



James City County Virginia

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	72	-13
Land in farms (acres)	6,630	+20
Average size of farm (acres)	92	+38
Total (\$)		
Market value of products sold	2,049,000	(D)
Government payments	78,000	-17
Farm-related income	931,000	+157
Total farm production expenses	6,608,000	+112
Net cash farm income	-3,550,000	-704
Per farm average (\$)		
Market value of products sold	28,457	(D)
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,067	-25
Farm-related income	35,812	+147
Total farm production expenses	91,776	+144
Net cash farm income	-49,307	-826

(Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	93
Livestock, poultry, and products	7

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^a

Cropland	54
Pastureland	7
Woodland	31
Other	9

Acres irrigated: 40

1% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	34	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	6
\$100,000 or more	4	6

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent of Total ^a
1 to 9 acres	17	24
10 to 49 acres	26	36
50 to 179 acres	18	25
180 to 499 acres	9	13
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	2	3

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Total	2,049	93	98	2,964	3,077
Crops	1,897	85	97	2,692	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	71	96	(D)	2,916
Tobacco	-	-	25	-	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	11	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	222	48	97	1,231	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	686	18	95	570	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	82	65	93	1,450	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	63	17	58	346	1,384
Other crops and hay	(D)	91	97	(D)	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	152	97	98	2,973	3,073
Poultry and eggs	19	68	97	1,602	3,007
Cattle and calves	80	88	97	2,696	3,055
Milk from cows	(D)	56	59	(D)	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	(D)	89	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	94	-	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	6	73	94	2,352	2,970
Aquaculture	(D)	41	49	(D)	1,251
Other animals and animal products	10	50	93	1,494	2,878

Total Producers ^c	123	Percent of farms that:	Top Crops in Acres ^d
Sex		Have internet access	Corn for grain (D)
Male	78	93	Soybeans for beans (D)
Female	45		Forage (hay/haylage), all 710
Age		Farm organically	Cultivated Christmas trees 100
<35	9	-	Grapes (D)
35 – 64	78		
65 and older	36		
Race		Sell directly to consumers	Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
American Indian/Alaska Native	-	32	Broilers and other meat-type chickens -
Asian	-		Cattle and calves 263
Black or African American	4	Hire farm labor	Goats 29
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-	35	Hogs and pigs 205
White	119		Horses and ponies 122
More than one race	-	Are family farms	Layers 1,322
Other characteristics		89	Pullets 28
Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin	-		Sheep and lambs -
With military service	15		Turkeys -
New and beginning farmers	51		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.