



Schoharie County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	541	+2
Land in farms (acres)	99,819	+1
Average size of farm (acres)	185	(Z)
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	47,927,000	+21
Government payments	259,000	-77
Farm-related income	7,898,000	+87
Total farm production expenses	38,738,000	+8
Net cash farm income	17,346,000	+95
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	88,589	+19
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,218	-67
Farm-related income	35,575	+77
Total farm production expenses	71,605	+6
Net cash farm income	32,062	+92

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	42
Livestock, poultry, and products	58

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	61
Pastureland	11
Woodland	20
Other	7

Acres irrigated: 139

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	23
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	114	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	61	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	107	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	8
\$100,000 or more	100	18

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	35	6
10 to 49 acres	115	21
50 to 179 acres	216	40
180 to 499 acres	137	25
500 to 999 acres	31	6
1,000 + acres	7	1

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	47,927	37	61	1,790	3,077
Crops	20,108	32	61	1,642	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,811	37	55	1,734	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	4,193	22	60	379	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,114	29	60	446	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,790	32	60	676	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	6	49	53	573	1,384
Other crops and hay	9,194	15	55	276	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	27,819	35	58	1,394	3,073
Poultry and eggs	269	26	57	857	3,007
Cattle and calves	4,732	31	55	1,720	3,055
Milk from cows	21,370	35	51	312	1,892
Hogs and pigs	83	30	55	959	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	394	14	54	426	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	782	10	55	254	2,970
Aquaculture	6	26	34	288	1,251
Other animals and animal products	182	27	58	551	2,878

Total Producers ^c	997	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d	
Sex		Have internet access	76	
Male	587			
Female	410	Farm organically	5	
Age		Sell directly to consumers	22	
<35	140	Hire farm labor	30	
35 – 64	538	Are family farms	95	
65 and older	319			
Race			Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-		Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,080
Asian	5		Cattle and calves	15,739
Black or African American	7		Goats	667
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-		Hogs and pigs	403
White	983		Horses and ponies	812
More than one race	2		Layers	5,965
Other characteristics			Pullets	348
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	23		Sheep and lambs	1,781
With military service	83		Turkeys	247
New and beginning farmers	272			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.