



## Kern County, California Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|   | Farms with<br>American Indian/Alaska<br>Native Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|---|--|---------------|
| Number of farms                                     | 74   | 1,731         |
| Land in farms (acres)                               | 43,443   | 2,295,497     |
| Average size of farm (acres)                        | 587  | 1,326         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>   |
| Market value of products sold                       | (D)  | 4,076,783,000 |
| Government payments                                 | 160,000  | 5,101,000     |
| Farm-related income                                 | (D)  | 86,502,000    |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 5,586,000  | 3,255,761,000 |
| Net cash farm income                                | -1,077,000   | 912,624,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>                             | <b>(\$)</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>   |
| Market value of products sold                       | (D)  | 2,355,161     |
| Government payments<br>(average per farm receiving) | 14,524   | 21,341        |
| Farm-related income                                 | (D)  | 152,292       |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 75,480   | 1,880,856     |
| Net cash farm income                                | -14,560  | 527,223       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Crops                            | (D) |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | (D) |

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Cropland    | (D) |
| Pastureland | 73  |
| Woodland    | (D) |
| Other       | 14  |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |   |
|----------------|---|
| No till        | - |
| Reduced till   | 5 |
| Intensive till | - |
| Cover crop     | - |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number    | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 26        | 35                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 11        | 15                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 14        | 19                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 6         | 8                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 4         | 5                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 7         | 9                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 6         | 8                    |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>74</b> | <b>100</b>           |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number    | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 26        | 35                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 25        | 34                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 5         | 7                    |
| 180 to 499 acres | 5         | 7                    |
| 500 to 999 acres | 6         | 8                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 7         | 9                    |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>74</b> | <b>100</b>           |

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold             |                 | Total Producers <sup>c</sup>         | 85   |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--|
|  | Sales (\$1,000) | No. of Farms                         |  |
| <b>Total</b>   | (D)             | 74                                   | <b>Sex</b>   |
| <b>Crops</b>   | (D)             | 20                                   | Male 32  |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | -               | -                                    | Female 53  |
| Tobacco  | -               | -                                    | <b>Age</b>   |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -               | -                                    | <35 13   |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | 4               | 4                                    | 35 – 64 45   |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | (D)             | 14                                   | 65 and older 27  |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | -               | -                                    | <b>Primary occupation</b>  |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | -               | -                                    | Farming 41   |
| Other crops and hay                                    | (D)             | 2                                    | Other 44   |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                | (D)             | 39                                   | <b>Days worked off farm</b>  |
| Poultry and eggs                                       | 2               | 4                                    | None 35  |
| Cattle and calves                                      | (D)             | 19                                   | 1 to 199 24  |
| Milk from cows   | -               | -                                    | 200 + 26   |
| Hogs and pigs  | 4               | 4                                    | <b>Other characteristics</b>   |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                       | 25              | 11                                   | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 15   |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                 | 123             | 9                                    | With military service 8  |
| Aquaculture  | -               | -                                    | New and beginning farmers 30   |
| Other animals and animal products                      | -               | -                                    | <i>Average age (years)</i> 54.0  |
| <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>                 |                 | <b>Percent of farms that:</b>        | <b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>   |
| Almonds (D)  |                 | Have internet access <b>91</b>       | <p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p> |
| Grapes 154   |                 | Farm organically <b>1</b>            |  |
| Pistachios (D)   |                 | Sell directly to consumers <b>14</b> |  |
| Pecans, all 30   |                 | Hire farm labor <b>35</b>            |  |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)                          |                 | Are family farms <b>100</b>          |  |
| <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>              |                 |                                      |  |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens -                |                 |                                      |  |
| Cattle and calves 2,952                                |                 |                                      |  |
| Goats (D)  |                 |                                      |  |
| Hogs and pigs 32                                       |                 |                                      |  |
| Horses and ponies 232                                  |                 |                                      |  |
| Layers 462   |                 |                                      |  |
| Pullets (D)  |                 |                                      |  |
| Sheep and lambs 96                                     |                 |                                      |  |
| Turkeys -  |                 |                                      |  |

