions	31,937	43,091	4,273	4,341	8,821
Record keeping and/or financial management	36,288	60,739	4,433	5,347	11,936
Estate planning or succession planning	28,717	45,635	3,521	3,919	8,348
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	37,682	60,849	4,797	5,847	13,514
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	11,011	21,541	1,347	1,564	4,412
2 producers	20,265	30,133	2,743	3,505	7,298
3 producers	3,395	5,658	412	455	1,094
4 producers	2,098	2,474	195	210	458
Total male principal producers	25,202	47,183	2,973	3,326	8,447
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	19,547	36,034	2,432	2,730	6,722
2 producers	3,908	7,916	358	435	1,292
3 producers	1,168	2,453	143	92	277
4 producers	372	555	23	56	84
Total female principal producers	12,480	13,666	1,824	2,521	5,067
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	10,690	12,188	1,599	2,255	4,448
2 producers	1,439	1,250	187	203	507
3 producers	254	155	32	52	78
4 producers	56	59	5	2	24
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	25,202	47,183	2,973	3,326	8,447
Female	12,480	13,666	1,824	2,521	5,067
Hired managers (see text)	2,871	4,222	371	250	897
Primary occupation:					
Farming	19,498	34,122	2,534	2,482	5,696
Other	18,184	26,727	2,263	3,365	7,818
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	30,049	43,217	3,984	5,083	10,811
Not on farm operated	7,633	17,632	813	764	2,703
Days worked off farm:					
None	16,928	27,297	1,839	2,102	4,855
Any	20,754	33,552	2,958	3,745	8,659
1 to 49 days	3,397	5,165	448	554	1,279
50 to 99 days	1,600	2,266	285	313	749
100 to 199 days	3,172	3,864	480	581	1,364
200 days or more	12,585	22,257	1,745	2,297	5,267
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	1,760	2,389	324	298	422
3 or 4 years	2,283	3,180	351	423	850
5 to 9 years	4,739	7,696	772	991	1,808
10 years or more	28,900	47,584	3,350	4,135	10,434
Average years on present farm	23.3	25.5	19.9	20.6	21.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	3,772	5,267	650	705	1,364
6 to 10 years	4,170	6,866	606	947	1,666
11 years or more	29,740	48,716	3,541	4,195	10,484
Average years on any farm	26.0	27.8	23.0	22.5	23.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years	240	631	63	56	62
25 to 34 years	2,166	5,021	249	273	475
35 to 44 years	3,831	7,113	430	620	1,165
45 to 54 years	5,666	10,142	885	1,009	2,644

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	59.8	55.8	58.1	56.0	55.8
Young producers (see text)	2,848	6,718	6,248	5,214	14,911
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	12,212	606	769	225	954
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	8,523	125	745	315	172
Asian	156	166	418	21	187
Black or African American	60	139	2,041	8	193
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	29	40	18	7	22
White	31,768	57,155	70,504	41,389	127,576
More than one race reported	314	240	336	164	536
Military service (see text):					
Never served	35,484	53,059	65,139	38,069	116,458
Served	5,366	4,806	8,923	3,835	12,228
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	77,774	117,108	141,488	84,091	269,737
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	35,080	51,501	64,639	35,861	111,592
Land use and/or crop decisions	30,131	43,732	55,010	31,563	95,763
Livestock decisions	27,817	35,931	44,902	19,746	71,287
Record keeping and/or financial management	28,873	42,901	54,996	33,127	95,139
Estate planning or succession planning	22,046	31,466	39,782	24,672	70,484
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	33,378	45,777	60,288	34,411	102,690
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	12,565	14,094	23,830	13,955	36,432
2 producers	15,802	23,904	28,752	15,312	51,924
3 producers	2,772	4,774	4,815	3,071	8,463
4 producers	1,482	2,018	2,018	1,383	3,966
Total male principal producers	21,331	31,175	44,522	27,105	76,121
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	17,387	23,784	35,200	20,266	59,304
2 producers	2,710	5,288	7,261	4,729	12,295
3 producers	832	1,432	1,618	1,590	3,244
4 producers	258	446	298	343	814
Total female principal producers	12,047	14,602	15,766	7,306	26,569
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	10,152	12,810	13,805	6,405	23,556
2 producers	1,380	1,442	1,544	597	2,475
3 producers	410	252	286	213	414
4 producers	59	62	89	56	88
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	21,331	31,175	44,522	27,105	76,121
Female	12,047	14,602	15,766	7,306	26,569
Hired managers (see text)					
	905	2,765	2,509	1,404	3,202
Primary occupation:					
Farming	15,119	23,681	27,525	20,184	41,097
Other	18,259	22,096	32,763	14,227	61,593
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	24,125	38,405	45,949	22,217	82,757
Not on farm operated	9,253	7,372	14,339	12,194	19,933
Days worked off farm:					
None	12,902	19,600	24,778	17,448	37,729
Any	20,476	26,177	35,510	16,963	64,961
1 to 49 days	3,500	3,601	4,795	2,934	7,951
50 to 99 days	2,109	2,039	2,569	1,278	3,937
100 to 199 days	3,037	4,126	4,798	2,208	8,386
200 days or more	11,830	16,411	23,348	10,543	44,687
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	1,987	2,002	3,093	1,039	4,926
3 or 4 years	2,156	3,308	4,711	1,760	6,789
5 to 9 years	4,375	6,431	8,433	4,067	13,959
10 years or more	24,860	34,036	44,051	27,545	77,016
Average years on present farm	22.4	22.6	22.3	26.0	22.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	4,016	5,335	7,901	2,889	11,780
6 to 10 years	3,875	5,635	7,293	3,569	12,537
11 years or more	25,487	34,807	45,094	27,953	78,373
Average years on any farm	24.6	24.8	24.3	27.7	24.9
Age group:					
Under 25 years	223	357	405	352	820
25 to 34 years	1,284	3,095	3,133	2,964	7,355
35 to 44 years	2,677	5,148	6,016	4,030	12,907
45 to 54 years	5,121	9,157	11,151	6,040	19,416

