



# Skamania County Washington

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

|   | 2017        | % change since 2012 |
|---|-------------|---------------------|
| Number of farms                                     | 145         | +1                  |
| Land in farms (acres)                               | 5,874       | -9                  |
| Average size of farm (acres)                        | 41          | -10                 |
| <hr/>   |             |                     |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>(\$)</b> |                     |
| Market value of products sold                       | 5,630,000   | +2                  |
| Government payments                                 | (D)         | (D)                 |
| Farm-related income                                 | 535,000     | +44                 |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 6,576,000   | +9                  |
| Net cash farm income                                | -404,000    | -210                |
| <hr/>   |             |                     |
| <b>Per farm average</b>                             | <b>(\$)</b> |                     |
| Market value of products sold                       | 38,830      | +1                  |
| Government payments<br>(average per farm receiving) | (D)         | (D)                 |
| Farm-related income                                 | 10,493      | -49                 |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 45,349      | +8                  |
| Net cash farm income                                | -2,787      | -208                |

## (Z) Percent of state agriculture sales

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 29 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 71 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>a</sup>

|             |    |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland    | 40 |
| Pastureland | 15 |
| Woodland    | 32 |
| Other       | 13 |

### Acres irrigated: 367

6% of land in farms

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| No till        | 3 |
| Reduced till   | 2 |
| Intensive till | 3 |
| Cover crop     | 8 |

## Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number | Percent of Total <sup>a</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 75     | 52                            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 16     | 11                            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 13     | 9                             |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 21     | 14                            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 9      | 6                             |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 4      | 3                             |
| \$100,000 or more    | 7      | 5                             |

## Farms by Size

|                  | Number | Percent of Total <sup>a</sup> |
|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 39     | 27                            |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 77     | 53                            |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 25     | 17                            |
| 180 to 499 acres | 4      | 3                             |
| 500 to 999 acres | -      | -                             |
| 1,000 + acres    | -      | -                             |

**Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold**

|  | Sales (\$1,000) | Rank in State <sup>b</sup> | Counties Producing Item | Rank in U.S. <sup>b</sup> | Counties Producing Item |
|--|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>5,630</b>    | <b>35</b>                  | <b>39</b>               | <b>2,824</b>              | <b>3,077</b>            |
| <b>Crops</b>   | <b>1,642</b>    | <b>37</b>                  | <b>39</b>               | <b>2,729</b>              | <b>3,073</b>            |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | -               | -                          | 33                      | -                         | 2,916                   |
| Tobacco  | -               | -                          | -                       | -                         | 323                     |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -               | -                          | -                       | -                         | 647                     |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | 76              | 30                         | 38                      | 1,647                     | 2,821                   |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | 1,357           | 23                         | 39                      | 404                       | 2,748                   |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | 49              | 34                         | 37                      | 1,511                     | 2,601                   |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | 87              | 15                         | 30                      | 290                       | 1,384                   |
| Other crops and hay                                    | 73              | 36                         | 39                      | 2,700                     | 3,040                   |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                | <b>3,988</b>    | <b>33</b>                  | <b>39</b>               | <b>2,535</b>              | <b>3,073</b>            |
| Poultry and eggs                                       | 28              | 30                         | 39                      | 1,451                     | 3,007                   |
| Cattle and calves                                      | 188             | 36                         | 39                      | 2,645                     | 3,055                   |
| Milk from cows   | -               | -                          | 29                      | -                         | 1,892                   |
| Hogs and pigs  | 9               | 30                         | 39                      | 1,599                     | 2,856                   |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                       | 27              | 34                         | 39                      | 2,072                     | 2,984                   |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                 | (D)             | 33                         | 39                      | (D)                       | 2,970                   |
| Aquaculture  | 3,716           | 14                         | 33                      | 78                        | 1,251                   |
| Other animals and animal products                      | (D)             | 34                         | 39                      | (D)                       | 2,878                   |

|                                     |            |                               |   |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|---|
| <b>Total Producers <sup>c</sup></b> | <b>264</b> | <b>Percent of farms that:</b> | <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>    |
| <b>Sex</b>                          |            | Have internet access          | 90  |
| Male                                | 144        | Farm organically              | 1   |
| Female                              | 120        | Sell directly to consumers    | 17  |
| <b>Age</b>                          |            | Hire farm labor               | 32  |
| <35                                 | 5          | Are family farms              | 93  |
| 35 – 64                             | 192        |                               |   |
| 65 and older                        | 67         |                               |   |
| <b>Race</b>                         |            |                               | <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b> |
| American Indian/Alaska Native       | -          |                               | Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D) |
| Asian                               | 1          |                               | Cattle and calves 477                     |
| Black or African American           | 1          |                               | Goats 182                                 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander    | -          |                               | Hogs and pigs 11                          |
| White                               | 261        |                               | Horses and ponies 132                     |
| More than one race                  | 1          |                               | Layers 761                                |
| <b>Other characteristics</b>        |            |                               | Pullets 115                               |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin    | 13         |                               | Sheep and lambs 132                       |
| With military service               | 22         |                               | Turkeys (D)                               |
| New and beginning farmers           | 97         |                               |   |

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.