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Kern County, California Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|   | Farms with Asian Producers | All Farms     |
|---|----------------------------|---------------|
| Number of farms                                     | 127                        | 1,731         |
| Land in farms (acres)                               | 72,819                     | 2,295,497     |
| Average size of farm (acres)                        | 573                        | 1,326         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>                | <b>(\$)</b>   |
| Market value of products sold                       | 200,819,000                | 4,076,783,000 |
| Government payments                                 | (D)                        | 5,101,000     |
| Farm-related income                                 | 3,747,000                  | 86,502,000    |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 157,191,000                | 3,255,761,000 |
| Net cash farm income                                | 47,409,000                 | 912,624,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>                             | <b>(\$)</b>                | <b>(\$)</b>   |
| Market value of products sold                       | 1,581,248                  | 2,355,161     |
| Government payments<br>(average per farm receiving) | (D)                        | 21,341        |
| Farm-related income                                 | 76,468                     | 152,292       |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 1,237,727                  | 1,880,856     |
| Net cash farm income                                | 373,296                    | 527,223       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Crops                            | (D) |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | (D) |

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Cropland    | 64  |
| Pastureland | 16  |
| Woodland    | (D) |
| Other       | (D) |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 13 |
| Reduced till   | 7  |
| Intensive till | 10 |
| Cover crop     | 2  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 14         | 11                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 8          | 6                    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | -          | -                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 2          | 2                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 5          | 4                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 4          | 3                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 94         | 74                   |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>127</b> | <b>100</b>           |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 16         | 13                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 20         | 16                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 35         | 28                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 30         | 24                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 6          | 5                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 20         | 16                   |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>127</b> | <b>100</b>           |

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold             |                 | Total Producers <sup>c</sup>  | 209                             |
|--|-----------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  | Sales (\$1,000) | No. of Farms                  |                                 |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>200,819</b>  | <b>127</b>                    |                                 |
| <b>Crops</b>   | <b>(D)</b>      | <b>113</b>                    | <b>Sex</b>                      |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | (D)             | 2                             | Male 128                        |
| Tobacco  | -               | -                             | Female 81                       |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -               | -                             | <b>Age</b>                      |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | (D)             | 11                            | <35 22                          |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | 141,056         | 98                            | 35 – 64 134                     |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | 13,464          | 8                             | 65 and older 53                 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | -               | -                             | <b>Primary occupation</b>       |
| Other crops and hay                                    | (D)             | 2                             | Farming 105                     |
|  |                 |                               | Other 104                       |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                | <b>(D)</b>      | <b>4</b>                      | <b>Days worked off farm</b>     |
| Poultry and eggs                                       | (D)             | 1                             | None 62                         |
| Cattle and calves                                      | (D)             | 3                             | 1 to 199 60                     |
| Milk from cows   | (D)             | 1                             | 200 + 87                        |
| Hogs and pigs  | -               | -                             | <b>Other characteristics</b>    |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                       | -               | -                             | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 21      |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                 | -               | -                             | With military service 5         |
| Aquaculture  | -               | -                             | New and beginning farmers 43    |
| Other animals and animal products                      | -               | -                             |                                 |
|  |                 |                               | <i>Average age (years)</i> 57.0 |
| <b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>                 |                 | <b>Percent of farms that:</b> |                                 |
| Almonds (D)  |                 | Have internet access          | <b>70</b>                       |
| Pistachios (D)   |                 | Farm organically              | <b>1</b>                        |
| Grapes (D)   |                 | Sell directly to consumers    | <b>10</b>                       |
| Vegetables harvested, all (D)                          |                 | Hire farm labor               | <b>61</b>                       |
| Oranges, all 3,158                                     |                 | Are family farms              | <b>72</b>                       |
| <b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>              |                 |                               |                                 |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens -                |                 |                               |                                 |
| Cattle and calves (D)                                  |                 |                               |                                 |
| Goats -  |                 |                               |                                 |
| Hogs and pigs -  |                 |                               |                                 |
| Horses and ponies (D)                                  |                 |                               |                                 |
| Layers (D)   |                 |                               |                                 |
| Pullets -  |                 |                               |                                 |
| Sheep and lambs -                                      |                 |                               |                                 |
| Turkeys -  |                 |                               |                                 |

**Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.  
<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.  
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## **Kern County, California Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Kern County, California Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Kern County, California Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|   | Farms with<br>White<br>Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|---|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of farms                                     | 1,596                            | 1,731         |
| Land in farms (acres)                               | 2,215,100                        | 2,295,497     |
| Average size of farm (acres)                        | 1,388                            | 1,326         |
| <b>Total</b>  | (\$)                             | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold                       | 3,932,248,000                    | 4,076,783,000 |
| Government payments                                 | 4,952,000                        | 5,101,000     |
| Farm-related income                                 | 84,220,000                       | 86,502,000    |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 3,147,477,000                    | 3,255,761,000 |
| Net cash farm income                                | 873,942,000                      | 912,624,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>                             | (\$)                             | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold                       | 2,463,815                        | 2,355,161     |
| Government payments<br>(average per farm receiving) | 21,910                           | 21,341        |
| Farm-related income                                 | 163,216                          | 152,292       |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 1,972,104                        | 1,880,856     |
| Net cash farm income                                | 547,583                          | 527,223       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 84 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 16 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