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.0	57.9	54.8	56.9	58.2
Young producers (see text)	13,500	5,766	12,598	167	3,138
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	2,621	2,083	759	15	423
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	11,912	622	108	-	161
Asian	490	644	103	9	114
Black or African American	1,769	64	80	13	2,570
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	60	112	23	-	22
White	110,035	65,364	89,843	1,764	35,876
More than one race reported	5,353	789	304	8	227
Military service (see text):					
Never served	115,077	59,368	82,912	1,585	33,639
Served	14,542	8,227	7,549	209	5,331
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	235,801	119,469	202,650	3,248	75,417
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	114,633	59,507	80,170	1,606	34,288
Land use and/or crop decisions	97,986	52,339	67,060	1,414	29,348
Livestock decisions	101,676	42,706	57,623	1,096	24,118
Record keeping and/or financial management	101,274	50,153	66,554	1,342	28,296
Estate planning or succession planning	79,817	38,243	48,872	995	21,712
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	106,276	54,450	70,531	1,423	32,238
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	34,428	12,550	23,452	436	12,926
2 producers	61,098	34,475	35,933	786	15,632
3 producers	6,304	3,971	6,642	128	2,353
4 producers	3,390	2,385	3,095	29	956
Total male principal producers	73,437	32,903	51,865	899	22,926
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	63,306	27,125	39,814	762	18,839
2 producers	7,953	4,223	8,733	99	3,123
3 producers	1,676	1,038	2,428	24	790
4 producers	383	292	596	6	136
Total female principal producers	32,839	21,547	18,666	524	9,312
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	29,796	18,942	16,441	445	8,215
2 producers	2,472	2,128	1,814	45	850
3 producers	416	367	296	32	197
4 producers	140	65	62	2	34
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	73,437	32,903	51,865	899	22,926
Female	32,839	21,547	18,666	524	9,312
Hired managers (see text)					
	1,533	2,601	3,185	121	851
Primary occupation:					
Farming	42,554	23,534	34,210	615	12,426
Other	63,722	30,916	36,321	808	19,812
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	82,630	47,595	59,421	1,039	24,776
Not on farm operated	23,646	6,855	11,110	384	7,462
Days worked off farm:					
None	38,387	21,042	30,377	433	11,934
Any	67,889	33,408	40,154	990	20,304
1 to 49 days	6,524	5,234	5,946	113	2,522
50 to 99 days	4,567	2,692	2,761	97	1,548
100 to 199 days	9,620	4,855	5,484	210	2,648
200 days or more	47,178	20,627	25,963	570	13,586
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	6,842	3,011	3,229	44	1,945
3 or 4 years	9,385	4,869	4,286	101	2,448
5 to 9 years	15,980	7,513	9,162	246	4,574
10 years or more	74,069	39,057	53,854	1,032	23,271
Average years on present farm	20.7	20.2	22.9	20.8	20.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	15,801	7,844	7,551	180	4,499
6 to 10 years	13,877	6,394	8,239	201	4,171
11 years or more	76,598	40,212	54,741	1,042	23,568
Average years on any farm	23.1	22.5	24.8	22.3	22.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1,044	254	863	12	205
25 to 34 years	7,220	2,825	5,846	79	1,559
35 to 44 years	12,853	6,319	8,955	128	3,247
45 to 54 years	18,826	9,008	13,337	279	5,938

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	56.2	58.0	59.2	56.3	55.9
Young producers (see text)	5,717	9,344	28,187	3,392	1,381
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	289	1,205	41,143	558	124
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,034	329	2,880	1,373	23
Asian	24	211	1,691	100	14
Black or African American	13	1,372	11,268	8	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	11	24	179	32	6
White	47,600	111,050	389,193	30,835	12,148
More than one race reported	231	613	3,295	147	101
Military service (see text):					
Never served	44,079	99,136	356,149	29,941	11,298
Served	4,834	14,463	52,357	2,554	1,011
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	99,619	211,560	741,720	71,887	22,243
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	42,019	99,796	356,925	27,893	10,896
Land use and/or crop decisions	37,136	85,217	301,126	24,848	9,007
Livestock decisions	28,884	80,154	307,226	22,853	7,238
Record keeping and/or financial management	38,330	84,107	306,129	23,859	8,935
Estate planning or succession planning	29,508	63,043	236,316	18,857	6,382
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	39,136	92,460	334,463	25,350	9,845
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	14,950	33,070	113,686	7,397	2,463
2 producers	18,245	49,121	182,217	13,594	5,601
3 producers	3,366	6,258	21,634	2,212	982
4 producers	1,779	3,078	11,945	1,373	593
Total male principal producersnumber	30,801	66,406	228,372	18,133	6,147
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	23,303	54,949	193,380	13,784	4,638
2 producers	5,280	9,135	26,236	2,813	1,083
3 producers	1,623	1,774	6,444	1,084	325
4 producers	436	421	1,663	281	66
Total female principal producersnumber	8,335	26,054	106,091	7,217	3,698
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	7,394	23,452	94,235	6,185	3,193
2 producers	751	2,185	9,404	709	411
3 producers	95	318	1,749	267	63
4 producers	87	78	502	31	10
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	30,801	66,406	228,372	18,133	6,147
Female	8,335	26,054	106,091	7,217	3,698
Hired managers (see text)	1,972	1,144	5,255	1,104	587
Primary occupation:					
Farming	22,100	35,414	128,075	8,844	4,513
Other	17,036	57,046	206,388	16,506	5,332
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	28,563	75,055	236,356	17,602	8,421
Not on farm operated	10,573	17,405	98,107	7,748	1,424
Days worked off farm:					
None	18,204	34,231	116,124	8,319	3,798
Any	20,932	58,229	218,339	17,031	6,047
1 to 49 days	3,524	6,788	28,398	2,508	832
50 to 99 days	1,471	4,163	17,545	1,224	574
100 to 199 days	2,466	8,022	32,576	2,306	1,049
200 days or more	13,471	39,256	139,820	10,993	3,592
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	1,362	5,252	19,522	1,367	473
3 or 4 years	2,084	7,234	26,911	2,125	922
5 to 9 years	4,518	12,377	50,698	3,731	1,633
10 years or more	31,172	67,597	237,332	18,127	6,817
Average years on present farm	25.8	21.7	19.6	21.1	20.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	3,344	12,439	46,461	3,516	1,322
6 to 10 years	3,966	10,740	44,748	3,212	1,440
11 years or more	31,826	69,281	243,254	18,622	7,083
Average years on any farm	27.8	23.8	21.7	23.2	23.1
Age group:					
Under 25 years	270	564	1,935	164	83
25 to 34 years	3,142	4,608	13,780	1,561	616
35 to 44 years	4,697	9,513	31,150	3,625	1,189
45 to 54 years	6,489	17,488	57,847	4,161	1,870

