



# Oneida County New York

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	967	-9
Land in farms (acres)	192,767	-6
Average size of farm (acres)	199	+4
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	100,455,000	-11
Government payments	1,066,000	-51
Farm-related income	4,344,000	-1
Total farm production expenses	76,548,000	-10
Net cash farm income	29,317,000	-15
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	103,884	-2
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,610	-13
Farm-related income	10,943	+11
Total farm production expenses	79,161	-1
Net cash farm income	30,318	-6

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	30
Livestock, poultry, and products	70

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>a</sup>

Cropland	62
Pastureland	9
Woodland	22
Other	7

**Acres irrigated: 743**

(Z)% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	31
Cover crop	11

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
Less than \$2,500	298	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	115	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	81	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	135	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	70	7
\$100,000 or more	186	19

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
1 to 9 acres	99	10
10 to 49 acres	231	24
50 to 179 acres	335	35
180 to 499 acres	229	24
500 to 999 acres	49	5
1,000 + acres	24	2

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>100,455</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>3,077</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>29,941</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1,415</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	12,613	16	55	1,324	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,718	26	60	404	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,533	20	60	289	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,356	28	60	591	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	256	12	53	156	1,384
Other crops and hay	8,465	19	55	306	3,040
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>70,514</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	36	57	(D)	3,007
Cattle and calves	8,261	19	55	1,375	3,055
Milk from cows	60,046	16	51	144	1,892
Hogs and pigs	137	18	55	828	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	254	22	54	637	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	272	25	55	778	2,970
Aquaculture	(D)	5	34	(D)	1,251
Other animals and animal products	564	12	58	273	2,878

<b>Total Producers <sup>c</sup></b>	<b>1,667</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	77
Male	1,043		
Female	624		
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	1
<35	163		
35 – 64	1,052		
65 and older	452		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	16
American Indian/Alaska Native	-		
Asian	1		
Black or African American	1		
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6		
White	1,652	Hire farm labor	24
More than one race	7		
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	95
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	15		
With military service	166		
New and beginning farmers	461		
		<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>	
		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,142
		Cattle and calves	37,499
		Goats	957
		Hogs and pigs	733
		Horses and ponies	1,893
		Layers	5,744
		Pullets	2,108
		Sheep and lambs	1,666
		Turkeys	131

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.