



Alabama Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,042	40,592
Land in farms (acres)	140,788	8,580,940
Average size of farm (acres)	135	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	185,948,000	5,980,595,000
Government payments	3,053,000	134,654,000
Farm-related income	1,950,000	135,860,000
Total farm production expenses	137,431,000	4,615,552,000
Net cash farm income	53,520,000	1,635,556,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	178,453	147,334
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,075	8,892
Farm-related income	5,875	10,800
Total farm production expenses	131,892	113,706
Net cash farm income	51,363	40,293

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	90

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	41
Pastureland	29
Woodland	25
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	433	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	110	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	151	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	143	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	3
\$100,000 or more	132	13
Total	1,042	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	105	10
10 to 49 acres	388	37
50 to 179 acres	384	37
180 to 499 acres	120	12
500 to 999 acres	25	2
1,000 + acres	20	2
Total	1,042	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	185,948	1,042	1,326
Crops	18,025	413	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,587	67	Male 879
Tobacco	-	-	Female 447
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	20	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,549	44	<35 168
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	724	60	35 – 64 852
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	12	65 and older 306
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	5,490	279	Farming 502
			Other 824
Livestock, poultry, and products	167,923	638	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	159,457	165	None 378
Cattle and calves	7,260	421	1 to 199 341
Milk from cows	(D)	4	200 + 607
Hogs and pigs	(D)	44	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	291	87	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 16
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	314	74	With military service 140
Aquaculture	(D)	5	New and beginning farmers 438
Other animals and animal products	256	32	<i>Average age (years)</i> 53.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	17,666	Have internet access	79
Soybeans for beans	7,184	Farm organically	(Z)
Cotton, all	6,238	Sell directly to consumers	5
Peanuts for nuts	5,123	Hire farm labor	25
Wheat for grain, all	4,119	Are family farms	98
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	9,613,974		
Cattle and calves	21,473		
Goats	1,929		
Hogs and pigs	624		
Horses and ponies	1,771		
Layers	174,215		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	1,158		
Turkeys	19		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Alabama Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	142	40,592
Land in farms (acres)	11,544	8,580,940
Average size of farm (acres)	81	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	24,089,000	5,980,595,000
Government payments	76,000	134,654,000
Farm-related income	(D)	135,860,000
Total farm production expenses	17,107,000	4,615,552,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	1,635,556,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	169,640	147,334
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,053	8,892
Farm-related income	(D)	10,800
Total farm production expenses	120,470	113,706
Net cash farm income	(D)	40,293

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	3
Livestock, poultry, and products	97

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	24
Woodland	38
Other	17

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	73	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	22	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	2
\$100,000 or more	19	13
Total	142	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3	2
10 to 49 acres	74	52
50 to 179 acres	53	37
180 to 499 acres	11	8
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	142	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	24,089	142	172	
Crops	670	40	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	7	Male	71
Tobacco	-	-	Female	101
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	13	<35	6
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	6	35 – 64	128
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	133	8	65 and older	38
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	118	22	Farming	52
			Other	120
Livestock, poultry, and products	23,419	93	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	22,862	45	None	40
Cattle and calves	313	34	1 to 199	57
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	75
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	99	21	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	90	7	With military service	11
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	89
Other animals and animal products	(D)	6	Average age (years)	54.6
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	954	Have internet access	65	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Farm organically	2	
Pecans, all	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	6	
Corn for grain	105	Hire farm labor	19	
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Are family farms	96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	1,531			
Goats	566			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	144			
Layers	317,178			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	417			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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Alabama Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,994	40,592
Land in farms (acres)	341,757	8,580,940
Average size of farm (acres)	114	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	59,252,000	5,980,595,000
Government payments	5,796,000	134,654,000
Farm-related income	3,862,000	135,860,000
Total farm production expenses	67,382,000	4,615,552,000
Net cash farm income	1,528,000	1,635,556,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	19,790	147,334
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,019	8,892
Farm-related income	5,305	10,800
Total farm production expenses	22,506	113,706
Net cash farm income	510	40,293

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	56
Livestock, poultry, and products	44