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.5	58.1	57.5	56.0	57.1
Young producers (see text)	5,996	4,788	3,645	11,543	2,185
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	845	2,947	388	649	412
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	168	592	81	178	222
Asian	259	866	53	512	23
Black or African American	1,693	90	35	73	13
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32	78	6	22	4
White	68,053	60,821	37,730	109,383	21,246
More than one race reported	389	851	218	179	178
Military service (see text):					
Never served	61,377	55,165	32,963	101,143	19,375
Served	9,217	8,133	5,160	9,204	2,311
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	132,580	116,084	70,115	216,013	38,727
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	62,232	54,878	34,201	97,482	19,066
Land use and/or crop decisions	52,941	47,746	29,255	83,113	16,643
Livestock decisions	48,671	36,304	27,313	66,641	16,179
Record keeping and/or financial management	53,033	45,462	27,640	83,086	16,286
Estate planning or succession planning	39,339	34,680	20,768	64,110	13,062
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	57,204	50,504	30,757	88,022	17,123
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	20,702	13,164	11,545	27,673	4,231
2 producers	29,001	30,111	15,486	47,188	9,756
3 producers	4,652	4,035	2,326	7,563	1,554
4 producers	2,063	2,127	1,044	3,721	1,037
Total male principal producers	40,078	31,664	22,118	64,515	11,254
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	32,272	25,675	18,233	50,152	8,764
2 producers	5,801	4,189	3,048	10,212	1,711
3 producers	1,503	1,188	681	2,920	502
4 producers	364	395	96	796	162
Total female principal producers	17,126	18,840	8,639	23,507	5,869
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	15,055	16,369	7,646	20,968	4,912
2 producers	1,660	2,017	822	2,009	747
3 producers	310	319	131	373	145
4 producers	66	80	35	124	42
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	40,078	31,664	22,118	64,515	11,254
Female	17,126	18,840	8,639	23,507	5,869
Hired managers (see text)	2,197	3,577	302	5,333	1,121
Primary occupation:					
Farming	24,737	21,351	12,103	42,678	7,885
Other	32,467	29,153	18,654	45,344	9,238
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	45,938	41,532	25,353	71,356	13,774
Not on farm operated	11,266	8,972	5,404	16,666	3,349
Days worked off farm:					
None	22,419	20,352	11,669	37,553	6,428
Any	34,785	30,152	19,088	50,469	10,695
1 to 49 days	4,610	4,134	2,447	6,818	1,743
50 to 99 days	2,620	2,271	1,326	3,234	739
100 to 199 days	4,663	4,488	2,508	6,389	1,677
200 days or more	22,892	19,259	12,807	34,028	6,536
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	2,953	2,660	1,927	3,764	920
3 or 4 years	4,247	3,350	2,683	4,882	1,543
5 to 9 years	7,810	7,247	4,657	9,873	2,657
10 years or more	42,194	37,247	21,490	69,503	12,003
Average years on present farm	21.9	20.6	21.5	24.2	20.1
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	7,426	6,108	4,814	8,292	2,381
6 to 10 years	6,595	6,405	4,078	8,889	2,134
11 years or more	43,183	37,991	21,865	70,841	12,608
Average years on any farm	24.0	22.8	23.1	26.4	23.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	385	225	332	722	122
25 to 34 years	2,899	2,220	1,789	5,660	999
35 to 44 years	5,348	5,311	3,358	9,971	2,124
45 to 54 years	9,599	8,975	5,497	17,522	2,746

