



Umatilla County Oregon

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	1,724	+8
Land in farms (acres)	1,352,241	+3
Average size of farm (acres)	784	-4
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	374,650,000	-12
Government payments	20,070,000	+9
Farm-related income	29,851,000	+28
Total farm production expenses	366,805,000	-1
Net cash farm income	57,765,000	-38
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	217,314	-18
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	38,228	+36
Farm-related income	47,158	+40
Total farm production expenses	212,764	-8
Net cash farm income	33,507	-43

7 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	60
Pastureland	29
Woodland	8
Other	2

Acres irrigated: 108,555

8% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	716	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	199	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	163	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	156	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	73	4
\$100,000 or more	323	19

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	661	38
10 to 49 acres	366	21
50 to 179 acres	187	11
180 to 499 acres	129	7
500 to 999 acres	111	6
1,000 + acres	270	16

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	374,650	4	36	162	3,077
Crops	294,021	3	36	60	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	103,981	1	34	359	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	111,326	1	36	26	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	28,972	9	35	84	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9	34	(D)	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	13	24	(D)	1,384
Other crops and hay	40,155	6	36	47	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	80,629	6	36	647	3,073
Poultry and eggs	(D)	8	36	761	3,007
Cattle and calves	73,095	3	36	181	3,055
Milk from cows	2,804	16	27	749	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	19	35	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,275	6	36	138	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,045	4	35	177	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	27	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	1,646	4	34	117	2,878

Total Producers ^c	3,082	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex		Have internet access	Wheat for grain, all 286,223
Male	1,834	85	Vegetables harvested, all 42,269
Female	1,248		Forage (hay/haylage), all 33,826
Age		Farm organically	Peas, green 16,603
<35	221	(Z)	Field/grass seed crops, all 15,369
35 – 64	1,778		
65 and older	1,083		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
American Indian/Alaska Native	36	9	Broilers and other meat-type chickens 856
Asian	12		Cattle and calves 56,415
Black or African American	4	Hire farm labor	Goats 1,248
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4	28	Hogs and pigs 72
White	3,011		Horses and ponies 2,492
More than one race	15		Layers 25,358
Other characteristics		Are family farms	Pullets 246
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	141	95	Sheep and lambs 6,999
With military service	381		Turkeys 233
New and beginning farmers	820		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.