



Custer County Idaho

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	267	-2
Land in farms (acres)	147,837	+4
Average size of farm (acres)	554	+5
Total (\$)		
Market value of products sold	36,437,000	+39
Government payments	343,000	-42
Farm-related income	3,634,000	+168
Total farm production expenses	29,529,000	+40
Net cash farm income	10,886,000	+53
Per farm average (\$)		
Market value of products sold	136,469	+41
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,802	+5
Farm-related income	30,540	+114
Total farm production expenses	110,595	+43
Net cash farm income	40,770	+56

(Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	24
Livestock, poultry, and products	76

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	34
Pastureland	57
Woodland	2
Other	7

Acres irrigated: 60,089

41% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	22
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	71	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	24	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31	12
\$100,000 or more	74	28

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	38	14
10 to 49 acres	55	21
50 to 179 acres	57	21
180 to 499 acres	47	18
500 to 999 acres	38	14
1,000 + acres	32	12

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	36,437	30	44	2,019	3,077
Crops	8,624	37	44	2,115	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,075	38	42	1,925	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	37	41	(D)	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	37	-	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	34	43	(D)	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	14	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	6,518	32	44	385	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	27,813	18	44	1,395	3,073
Poultry and eggs	(D)	(D)	43	(D)	3,007
Cattle and calves	23,463	17	44	687	3,055
Milk from cows	2,298	21	35	790	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	28	40	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	148	26	43	1,001	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	99	29	44	1,446	2,970
Aquaculture	1,776	5	22	121	1,251
Other animals and animal products	19	32	42	1,334	2,878

Total Producers ^c	486	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex		Have internet access	Forage (hay/haylage), all
Male	272	90	32,876
Female	214		Barley for grain
Age		Farm organically	3,283
<35	34	1	Oats for grain
35 – 64	271		435
65 and older	181	Sell directly to consumers	Wheat for grain, all
Race		4	(D)
American Indian/Alaska Native	10	Hire farm labor	Land in berries
Asian	-	34	(D)
Black or African American	-		Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	Are family farms	Broilers and other meat-type chickens
White	474	96	12
More than one race	2		Cattle and calves
Other characteristics			31,167
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	1		Goats
With military service	39		183
New and beginning farmers	128		Hogs and pigs
			47
			Horses and ponies
			1,171
			Layers
			310
			Pullets
			(D)
			Sheep and lambs
			741
			Turkeys
			(D)

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.