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	United States	Alabama	Alaska	Arizona
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
55 to 64 years	783,241	14,287	446	7,050
65 to 74 years	643,314	13,374	268	6,439
75 years and over	348,089	6,857	101	4,248
Average age	58.6	59.0	56.2	61.0
Young producers (see text)	208,462	3,701	107	1,245
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	90,344	453	26	1,153
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	46,210	608	46	14,565
Asian	16,978	109	6	112
Black or African American	38,447	3,537	5	42
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	2,306	16	-	59
White	2,614,526	48,279	1,290	10,400
More than one race reported	21,986	514	27	180
Military service (see text):				
Never served	2,402,342	45,501	1,167	23,045
Served	338,111	7,562	207	2,313
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	5,853,225	109,559	2,976	60,239
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	2,542,377	49,648	1,291	23,492
Land use and/or crop decisions	2,220,778	42,410	1,198	18,792
Livestock decisions	1,817,718	39,798	758	19,727
Record keeping and/or financial management	2,197,589	43,025	1,160	17,793
Estate planning or succession planning	1,664,323	32,052	806	13,468
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)				
Farms with-				
Internet access	1,540,022	29,461	870	10,946
Dial-up service	48,669	817	31	183
DSL service	388,683	7,854	262	1,606
Cable modem service	299,583	6,711	129	1,579
Fiber-optic service	153,886	2,420	40	346
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	594,565	12,648	373	6,028
Satellite	299,501	5,036	133	2,201
Don't know (see text)	114,448	1,681	81	1,069
Other Internet service	46,439	322	28	323
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)				
..... farms	1,959,335	39,353	921	18,079
..... acres	784,207,127	7,764,410	573,379	17,630,104
Limited Liability Company	136,350	2,063	120	1,456
..... farms	101,622,197	1,024,162	72,966	1,936,298
..... acres				
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual				
..... farms	1,751,126	36,875	788	15,941
..... acres	541,071,476	6,226,671	(D)	7,087,963
Partnership	130,173	1,944	70	1,286
..... farms	158,051,459	1,397,579	103,406	1,781,414
..... acres				
Corporation:				
Family held	104,155	1,239	63	774
..... farms	126,671,963	650,862	(D)	1,628,492
..... acres	12,685	145	11	128
Other than family held	12,889,821	76,579	(D)	156,462
..... farms				
..... acres				
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	44,081	389	58	957
..... farms	61,532,857	229,249	(D)	15,471,488
..... acres				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Arkansas	California	Colorado	Connecticut
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
55 to 64 years	15,540	29,351	16,576	2,399
65 to 74 years	13,620	25,786	13,310	1,722
75 years and over	7,053	13,982	6,707	909
Average age	58.0	60.4	58.7	58.6
Young producers (see text)	4,702	5,403	3,978	609
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	862	11,192	3,192	111
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	480	1,172	411	12
Asian	470	5,274	288	26
Black or African American	1,271	326	93	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	342	54	2
White	55,457	90,440	54,420	7,490
More than one race reported	659	1,382	473	43
Military service (see text):				
Never served	51,144	88,059	48,444	6,754
Served	7,202	10,877	7,295	838
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)				
	118,907	210,858	108,973	15,569
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	54,598	89,258	51,053	7,125
Land use and/or crop decisions	46,789	78,526	44,974	6,042
Livestock decisions	43,708	40,163	39,084	4,563
Record keeping and/or financial management	47,469	76,034	43,941	5,859
Estate planning or succession planning	35,794	58,620	33,589	4,215
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)				
Farms with-				
Internet access	31,385	57,813	31,654	4,549
Dial-up service	1,051	1,539	897	78
DSL service	9,717	11,934	6,868	800
Cable modem service	5,301	11,818	4,563	2,906
Fiber-optic service	1,579	2,493	2,184	122
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	13,555	21,259	11,094	1,384
Satellite	6,070	16,142	9,821	101
Don't know (see text)	2,128	4,399	2,344	330
Other Internet service	447	4,017	2,034	37
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)				
farms	41,001	65,244	36,917	5,253
acres	12,236,877	19,773,803	27,040,915	340,231
Limited Liability Company				
farms	2,073	5,466	4,681	1,187
acres	1,331,692	3,587,672	5,471,245	106,111
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual				
farms	36,982	52,390	31,660	4,253
acres	8,278,212	11,607,552	17,382,310	220,210
Partnership				
farms	2,715	8,021	3,207	636
acres	3,939,422	6,214,592	7,305,119	77,104
Corporation:				
Family held				
farms	1,865	6,103	2,480	386
acres	1,163,839	4,563,761	4,497,537	62,844
Other than family held				
farms	225	1,188	379	93
acres	130,997	895,695	649,608	7,652
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)				
farms	838	2,839	1,167	153
acres	376,459	1,241,201	1,986,383	13,729

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Delaware	Florida	Georgia	Hawaii
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
55 to 64 years	939	18,743	14,854	2,928
65 to 74 years	802	16,006	13,642	3,176
75 years and over	354	8,856	7,257	1,274
Average age	58.9	59.8	58.9	61.4
Young producers (see text)	223	3,597	3,885	504
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	29	5,805	758	629
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	447	171	33
Asian	41	1,093	326	2,648
Black or African American	23	1,938	2,391	19
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	84	22	884
White	3,059	60,313	52,186	5,193
More than one race reported	14	580	329	1,074
Military service (see text):				
Never served	2,803	54,813	47,336	8,428
Served	335	9,642	8,089	1,423
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	6,871	130,243	118,426	19,845
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	2,976	59,375	51,673	9,103
Land use and/or crop decisions	2,279	49,131	43,738	8,297
Livestock decisions	1,671	43,905	35,939	4,103
Record keeping and/or financial management	2,495	48,497	43,732	7,454
Estate planning or succession planning	1,871	36,101	32,736	5,529
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)				
Farms with-				
Internet access	1,811	36,310	32,256	5,579
Dial-up service	44	1,010	810	129
DSL service	184	12,284	12,618	1,046
Cable modem service	660	9,618	6,252	2,877
Fiber-optic service	180	2,304	2,570	226
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	866	13,563	11,979	2,091
Satellite	241	5,539	4,373	607
Don't know (see text)	85	2,233	1,938	254
Other Internet service	51	494	423	78
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)				
farms	2,210	45,244	40,730	6,815
acres	465,450	7,403,894	8,945,597	628,488
Limited Liability Company	283	4,319	3,614	1,089
farms	74,481	1,548,753	1,417,295	118,616
acres				
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual				
farms	1,692	37,986	36,233	5,733
acres	256,938	4,186,771	6,435,440	348,654
Partnership				
farms	223	2,530	2,733	569
acres	75,899	1,470,767	1,911,751	162,513
Corporation:				
Family held				
farms	322	5,104	2,474	582
acres	175,002	2,879,017	1,127,480	341,574
Other than family held				
farms	19	984	408	155
acres	7,061	582,164	201,499	257,101
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)				
farms	46	986	591	289
acres	10,424	613,012	277,560	25,510

