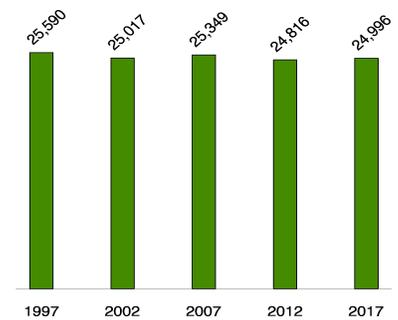


# Idaho

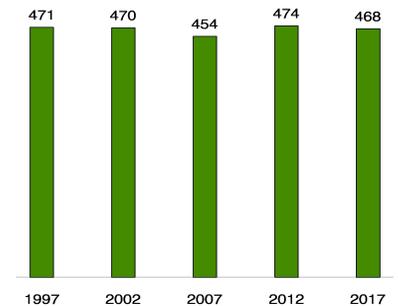
## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	24,996	+1
Land in farms (acres)	11,691,912	-1
Average size of farm (acres)	468	-1
<b>Total (\$)</b>		
Market value of products sold	7,567,439,000	-3
Government payments	129,605,000	+30
Farm-related income	266,869,000	+22
Total farm production expenses	6,651,559,000	(Z)
Net cash farm income	1,312,355,000	-11
<b>Per farm average (\$)</b>		
Market value of products sold	302,746	-4
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	21,306	+100
Farm-related income	30,056	+17
Total farm production expenses	266,105	-1
Net cash farm income	52,503	-12

## Number of Farms, 1997-2017



## Average Farm Size, 1997-2017 (acres)



## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
Less than \$2,500	10,205	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,475	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,358	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,452	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,538	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,381	6
\$100,000 or more	4,587	18

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
1 to 9 acres	6,673	27
10 to 49 acres	7,337	29
50 to 179 acres	4,161	17
180 to 499 acres	2,786	11
500 to 999 acres	1,606	6
1,000 + acres	2,433	10

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup>	States Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,567,439</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,210,834</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>50</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,049,101	22	50
Tobacco	-	-	18
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	17
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,147,097	3	50
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	25,122	26	50
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	66,449	34	50
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	707	33	50
Other crops and hay	922,356	2	50
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>4,356,606</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>50</b>
Poultry and eggs	29,828	38	50
Cattle and calves	1,787,255	11	50
Milk from cows	2,330,865	4	50
Hogs and pigs	18,100	32	50
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	42,708	7	50
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12,504	32	50
Aquaculture	97,817	6	50
Other animals and animal products	37,530	11	50

**2** Percent of U.S. agriculture sales

**Share of Sales by Type (%)**

Crops	42
Livestock, poultry, and products	58

**Land in Farms by Use (acres)**

Cropland	5,894,676
Pastureland	4,871,617
Woodland	524,137
Other	401,482

**Top Counties: Land in Farms (acres)**

Bingham	932,944
Owyhee	727,338
Cassia	643,346
Idaho	537,428
Power	486,377

**Total Producers <sup>c</sup>**

**44,355**

<b>Sex</b>	
Male	27,125
Female	17,230
<b>Age</b>	
<35	3,882
35 – 64	26,521
65 and older	13,952
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	241
Asian	106
Black or African American	11
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	27
White	43,673
More than one race	297
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	1,258
With military service	4,613
New and beginning farmers	13,033

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access	<b>84</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>7</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>29</b>
Are family farms	<b>96</b>

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,509,295
Wheat for grain, all	1,182,797
Barley for grain	524,307
Vegetables harvested, all	354,278
Potatoes	335,042

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	11,548
Cattle and calves	2,435,137
Goats	28,306
Hogs and pigs	35,634
Horses and ponies	48,469
Layers	472,192
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	248,289
Turkeys	4,793

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among states whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.