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	31
Pastureland	34
Woodland	24
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	1,439	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	407	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	500	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	358	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	147	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	93	3
\$100,000 or more	50	2
Total	2,994	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	367	12
10 to 49 acres	1,019	34
50 to 179 acres	1,181	39
180 to 499 acres	349	12
500 to 999 acres	54	2
1,000 + acres	24	1
Total	2,994	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		4,208
Total	59,252	2,994	Sex	
Crops	33,225	831	Male	3,007
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	11,534	138	Female	1,201
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	3,896	9	<35	182
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	5,227	273	35 – 64	2,202
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	75	65 and older	1,824
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	5,255	35	Primary occupation	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3	Farming	1,707
Other crops and hay	6,733	458	Other	2,501
Livestock, poultry, and products	26,027	1,812	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	11,209	151	None	1,633
Cattle and calves	13,231	1,498	1 to 199	968
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	1,607
Hogs and pigs	147	133	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	212	142	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	27
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	361	71	With military service	793
Aquaculture	(D)	5	New and beginning farmers	1,222
Other animals and animal products	(D)	28	<i>Average age (years)</i>	60.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d			Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	43,591		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Soybeans for beans	13,819			
Cotton, all	(D)			
Corn for grain	4,331			
Wheat for grain, all	4,197			
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	61,689			
Goats	4,943			
Hogs and pigs	1,979			
Horses and ponies	2,711			
Layers	56,351			
Pullets	598			
Sheep and lambs	596			
Turkeys	188			
		Percent of farms that:		
		Have internet access	58	
		Farm organically	(Z)	
		Sell directly to consumers	4	
		Hire farm labor	29	
		Are family farms	97	

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Alabama Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Alabama Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	37,396	40,592
Land in farms (acres)	8,226,299	8,580,940
Average size of farm (acres)	220	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,880,256,000	5,980,595,000
Government payments	128,152,000	134,654,000
Farm-related income	132,065,000	135,860,000
Total farm production expenses	4,521,334,000	4,615,552,000
Net cash farm income	1,619,139,000	1,635,556,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	157,243	147,334
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,377	8,892
Farm-related income	11,213	10,800
Total farm production expenses	120,904	113,706
Net cash farm income	43,297	40,293

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	33
Pastureland	24
Woodland	37
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15,949	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,927	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,666	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,632	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,575	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,376	4
\$100,000 or more	4,271	11
Total	37,396	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3,272	9
10 to 49 acres	11,492	31
50 to 179 acres	12,866	34
180 to 499 acres	6,128	16
500 to 999 acres	1,963	5
1,000 + acres	1,675	4
Total	37,396	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	5,880,256	37,396
Crops	1,178,203	13,070
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	322,776	2,103
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	255,901	862
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	53,922	1,222
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	17,858	1,361
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	291,645	558
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,018	67
Other crops and hay	235,083	9,188
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,702,053	21,539
Poultry and eggs	4,100,191	4,233
Cattle and calves	420,175	15,944
Milk from cows	17,439	69
Hogs and pigs	22,349	707
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	3,967	2,102
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12,884	1,566
Aquaculture	(D)	185
Other animals and animal products	(D)	741

Total Producers ^c 59,652

Sex
Male 38,995
Female 20,657

Age
<35 4,662
35 – 64 33,736
65 and older 21,254

Primary occupation
Farming 22,494
Other 37,158

Days worked off farm
None 22,520
1 to 199 11,784
200 + 25,348

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 529
With military service 7,387
New and beginning farmers 18,050

Average age (years) 57.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	820,515
Cotton, all	424,480
Soybeans for beans	332,206
Corn for grain	237,727
Peanuts for nuts	189,868

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	74
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	5
Hire farm labor	24
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	206,418,709
Cattle and calves	1,259,470
Goats	46,185
Hogs and pigs	55,843
Horses and ponies	47,120
Layers	7,516,289
Pullets	5,291,111
Sheep and lambs	23,851
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Alabama Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	477	40,592
Land in farms (acres)	82,823	8,580,940
Average size of farm (acres)	174	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	80,544,000	5,980,595,000
Government payments	2,064,000	134,654,000
Farm-related income	1,134,000	135,860,000
Total farm production expenses	64,628,000	4,615,552,000
Net cash farm income	19,113,000	1,635,556,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	168,854	147,334
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,958	8,892
Farm-related income	7,179	10,800
Total farm production expenses	135,489	113,706
Net cash farm income	40,070	40,293