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Idaho	Illinois	Indiana	Iowa
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
55 to 64 years	9,990	27,070	20,246	34,387
65 to 74 years	7,921	21,864	15,316	25,433
75 years and over	3,799	12,823	8,367	15,110
Average age	57.4	58.9	56.7	58.4
Young producers (see text)	2,889	7,470	7,459	10,234
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1,002	686	618	566
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	204	93	110	63
Asian	84	100	82	101
Black or African American	7	183	114	67
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	11	14	11
White	34,551	93,315	74,297	115,236
More than one race reported	226	235	217	152
Military service (see text):				
Never served	30,890	82,911	67,588	103,965
Served	4,207	11,026	7,246	11,665
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)				
	78,029	210,589	184,259	249,682
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	32,553	84,775	68,510	104,730
Land use and/or crop decisions	29,313	76,149	59,818	93,859
Livestock decisions	23,968	39,326	41,321	57,438
Record keeping and/or financial management	27,948	76,047	60,197	95,897
Estate planning or succession planning	21,052	54,530	43,668	71,033
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)				
Farms with-				
Internet access	20,972	55,889	40,719	68,501
Dial-up service	608	1,732	1,511	2,713
DSL service	5,310	13,092	10,448	15,537
Cable modem service	3,448	8,765	5,789	10,142
Fiber-optic service	1,149	3,672	3,291	13,456
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	7,538	23,039	16,754	25,978
Satellite	5,394	12,419	7,851	12,636
Don't know (see text)	1,926	5,132	3,354	6,362
Other Internet service	1,046	2,529	1,688	581
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)				
	23,907 farms	68,556 acres	54,076 acres	81,726 acres
	9,984,095 acres	24,581,238 acres	13,359,073 acres	28,283,483 acres
Limited Liability Company	2,649 farms	2,511 acres	3,351 acres	3,764 acres
	2,420,791 acres	1,385,750 acres	1,580,337 acres	1,391,565 acres
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual				
	20,633 farms	61,398 acres	48,176 acres	71,046 acres
	5,062,700 acres	19,368,009 acres	9,453,159 acres	21,433,998 acres
Partnership	1,869 farms	4,597 acres	3,386 acres	4,897 acres
	2,893,249 acres	3,802,458 acres	2,416,869 acres	2,894,031 acres
Corporation:				
Family held	1,720 farms	3,589 acres	3,668 acres	7,489 acres
	2,504,822 acres	3,142,784 acres	2,719,703 acres	5,511,212 acres
Other than family held	162 farms	383 acres	293 acres	489 acres
	131,879 acres	149,956 acres	145,543 acres	206,217 acres
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)				
	612 farms	2,684 acres	1,126 acres	2,183 acres
	1,099,262 acres	543,081 acres	234,722 acres	518,420 acres

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Kansas	Kentucky	Louisiana	Maine	Maryland
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	21,633	27,574	10,203	3,133	4,949
65 to 74 years	17,695	22,221	8,133	2,481	3,949
75 years and over	11,244	11,221	4,433	1,105	2,051
Average age	59.1	57.3	58.4	57.4	58.8
Young producers (see text)	6,557	9,334	2,574	935	1,193
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1,016	593	749	103	200
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	401	182	223	27	52
Asian	66	94	64	28	211
Black or African American	181	493	2,543	128	198
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	17	33	20	8	19
White	75,570	99,659	32,701	10,418	16,306
More than one race reported	458	428	278	96	93
Military service (see text):					
Never served	67,825	88,886	31,484	9,370	15,087
Served	8,868	12,003	4,345	1,335	1,792
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	164,612	217,543	76,224	22,086	37,015
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	69,351	94,287	33,145	10,186	15,747
Land use and/or crop decisions	62,720	81,938	28,184	8,860	13,445
Livestock decisions	48,046	74,164	25,075	6,208	10,675
Record keeping and/or financial management	63,390	80,293	27,980	8,606	13,340
Estate planning or succession planning	47,061	59,862	19,050	6,097	9,938
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	44,779	55,008	19,138	6,350	9,555
Dial-up service	1,099	1,632	475	184	241
DSL service	8,658	16,911	4,760	1,898	1,184
Cable modem service	7,361	10,844	4,498	2,755	2,996
Fiber-optic service	7,777	6,434	935	251	1,132
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	17,300	21,752	8,306	1,972	4,096
Satellite	8,733	8,112	4,350	438	1,568
Don't know (see text)	3,907	3,886	1,169	340	400
Other Internet service	1,692	1,139	304	123	310
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	55,633	73,745	26,101	7,333	11,927
acres	41,456,641	12,093,164	6,882,638	1,108,623	1,790,208
Limited Liability Company	2,926	3,569	3,015	626	1,362
farms	3,761,524	1,224,036	1,443,281	145,523	351,298
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	49,556	68,823	23,336	6,277	10,263
acres	30,742,476	10,042,823	4,751,444	784,102	1,238,230
Partnership					
farms	3,671	4,152	1,942	530	957
acres	7,610,233	2,002,960	1,894,489	127,329	333,251
Corporation:					
Family held					
farms	2,845	1,941	1,481	539	847
acres	5,940,504	663,225	1,002,444	326,822	310,949
Other than family held					
farms	285	280	225	82	123
acres	228,613	78,422	182,189	16,047	49,789
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	2,232	770	402	172	239
acres	1,237,493	174,354	166,945	53,313	57,903

