



# Michigan 10th District

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	2017
Number of farms	5,921
Land in farms (acres)	1,578,233
Average size of farm (acres)	267
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<b>Total</b>	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,367,410,000
Government payments	29,581,000
Farm-related income	49,742,000
Total farm production expenses	1,160,135,000
Net cash farm income	286,598,000
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<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)
Market value of products sold	230,942
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,729
Farm-related income	17,052
Total farm production expenses	195,936
Net cash farm income	48,404

**17** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	56
Livestock, poultry, and products	44

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>a</sup>

Cropland	90
Pastureland	2
Woodland	5
Other	3

**Acres irrigated: 17,969**

1% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	18
Intensive till	33
Cover crop	15

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
Less than \$2,500	1,927	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	378	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	483	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	541	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	500	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	476	8
\$100,000 or more	1,616	27

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
1 to 9 acres	547	9
10 to 49 acres	1,994	34
50 to 179 acres	1,540	26
180 to 499 acres	987	17
500 to 999 acres	449	8
1,000 + acres	404	7

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>b</sup>	CDs Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup>	CDs Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,367,410</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>431</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>767,962</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>431</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	555,109	1	13	42	381
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	68
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	108
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	30,800	6	14	90	418
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	5,192	6	14	156	416
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	57,950	4	14	75	425
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,367	7	11	36	326
Other crops and hay	117,543	1	13	30	395
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>599,448</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>422</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	5	13	161	404
Cattle and calves	219,811	1	13	51	396
Milk from cows	346,577	2	11	32	312
Hogs and pigs	18,921	6	12	78	367
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,096	5	13	134	393
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,261	2	12	129	393
Aquaculture	(D)	6	9	(D)	328
Other animals and animal products	2,236	7	14	109	413

Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

9,890

Sex

Male 6,631  
Female 3,259

Age

<35 909  
35 – 64 6,182  
65 and older 2,799

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native 30  
Asian 8  
Black or African American 33  
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -  
White 9,782  
More than one race 37

Other characteristics

Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin 78  
With military service 788  
New and beginning farmers 2,439

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **76**

Farm organically **3**

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **28**

Are family farms **95**

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Soybeans for beans 441,388  
Corn for grain 301,940  
Wheat for grain, all 161,661  
Dry edible beans 139,394  
Forage (hay/haylage), all 118,325

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)  
Cattle and calves 266,777  
Goats 2,511  
Hogs and pigs 46,830  
Horses and ponies 6,864  
Layers (D)  
Pullets (D)  
Sheep and lambs 6,301  
Turkeys 2,112

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among CDs whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.