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	41
Pastureland	19
Woodland	34
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	220	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	46	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	3
\$100,000 or more	60	13
Total	477	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	50	10
10 to 49 acres	202	42
50 to 179 acres	134	28
180 to 499 acres	47	10
500 to 999 acres	21	4
1,000 + acres	23	5
Total	477	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	80,544	477
Crops	21,407	182
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,260	25
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	3,906	14
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	390	31
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	262	23
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	7,370	16
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	5,220	114
Livestock, poultry, and products	59,136	272
Poultry and eggs	55,981	68
Cattle and calves	2,294	164
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	38	46
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	130	69
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	450	18
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	(D)	7

Total Producers ^c

Sex	566
Male	340
Female	226
Age	
<35	66
35 – 64	385
65 and older	115
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	11
Asian	-
Black/African American	25
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1
White	517
More than one race	12
Primary occupation	
Farming	177
Other	389
Days worked off farm	
None	159
1 to 199	134
200 +	273
Other characteristics	
With military service	77
New and beginning farmers	237
<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	8,767
Peanuts for nuts	7,349
Cotton, all	6,434
Corn for grain	3,158
Soybeans for beans	3,100

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	74
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	9
Hire farm labor	25
Are family farms	99

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,961,613
Cattle and calves	11,517
Goats	1,005
Hogs and pigs	657
Horses and ponies	691
Layers	(D)
Pullets	165,145
Sheep and lambs	784
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Alabama Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	20,922	40,592
Land in farms (acres)	3,530,623	8,580,940
Average size of farm (acres)	169	211
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,813,890,000	5,980,595,000
Government payments	50,210,000	134,654,000
Farm-related income	69,466,000	135,860,000
Total farm production expenses	2,136,705,000	4,615,552,000
Net cash farm income	796,861,000	1,635,556,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	134,494	147,334
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,328	8,892
Farm-related income	11,000	10,800
Total farm production expenses	102,127	113,706
Net cash farm income	38,087	40,293

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	14
Livestock, poultry, and products	86

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	28
Pastureland	24
Woodland	41
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,935	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,383	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,680	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,357	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,130	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	509	2
\$100,000 or more	1,928	9
Total	20,922	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,196	10
10 to 49 acres	7,183	34
50 to 179 acres	7,310	35
180 to 499 acres	2,863	14
500 to 999 acres	772	4
1,000 + acres	598	3
Total	20,922	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,813,890	20,922
Crops	402,146	6,866
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	101,690	773
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	85,896	267
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	23,860	816
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	9,434	918
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	95,642	369
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	552	44
Other crops and hay	85,072	4,720
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,411,744	11,846
Poultry and eggs	2,196,627	2,906
Cattle and calves	158,375	7,951
Milk from cows	4,577	25
Hogs and pigs	5,885	552
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,967	1,567
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	6,792	1,114
Aquaculture	34,846	65
Other animals and animal products	1,674	540

Total Producers ^c

22,201

Age

<35	1,700
35 – 64	13,364
65 and older	7,137

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	259
Asian	85
Black/African American	1,180
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	9
White	20,459
More than one race	209

Primary occupation

Farming	6,937
Other	15,264

Days worked off farm

None	8,797
1 to 199	4,538
200 +	8,866

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	226
With military service	396
New and beginning farmers	7,659

Average age (years)

57.1

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	356,290
Cotton, all	135,750
Soybeans for beans	101,854
Corn for grain	74,510
Peanuts for nuts	55,241

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	78
Farm organically	(Z)
Sell directly to consumers	5
Hire farm labor	23
Are family farms	98

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	115,384,083
Cattle and calves	491,120
Goats	34,401
Hogs and pigs	14,682
Horses and ponies	32,191
Layers	4,668,717
Pullets	3,209,693
Sheep and lambs	14,920
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.