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Massachusetts	Michigan	Minnesota	Mississippi	Missouri
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	3,183	19,013	27,371	12,630	35,508
65 to 74 years	2,583	14,060	18,598	11,798	29,224
75 years and over	1,136	7,261	9,615	6,430	17,757
Average age	59.1	57.9	57.4	59.9	58.5
Young producers (see text)	705	5,021	7,751	2,903	11,024
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	154	782	527	472	1,097
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	285	126	123	600
Asian	68	119	286	98	335
Black or African American	145	296	29	5,947	174
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	8	17	24	33
White	9,849	62,503	88,679	39,044	126,995
More than one race reported	63	416	246	229	902
Military service (see text):					
Never served	9,207	56,809	79,025	39,709	111,082
Served	947	6,818	10,358	5,756	17,957
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	21,641	141,581	201,231	94,458	273,908
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	9,538	59,503	83,313	42,029	119,950
Land use and/or crop decisions	8,008	52,579	74,108	36,124	105,018
Livestock decisions	6,057	36,078	47,660	30,046	92,542
Record keeping and/or financial management	8,100	50,586	73,721	36,044	105,048
Estate planning or succession planning	5,878	38,404	56,195	27,242	82,546
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	6,092	36,756	54,361	23,096	69,109
Dial-up service	107	1,344	2,132	674	2,536
DSL service	967	7,610	14,835	6,430	18,175
Cable modem service	3,320	8,236	7,924	3,969	7,882
Fiber-optic service	793	1,704	9,370	1,698	7,706
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	1,957	15,570	20,213	9,845	27,312
Satellite	318	7,022	8,416	4,482	14,318
Don't know (see text)	349	2,748	4,775	1,484	5,583
Other Internet service	66	1,376	1,247	300	2,049
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	6,907	45,826	66,299	33,358	91,826
acres	434,762	8,865,787	23,834,473	9,107,037	25,681,187
Limited Liability Company	611	5,084	3,147	2,430	5,865
farms					
acres	49,520	1,864,099	1,443,026	1,207,586	3,069,023
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	5,773	40,523	59,322	30,279	84,536
acres	295,597	6,181,513	18,250,173	6,007,708	20,834,836
Partnership					
farms	520	3,246	4,566	2,561	5,004
acres	66,035	2,091,147	4,035,559	3,084,524	3,559,923
Corporation:					
Family held					
farms	549	2,540	3,232	1,373	3,253
acres	91,266	1,205,096	2,654,242	915,830	2,511,328
Other than family held					
farms	119	340	317	290	307
acres	6,502	110,465	122,805	167,786	172,856
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	280	992	1,385	485	2,220
acres	32,253	175,869	454,203	239,288	702,940

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Montana	Nebraska	Nevada	New Hampshire	New Jersey
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	11,228	18,152	1,405	1,826	4,234
65 to 74 years	9,665	12,903	1,198	1,505	3,242
75 years and over	4,886	6,887	567	558	1,692
Average age	59.4	57.2	58.9	58.4	59.7
Young producers (see text)	2,706	6,374	352	394	624
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	341	410	232	49	371
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,513	67	237	11	17
Asian	46	25	18	11	201
Black or African American	21	17	9	38	63
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	30	8	-	-	4
White	35,720	60,623	4,483	5,747	13,149
More than one race reported	352	109	50	40	80
Military service (see text):					
Never served	33,075	54,476	4,280	5,189	12,259
Served	4,607	6,373	517	658	1,255
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	74,354	133,496	9,480	11,212	28,290
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	34,916	56,316	4,479	5,565	12,550
Land use and/or crop decisions	31,700	50,622	3,857	4,651	10,640
Livestock decisions	27,201	37,016	3,668	3,784	7,744
Record keeping and/or financial management	30,950	51,154	3,809	4,721	10,561
Estate planning or succession planning	24,643	38,465	3,030	3,468	7,421
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	22,019	37,646	2,837	3,594	7,993
Dial-up service	692	1,265	58	102	185
DSL service	6,215	9,378	688	966	1,305
Cable modem service	2,728	5,275	421	1,608	4,285
Fiber-optic service	4,596	4,913	205	361	1,086
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	7,015	14,777	1,092	1,101	2,611
Satellite	4,171	7,752	824	202	440
Don't know (see text)	1,832	3,453	249	221	439
Other Internet service	608	1,423	108	34	36
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	25,486	44,028	3,184	4,009	9,535
acres	47,336,548	41,203,733	3,706,723	396,420	654,145
Limited Liability Company	1,895	2,525	390	590	1,624
farms	5,696,719	4,102,372	1,171,078	59,048	190,870
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	20,808	38,200	2,637	3,412	8,009
acres	26,109,514	28,851,382	1,642,943	295,171	414,596
Partnership					
farms	2,176	2,883	277	314	804
acres	9,618,047	5,995,209	917,243	67,429	128,869
Corporation:					
Family held	3,129	4,037	288	177	776
farms	15,428,003	8,897,489	1,973,562	(D)	147,128
acres	210	231	20	40	131
Other than family held	1,524,434	466,574	131,585	(D)	16,762
farms					
acres					
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	725	981	201	180	163
acres	5,442,880	776,167	1,462,820	27,079	26,729

