



## Marshall County South Dakota

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	503	-3
Land in farms (acres)	525,474	-1
Average size of farm (acres)	1,045	+2
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	270,689,000	-12
Government payments	8,489,000	+5
Farm-related income	11,717,000	+22
Total farm production expenses	228,599,000	-1
Net cash farm income	62,295,000	-33
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	
Market value of products sold	538,148	-9
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	20,756	+9
Farm-related income	32,636	+15
Total farm production expenses	454,471	+2
Net cash farm income	123,848	-31

**3** Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>a</sup>

Cropland	65
Pastureland	29
Woodland	(Z)
Other	5

Acres irrigated: 716

(Z)% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	27
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	7

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
Less than \$2,500	168	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	46	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	38	8
\$100,000 or more	200	40

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total <sup>a</sup>
1 to 9 acres	13	3
10 to 49 acres	51	10
50 to 179 acres	121	24
180 to 499 acres	112	22
500 to 999 acres	70	14
1,000 + acres	136	27

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup>	Counties Producing Item
<b>Total</b>	<b>270,689</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>3,077</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>107,979</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	103,355	20	66	362	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	-	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	27	41	(D)	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	31	-	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	26	33	1,547	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	9	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	4,572	5	66	544	3,040
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>162,709</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>3,073</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	27	66	(D)	3,007
Cattle and calves	86,283	5	66	150	3,055
Milk from cows	(D)	3	38	(D)	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	20	62	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	169	32	66	911	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	7	60	65	2,334	2,970
Aquaculture	-	-	7	-	1,251
Other animals and animal products	534	26	62	283	2,878

<b>Total Producers <sup>c</sup></b>	<b>871</b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>
<b>Sex</b>		Have internet access	Soybeans for beans 124,285
Male	630	<b>84</b>	Corn for grain 100,584
Female	241		Forage (hay/haylage), all 32,427
<b>Age</b>		Farm organically	Corn for silage or greenchop 11,688
<35	92	<b>(Z)</b>	Wheat for grain, all 7,260
35 – 64	489		
65 and older	290		
<b>Race</b>		Sell directly to consumers	<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>
American Indian/Alaska Native	-	<b>1</b>	Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)
Asian	-		Cattle and calves 92,515
Black or African American	-	Hire farm labor	Goats 26
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	<b>27</b>	Hogs and pigs 51,558
White	871		Horses and ponies 302
More than one race	-		Layers (D)
<b>Other characteristics</b>		Are family farms	Pullets -
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	2	<b>96</b>	Sheep and lambs 1,882
With military service	76		Turkeys (D)
New and beginning farmers	193		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.