



Madison County, Alabama Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	37	1,021
Land in farms (acres)	3,745	184,926
Average size of farm (acres)	101	181
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,393,000	70,360,000
Government payments	49,000	2,670,000
Farm-related income	67,000	2,624,000
Total farm production expenses	1,455,000	67,823,000
Net cash farm income	54,000	7,831,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	37,643	68,913
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,482	8,930
Farm-related income	8,327	7,739
Total farm production expenses	39,316	66,428
Net cash farm income	1,461	7,670

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	65
Pastureland	27
Woodland	6
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	1	3
Total	37	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	35
10 to 49 acres	13	35
50 to 179 acres	7	19
180 to 499 acres	3	8
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	1	3
Total	37	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	44
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,393	37	
Crops	(D)	14	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3	Male 29
Tobacco	-	-	Female 15
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	4	<35 3
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64 31
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 10
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	5	Farming 16
			Other 28
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	18	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	2	None 12
Cattle and calves	(D)	13	1 to 199 8
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 24
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish -
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	4	4	With military service 4
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 7
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans (D)		Have internet access	95
Cotton, all (D)		Farm organically	-
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers	5
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Hire farm labor	16
Corn for grain (D)		Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	63		
Layers	797		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Madison County, Alabama Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Alabama Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	87	1,021
Land in farms (acres)	4,139	184,926
Average size of farm (acres)	48	181
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	653,000	70,360,000
Government payments	83,000	2,670,000
Farm-related income	75,000	2,624,000
Total farm production expenses	1,234,000	67,823,000
Net cash farm income	-422,000	7,831,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	7,508	68,913
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,123	8,930
Farm-related income	2,151	7,739
Total farm production expenses	14,178	66,428
Net cash farm income	-4,854	7,670

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	70
Livestock, poultry, and products	30

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	33
Woodland	(D)
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	55	63
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	2
\$100,000 or more	2	2
Total	87	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	22	25
10 to 49 acres	30	34
50 to 179 acres	31	36
180 to 499 acres	4	5
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	87	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	653	87	148
Crops	458	29	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	10	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	134	6	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	56	14	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	196	37	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	187	26	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	1	5	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8	8	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			60.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	859	Have internet access	77
Soybeans for beans	575	Farm organically	-
Corn for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	6
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	26
Cotton, all	(D)	Are family farms	90
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	12		
Cattle and calves	836		
Goats	184		
Hogs and pigs	85		
Horses and ponies	154		
Layers	138		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	-		

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Madison County, Alabama Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Madison County, Alabama Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	927	1,021
Land in farms (acres)	180,468	184,926
Average size of farm (acres)	195	181
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	69,517,000	70,360,000
Government payments	2,586,000	2,670,000
Farm-related income	2,492,000	2,624,000
Total farm production expenses	66,450,000	67,823,000
Net cash farm income	8,145,000	7,831,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	74,991	68,913
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,022	8,930
Farm-related income	8,389	7,739
Total farm production expenses	71,682	66,428
Net cash farm income	8,786	7,670

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	92
Livestock, poultry, and products	8

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	72
Pastureland	12
Woodland	13
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	461	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	102	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	97	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	120	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	2
\$100,000 or more	87	9
Total	927	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	164	18
10 to 49 acres	356	38
50 to 179 acres	235	25
180 to 499 acres	91	10
500 to 999 acres	36	4
1,000 + acres	45	5
Total	927	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	69,517	927	1,502
Crops	63,988	426	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	37,424	120	Male 940
Tobacco	-	-	Female 562
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	53	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	384	21	<35 100
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	233	48	35 – 64 847
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	30	65 and older 555
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	1,320	234	Farming 540
			Other 962
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,529	404	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	75	None 499
Cattle and calves	4,786	243	1 to 199 247
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 + 756
Hogs and pigs	(D)	12	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	82	69	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 8
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	132	41	With military service 233
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 468
Other animals and animal products	(D)	30	Average age (years) 58.2
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Soybeans for beans 38,950		Have internet access 78	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Cotton, all (D)		Farm organically -	
Corn for grain 25,387		Sell directly to consumers 8	
Wheat for grain, all 18,992		Hire farm labor 22	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 17,190		Are family farms 97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,560			
Cattle and calves 15,015			
Goats 1,266			
Hogs and pigs 234			
Horses and ponies 1,533			
Layers 4,641			
Pullets 225			
Sheep and lambs 210			
Turkeys 216			

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Madison County, Alabama Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Madison County, Alabama Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	569	1,021
Land in farms (acres)	66,574	184,926
Average size of farm (acres)	117	181
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,986,000	70,360,000
Government payments	855,000	2,670,000
Farm-related income	1,229,000	2,624,000
Total farm production expenses	25,686,000	67,823,000
Net cash farm income	-1,616,000	7,831,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	38,641	68,913
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,625	8,930
Farm-related income	6,470	7,739
Total farm production expenses	45,143	66,428
Net cash farm income	-2,839	7,670

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	93
Livestock, poultry, and products	7

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	65
Pastureland	15
Woodland	17
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	319	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	68	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	68	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	67	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	1
\$100,000 or more	29	5
Total	569	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	102	18
10 to 49 acres	229	40
50 to 179 acres	180	32
180 to 499 acres	32	6
500 to 999 acres	11	2
1,000 + acres	15	3
Total	569	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	606
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	21,986	569	Age	
			<35	45
			35 – 64	375
			65 and older	186
Crops	20,378	261	Race	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	9,697	55	American Indian/Alaska Native	4
Tobacco	-	-	Asian	5
Cotton and cottonseed	6,687	19	Black/African American	33
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	261	19	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	31	White	551
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,916	22	More than one race	13
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	619	154	Farming	193
			Other	413
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,608	229	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	48	60	None	219
Cattle and calves	1,392	122	1 to 199	115
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	272
Hogs and pigs	(D)	14	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	29	41	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	89	30	With military service	14
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	212
Other animals and animal products	22	16	<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	14,218	Have internet access	83	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Cotton, all	10,935	Farm organically	(Z)	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,180	Sell directly to consumers	9	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Corn for grain	5,207	Hire farm labor	20	
Wheat for grain, all	4,963	Are family farms	98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,560			
Cattle and calves	5,081			
Goats	663			
Hogs and pigs	283			
Horses and ponies	1,273			
Layers	4,046			
Pullets	225			
Sheep and lambs	190			
Turkeys	216			

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