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New Mexico	New York	North Carolina	North Dakota	Ohio
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	9,748	13,519	16,397	10,275	29,920
65 to 74 years	8,984	9,910	15,431	7,108	20,914
75 years and over	5,341	4,591	7,755	3,642	11,358
Average age	61.1	57.3	59.2	56.9	57.1
Young producers (see text)	1,686	3,925	4,034	3,758	9,379
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	10,220	457	574	190	729
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	6,988	95	628	260	139
Asian	100	120	315	12	146
Black or African American	53	96	1,699	4	156
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	35	15	2	16
White	25,975	45,220	57,360	34,013	101,809
More than one race reported	237	211	271	120	424
Military service (see text):					
Never served	28,585	41,542	52,188	30,851	91,501
Served	4,793	4,235	8,100	3,560	11,189
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	68,924	103,470	125,700	75,880	241,452
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	30,809	43,527	56,196	31,474	95,319
Land use and/or crop decisions	26,571	37,763	48,725	28,158	83,613
Livestock decisions	24,391	30,706	39,425	17,305	61,139
Record keeping and/or financial management	25,324	36,989	48,249	28,869	81,847
Estate planning or succession planning	19,587	27,434	35,078	21,528	60,826
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	15,149	25,780	34,905	20,799	58,030
Dial-up service	554	846	1,249	436	2,271
DSL service	3,924	6,344	11,942	2,882	14,245
Cable modem service	2,908	9,328	10,113	3,044	15,322
Fiber-optic service	1,642	1,110	3,534	11,580	2,922
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	5,726	9,419	12,093	6,722	22,200
Satellite	2,707	3,373	3,286	1,426	9,754
Don't know (see text)	1,182	1,291	2,087	1,380	4,461
Other Internet service	446	419	311	159	1,574
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
.....farms	23,818	32,130	44,509	25,258	74,809
.....acres	32,677,112	6,303,713	7,509,609	37,288,327	12,761,864
Limited Liability Company	1,477	2,962	3,354	620	6,629
.....farms	6,161,537	1,304,616	1,024,121	833,423	2,157,523
.....acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
.....farms	21,391	27,561	39,452	22,746	68,027
.....acres	20,201,436	4,231,785	5,326,485	30,576,477	9,957,709
Partnership					
.....farms	1,283	2,907	2,949	2,213	4,786
.....acres	7,174,603	1,566,244	1,362,942	5,649,414	2,392,008
Corporation:					
Family held					
.....farms	1,106	2,210	2,995	746	2,960
.....acres	7,081,731	854,238	1,460,107	1,857,378	1,200,384
Other than family held					
.....farms	99	310	386	30	351
.....acres	1,505,853	86,260	174,129	36,265	83,967
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
.....farms	1,165	450	636	629	1,681
.....acres	4,696,213	127,644	106,859	1,222,057	331,227

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Oklahoma	Oregon	Pennsylvania	Rhode Island	South Carolina
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	28,216	15,536	19,406	431	8,924
65 to 74 years	23,852	13,997	14,587	359	8,284
75 years and over	14,265	6,511	7,537	135	4,081
Average age	58.0	58.9	56.5	58.3	59.3
Young producers (see text)	9,444	3,604	7,513	105	2,014
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	2,160	1,612	590	8	356
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	9,629	510	102	-	137
Asian	386	507	71	9	84
Black or African American	1,479	42	66	13	2,187
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	44	71	21	-	21
White	90,276	52,692	70,025	1,399	29,600
More than one race reported	4,462	628	246	2	209
Military service (see text):					
Never served	92,837	47,111	63,700	1,250	27,342
Served	13,439	7,339	6,831	173	4,896
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	215,224	105,682	180,955	2,909	67,407
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	99,790	50,996	66,561	1,362	30,241
Land use and/or crop decisions	87,301	45,310	57,906	1,194	26,123
Livestock decisions	89,181	36,653	48,674	926	21,327
Record keeping and/or financial management	88,112	43,408	56,310	1,153	25,105
Estate planning or succession planning	70,480	33,142	41,625	866	19,331
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	57,257	32,224	36,816	877	18,000
Dial-up service	1,703	914	1,482	15	637
DSL service	12,288	9,233	12,473	97	5,452
Cable modem service	7,347	6,782	11,718	382	4,499
Fiber-optic service	3,298	2,701	2,408	311	1,616
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	25,596	10,503	11,737	271	7,222
Satellite	14,842	7,056	2,921	16	2,333
Don't know (see text)	4,632	2,190	2,726	72	1,048
Other Internet service	2,339	1,476	390	3	244
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	76,415	36,367	51,870	988	23,897
acres	32,046,034	13,885,228	6,862,820	51,410	4,187,624
Limited Liability Company	3,781	3,593	2,904	124	2,412
farms	3,349,769	2,566,556	634,461	6,583	817,865
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	71,811	31,673	46,172	799	21,711
acres	26,676,887	7,308,582	5,375,134	(D)	3,091,257
Partnership	3,146	2,362	3,688	72	1,397
farms	3,840,041	3,209,476	1,142,664	6,032	907,473
acres					
Corporation:					
Family held	1,792	2,416	2,216	121	1,145
farms	2,286,180	3,551,301	533,188	9,982	492,620
acres					
Other than family held	231	336	236	16	206
farms	144,859	245,185	66,880	454	100,212
acres					
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	1,551	829	845	35	332
acres	1,208,323	1,647,778	160,802	(D)	153,351

