



# Ellis County Oklahoma

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	677	-11
Land in farms (acres)	724,088	-5
Average size of farm (acres)	1,070	+7
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	115,679,000	-3
Government payments	2,328,000	-51
Farm-related income	1,921,000	-25
Total farm production expenses	84,335,000	+12
Net cash farm income	35,592,000	-32
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	170,870	+8
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,363	-35
Farm-related income	7,716	-21
Total farm production expenses	124,572	+26
Net cash farm income	52,574	-23

**2** Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	4
Livestock, poultry, and products	96

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>a</sup>

Cropland	18
Pastureland	81
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

**Acres irrigated: 8,429**

1% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	2

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
Less than \$2,500	257	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	59	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	83	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	79	12
\$100,000 or more	89	13

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
1 to 9 acres	3	(Z)
10 to 49 acres	46	7
50 to 179 acres	170	25
180 to 499 acres	149	22
500 to 999 acres	112	17
1,000 + acres	197	29

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>115,679</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>3,077</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,746</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>2,396</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,581	46	76	1,855	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	23	32	(D)	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	61	-	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	66	-	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	56	-	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	10	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	(D)	64	77	(D)	3,040
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>110,933</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Poultry and eggs	3	62	76	1,991	3,007
Cattle and calves	(D)	20	77	(D)	3,055
Milk from cows	(D)	23	48	(D)	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	4	77	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	116	46	77	1,163	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	99	57	77	1,447	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	20	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	(D)	63	73	(D)	2,878

**Total Producers <sup>c</sup>**

**1,082**

**Sex**

Male	669
Female	413

**Age**

<35	106
35 – 64	467
65 and older	509

**Race**

American Indian/Alaska Native	13
Asian	1
Black or African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,067
More than one race	1

**Other characteristics**

Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	13
With military service	89
New and beginning farmers	267

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access **65**

Farm organically **-**

Sell directly to consumers **1**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **95**

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>**

Forage (hay/haylage), all	22,873
Wheat for grain, all	18,841
Cotton, all	(D)
Sesame	1,078
Sorghum for grain	628

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	55,706
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	630
Layers	593
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	(D)

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.