Minnesota 1st District

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of farms</td>
<td>18,080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land in farms (acres)</td>
<td>6,432,710</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average size of farm (acres)</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total ($):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value of products sold</td>
<td>6,521,603,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government payments</td>
<td>139,174,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm-related income</td>
<td>261,316,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total farm production expenses</td>
<td>5,328,927,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash farm income</td>
<td>1,593,166,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per farm average ($):</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value of products sold</td>
<td>360,708</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government payments</td>
<td>10,630</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm-related income</td>
<td>21,749</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total farm production expenses</td>
<td>294,742</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash farm income</td>
<td>88,118</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

- Crops: 49
- Livestock, poultry, and products: 51

Land in Farms by Use (%) a

- Cropland: 90
- Pastureland: 2
- Woodland: 4
- Other: 4

Acres irrigated: 33,588

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

- No till: 11
- Reduced till: 32
- Intensive till: 33
- Cover crop: 7

Farms by Value of Sales

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value of Sales</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent of Total a</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $2,500</td>
<td>4,795</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$2,500 to $4,999</td>
<td>664</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,000 to $9,999</td>
<td>729</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 to $24,999</td>
<td>1,242</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,000 to $49,999</td>
<td>1,149</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to $99,999</td>
<td>1,978</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>7,523</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Farms by Size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent of Total a</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 to 9 acres</td>
<td>1,805</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 49 acres</td>
<td>3,847</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 179 acres</td>
<td>4,399</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180 to 499 acres</td>
<td>4,191</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 to 999 acres</td>
<td>2,144</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 + acres</td>
<td>1,694</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Sales ($1,000)</th>
<th>Rank in State (^b)</th>
<th>CDs Producing Item</th>
<th>Rank in U.S. (^b)</th>
<th>CDs Producing Item</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6,521,603</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crops</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas</td>
<td>3,203,344</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>431</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton and cottonseed</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes</td>
<td>100,290</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits, tree nuts, berries</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod</td>
<td>37,133</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>425</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>326</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other crops and hay</td>
<td>28,001</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Livestock, poultry, and products</strong></td>
<td>3,318,259</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>422</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and eggs</td>
<td>209,243</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>404</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and calves</td>
<td>667,855</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>396</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk from cows</td>
<td>406,545</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>312</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs and pigs</td>
<td>2,004,600</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk</td>
<td>8,149</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys</td>
<td>3,708</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>393</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquaculture</td>
<td>1,234</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animals and animal products</td>
<td>16,925</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>413</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Producers</strong> (^c)</td>
<td>29,329</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>20,593</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>8,736</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;35</td>
<td>2,662</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 – 64</td>
<td>17,953</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and older</td>
<td>8,714</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>38</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>29,229</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than one race</td>
<td>39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other characteristics</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin</td>
<td>151</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With military service</td>
<td>2,687</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New and beginning farmers</td>
<td>5,729</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Top Crops in Acres \(^d\)

- Corn for grain: 2,799,987
- Soybeans for beans: 2,330,368
- Forage (hay/haylage), all: 201,288
- Vegetables harvested, all: 76,179
- Corn for silage: 75,939

### Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

- Broilers and other meat-type chickens: 156,779
- Cattle and calves: 662,217
- Goats: 10,462
- Hogs and pigs: 5,296,936
- Horses and ponies: 9,096
- Layers: 755,916
- Pullets: 980,751
- Sheep and lambs: 27,870
- Turkeys: 3,402,194

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

\(^a\) May not add to 100% due to rounding. \(^b\) Among CDs whose rank can be displayed. \(^c\) Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

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