



Tioga County New York

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

| | 2017 | % change since 2012 |
|---|------------|---------------------|
| Number of farms | 535 | (Z) |
| Land in farms (acres) | 113,182 | +5 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 212 | +5 |
| Total (\$) | | |
| Market value of products sold | 40,857,000 | +11 |
| Government payments | 971,000 | -13 |
| Farm-related income | 3,028,000 | +99 |
| Total farm production expenses | 33,613,000 | +14 |
| Net cash farm income | 11,242,000 | +15 |
| Per farm average (\$) | | |
| Market value of products sold | 76,368 | +11 |
| Government payments (average per farm receiving) | 7,192 | +28 |
| Farm-related income | 14,556 | +52 |
| Total farm production expenses | 62,829 | +14 |
| Net cash farm income | 21,014 | +15 |

1 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

| | |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops | 30 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 70 |

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

| | |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland | 48 |
| Pastureland | 11 |
| Woodland | 33 |
| Other | 8 |

Acres irrigated: 397

(Z)% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| | |
|----------------|----|
| No till | 9 |
| Reduced till | 6 |
| Intensive till | 19 |
| Cover crop | 14 |

Farms by Value of Sales

| | Number | Percent of Total ^a |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Less than \$2,500 | 178 | 33 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 39 | 7 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 81 | 15 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 93 | 17 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 48 | 9 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 23 | 4 |
| \$100,000 or more | 73 | 14 |

Farms by Size

| | Number | Percent of Total ^a |
|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres | 38 | 7 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 117 | 22 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 190 | 36 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 133 | 25 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 45 | 8 |
| 1,000 + acres | 12 | 2 |

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

| | Sales (\$1,000) | Rank in State ^b | Counties Producing Item | Rank in U.S. ^b | Counties Producing Item |
|--|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Total | 40,857 | 44 | 61 | 1,932 | 3,077 |
| Crops | 12,205 | 44 | 61 | 1,946 | 3,073 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 4,024 | 35 | 55 | 1,718 | 2,916 |
| Tobacco | - | - | - | - | 323 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | - | - | 647 |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 594 | 50 | 60 | 909 | 2,821 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | 235 | 44 | 60 | 946 | 2,748 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 2,571 | 24 | 60 | 558 | 2,601 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | 210 | 17 | 53 | 180 | 1,384 |
| Other crops and hay | 4,572 | 32 | 55 | 543 | 3,040 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 28,652 | 34 | 58 | 1,364 | 3,073 |
| Poultry and eggs | 86 | 37 | 57 | 1,093 | 3,007 |
| Cattle and calves | 3,489 | 36 | 55 | 1,904 | 3,055 |
| Milk from cows | 21,421 | 34 | 51 | 311 | 1,892 |
| Hogs and pigs | 89 | 27 | 55 | 942 | 2,856 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 2,468 | 1 | 54 | 64 | 2,984 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 915 | 9 | 55 | 207 | 2,970 |
| Aquaculture | - | - | 34 | - | 1,251 |
| Other animals and animal products | 185 | 26 | 58 | 547 | 2,878 |

Total Producers ^c

| | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| Sex | 911 |
| Male | 548 |
| Female | 363 |
| Age | |
| <35 | 82 |
| 35 – 64 | 532 |
| 65 and older | 297 |
| Race | |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | - |
| Asian | 7 |
| Black or African American | 1 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | - |
| White | 898 |
| More than one race | 5 |
| Other characteristics | |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin | 10 |
| With military service | 84 |
| New and beginning farmers | 257 |

Percent of farms that:

| | |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Have internet access | 83 |
| Farm organically | 2 |
| Sell directly to consumers | 16 |
| Hire farm labor | 25 |
| Are family farms | 98 |

Top Crops in Acres ^d

| | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 31,339 |
| Corn for silage or greenchop | 5,128 |
| Corn for grain | 4,255 |
| Soybeans for beans | 1,190 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees | 795 |

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

| | |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 405 |
| Cattle and calves | 16,211 |
| Goats | 868 |
| Hogs and pigs | 308 |
| Horses and ponies | 1,004 |
| Layers | 2,317 |
| Pullets | 391 |
| Sheep and lambs | 4,503 |
| Turkeys | 211 |

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.