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	South Dakota	Tennessee	Texas	Utah	Vermont
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	11,739	25,130	95,241	7,131	2,883
65 to 74 years	8,715	23,212	84,511	5,590	2,245
75 years and over	4,084	11,945	49,999	3,118	959
Average age	57.3	59.1	60.3	57.8	57.3
Young producers (see text)	3,808	5,961	18,290	2,055	831
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	225	952	33,508	451	105
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	822	272	2,388	895	23
Asian	15	173	1,284	75	9
Black or African American	9	1,168	9,523	4	15
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	19	134	29	3
White	38,097	90,309	318,262	24,217	9,713
More than one race reported	189	519	2,872	130	82
Military service (see text):					
Never served	34,711	79,162	286,208	23,040	8,918
Served	4,425	13,298	48,255	2,310	927
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	88,387	190,581	664,000	61,495	19,399
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	35,915	86,474	311,583	23,427	9,306
Land use and/or crop decisions	32,476	75,356	267,114	21,143	7,840
Livestock decisions	24,697	69,915	269,048	19,244	6,269
Record keeping and/or financial management	32,730	73,379	268,312	20,183	7,777
Estate planning or succession planning	25,162	55,599	208,988	16,099	5,576
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	24,285	50,875	180,246	14,307	5,882
Dial-up service	672	1,410	4,722	423	183
DSL service	4,389	12,843	37,862	3,711	2,497
Cable modem service	4,328	12,814	26,233	2,956	1,490
Fiber-optic service	8,026	5,150	11,429	1,573	617
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	8,748	20,120	76,515	4,888	1,329
Satellite	3,119	7,496	51,225	2,752	471
Don't know (see text)	2,143	2,971	12,520	1,224	453
Other Internet service	321	864	8,477	417	152
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	28,462	68,447	240,685	17,433	6,627
acres	40,485,460	10,204,430	112,684,698	5,697,633	1,114,417
Limited Liability Company	1,486	1,569	11,250	2,177	993
farms	3,049,543	430,021	16,591,332	1,797,351	216,935
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	24,925	65,172	223,284	14,826	5,485
acres	28,669,472	8,676,650	79,294,606	3,028,449	762,850
Partnership					
farms	2,306	2,989	14,211	1,375	681
acres	6,234,668	1,660,670	30,510,113	1,570,705	217,739
Corporation:					
Family held					
farms	1,741	1,074	6,454	1,244	460
acres	4,772,610	352,518	12,393,859	1,519,860	155,007
Other than family held					
farms	167	137	813	160	53
acres	187,518	46,241	1,849,237	200,332	28,557
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	829	611	3,654	804	129
acres	3,379,474	138,159	2,988,369	4,492,258	29,284

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Virginia	Washington	West Virginia	Wisconsin	Wyoming
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	16,342	15,241	8,219	27,232	4,863
65 to 74 years	14,414	12,716	7,557	18,743	4,251
75 years and over	8,217	5,816	4,005	8,172	2,018
Average age	59.8	59.1	58.6	57.1	58.4
Young producers (see text)	3,675	2,890	2,423	7,296	1,318
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	672	2,268	300	472	317
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	144	472	61	144	198
Asian	195	623	44	371	9
Black or African American	1,444	70	29	62	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	64	3	11	4
White	55,098	48,578	30,429	87,325	16,757
More than one race reported	298	697	191	109	144
Military service (see text):					
Never served	48,859	43,294	26,026	79,544	15,062
Served	8,345	7,210	4,731	8,478	2,061
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	117,895	101,590	63,053	193,668	33,398
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	53,784	46,747	29,267	82,654	15,910
Land use and/or crop decisions	46,711	41,138	25,580	72,911	14,076
Livestock decisions	42,269	31,206	23,436	56,963	13,508
Record keeping and/or financial management	46,305	39,147	23,884	70,958	13,697
Estate planning or succession planning	34,583	29,840	18,181	54,867	11,167
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	31,986	30,111	16,528	49,312	9,605
Dial-up service	1,129	946	620	2,353	225
DSL service	8,133	8,327	5,863	14,608	2,030
Cable modem service	5,878	7,237	3,652	7,742	1,150
Fiber-optic service	1,985	2,072	960	5,221	738
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	12,826	10,087	4,769	17,272	3,454
Satellite	6,391	6,079	2,898	8,674	2,972
Don't know (see text)	1,830	2,147	1,094	3,978	868
Other Internet service	1,052	1,308	207	919	448
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	41,744	34,023	23,176	62,262	11,186
acres	7,094,816	10,728,365	3,552,471	13,115,750	22,392,220
Limited Liability Company	4,352	3,483	1,299	6,284	1,316
farms	1,218,099	1,522,809	300,798	2,400,981	5,991,137
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	37,362	28,864	21,963	55,135	9,227
acres	5,456,763	4,478,965	3,191,932	9,530,791	11,214,663
Partnership	2,529	2,396	945	4,599	1,053
farms	1,058,601	2,951,453	299,779	2,358,566	5,959,848
acres					
Corporation:					
Family held	2,428	3,364	432	3,377	1,009
farms	962,825	4,036,735	118,982	2,004,907	7,913,198
acres	336	330	55	314	97
Other than family held	114,854	209,620	10,322	105,499	576,802
farms					
acres					
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	570	839	227	1,368	552
acres	204,936	3,003,084	41,163	318,867	3,340,373

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.