Tioga County
New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2017</th>
<th>% change since 2012</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of farms</td>
<td>535</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land in farms (acres)</td>
<td>113,182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average size of farm (acres)</td>
<td>212</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value of products sold</td>
<td>40,857,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government payments</td>
<td>971,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm-related income</td>
<td>3,028,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total farm production expenses</td>
<td>33,613,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Net cash farm income</td>
<td>11,242,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value of products sold</td>
<td>76,368</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government payments</td>
<td>7,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(average per farm receiving)</td>
<td>14,556</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm-related income</td>
<td>62,829</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total farm production expenses</td>
<td>21,014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops | 30 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 70 |

Land in Farms by Use (%)

| Cropland | 48 |
| Pastureland | 11 |
| Woodland | 33 |
| Other | 8 |

Acres irrigated: 397

(%) of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till | 9 |
| Reduced till | 6 |
| Intensive till | 19 |
| Cover crop | 14 |

Farms by Value of Sales

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent of Total a</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than $2,500</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$2,500 to $4,999</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$5,000 to $9,999</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 to $24,999</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$25,000 to $49,999</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$50,000 to $99,999</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Farms by Size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Percent of Total a</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 to 9 acres</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 49 acres</td>
<td>117</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 179 acres</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>180 to 499 acres</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 to 999 acres</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 + acres</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Sales ($1,000)</th>
<th>Rank in State (b)</th>
<th>Counties Producing Item</th>
<th>Rank in U.S. (b)</th>
<th>Counties Producing Item</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>40,857</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>1,932</td>
<td>3,077</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Crops</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas</td>
<td>12,205</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>1,946</td>
<td>3,073</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>4,024</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1,718</td>
<td>2,916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cotton and cottonseed</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes</td>
<td>594</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>909</td>
<td>2,821</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fruits, tree nuts, berries</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>946</td>
<td>2,748</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod</td>
<td>2,571</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>2,601</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>1,384</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other crops and hay</td>
<td>4,572</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>543</td>
<td>3,040</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Livestock, poultry, and products</strong></td>
<td>28,652</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>1,364</td>
<td>3,073</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry and eggs</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>1,093</td>
<td>3,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and calves</td>
<td>3,489</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>1,904</td>
<td>3,055</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk from cows</td>
<td>21,421</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>311</td>
<td>1,892</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs and pigs</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>942</td>
<td>2,856</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk</td>
<td>2,468</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>2,984</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys</td>
<td>915</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>2,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquaculture</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>1,251</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other animals and animal products</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>547</td>
<td>2,878</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total Producers</strong></td>
<td>911</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sex</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>548</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>363</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Age</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&lt;35</td>
<td>82</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35 – 64</td>
<td>532</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65 and older</td>
<td>297</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Race</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>American Indian/Alaska Native</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Black or African American</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</td>
<td>-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>898</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More than one race</td>
<td>5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other characteristics</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With military service</td>
<td>84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>New and beginning farmers</td>
<td>257</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percent of farms that:
- Have internet access: 83%
- Farm organically: 2%
- Sell directly to consumers: 16%
- Hire farm labor: 25%
- Are family farms: 98%

Top Crops in Acres \(d\)
- Forage (hay/haylage), all: 31,339
- Corn for silage or greenchop: 5,128
- Corn for grain: 4,255
- Soybeans for beans: 1,190
- Cultivated Christmas trees: 795

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
- Broilers and other meat-type chickens: 405
- Cattle and calves: 16,211
- Goats: 868
- Hogs and pigs: 308
- Horses and ponies: 1,004
- Layers: 2,317
- Pullets: 391
- Sheep and lambs: 4,503
- Turkeys: 211

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.