|             |    |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland    | 42 |
| Pastureland | 54 |
| Woodland    | 1  |
| Other       | 3  |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 4  |
| Reduced till   | 5  |
| Intensive till | 14 |
| Cover crop     | 2  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 427    | 27                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 100    | 6                    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 89     | 6                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 120    | 8                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 64     | 4                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 79     | 5                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 717    | 45                   |
| <b>Total</b>         | 1,596  | 100                  |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 321    | 20                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 335    | 21                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 272    | 17                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 235    | 15                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 149    | 9                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 284    | 18                   |
| <b>Total</b>     | 1,596  | 100                  |

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

|   | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>3,932,248</b>   | <b>1,596</b>    |
| <b>Crops</b>  | <b>3,312,545</b>   | <b>846</b>      |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                     | (D)                | 84              |
| Tobacco   | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                     | (D)                | 65              |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes              | 549,719            | 114             |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                                | 2,561,190          | 672             |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                    | 81,828             | 33              |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation<br>woody crops | -                  | -               |
| Other crops and hay                                       | 55,693             | 188             |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                   | <b>619,703</b>     | <b>514</b>      |
| Poultry and eggs  | (D)                | 72              |
| Cattle and calves   | 177,962            | 324             |
| Milk from cows  | (D)                | 34              |
| Hogs and pigs   | 248                | 50              |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                          | 14,606             | 89              |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                    | 308                | 35              |
| Aquaculture   | (D)                | 5               |
| Other animals and animal products                         | 2,840              | 26              |

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

2,880

### Sex

|        |       |
|--------|-------|
| Male   | 1,995 |
| Female | 885   |

### Age

|              |       |
|--------------|-------|
| <35          | 205   |
| 35 – 64      | 1,653 |
| 65 and older | 1,022 |

### Primary occupation

|         |       |
|---------|-------|
| Farming | 1,570 |
| Other   | 1,310 |

### Days worked off farm

|          |       |
|----------|-------|
| None     | 1,229 |
| 1 to 199 | 617   |
| 200 +    | 1,034 |

### Other characteristics

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| Hispanic/Latino/Spanish   | 274 |
| With military service     | 309 |
| New and beginning farmers | 724 |

Average age (years)

58.7

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

|                           |         |
|---------------------------|---------|
| Almonds                   | 196,541 |
| Pistachios                | 111,546 |
| Grapes                    | 106,810 |
| Vegetables harvested, all | 82,544  |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 79,227  |

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **84**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **6**

Hire farm labor **48**

Are family farms **85**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 156     |
| Cattle and calves                     | 334,483 |
| Goats                                 | 1,723   |
| Hogs and pigs                         | 1,695   |
| Horses and ponies                     | 3,071   |
| Layers                                | (D)     |
| Pullets                               | (D)     |
| Sheep and lambs                       | 93,730  |
| Turkeys                               | 60      |

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Kern County, California Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|   | Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers | All Farms     |
|---|--|---------------|
| Number of farms                                     | 222  | 1,731         |
| Land in farms (acres)                               | 214,683                                      | 2,295,497     |
| Average size of farm (acres)                        | 967  | 1,326         |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>(\$)</b>                                  | <b>(\$)</b>   |
| Market value of products sold                       | 488,357,000                                  | 4,076,783,000 |
| Government payments                                 | 423,000                                      | 5,101,000     |
| Farm-related income                                 | 9,168,000                                    | 86,502,000    |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 407,833,000                                  | 3,255,761,000 |
| Net cash farm income                                | 90,115,000                                   | 912,624,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>                             | <b>(\$)</b>                                  | <b>(\$)</b>   |
| Market value of products sold                       | 2,199,808                                    | 2,355,161     |
| Government payments<br>(average per farm receiving) | 24,904                                       | 21,341        |
| Farm-related income                                 | 111,799                                      | 152,292       |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 1,837,086                                    | 1,880,856     |
| Net cash farm income                                | 405,924                                      | 527,223       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 85 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 15 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

|             |     |
|-------------|-----|
| Cropland    | 49  |
| Pastureland | 44  |
| Woodland    | (D) |
| Other       | (D) |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 6  |
| Reduced till   | 3  |
| Intensive till | 11 |
| Cover crop     | 1  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 46         | 21                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 16         | 7                    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 17         | 8                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 14         | 6                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 12         | 5                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 16         | 7                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 101        | 45                   |
| <b>Total</b>         | <b>222</b> | <b>100</b>           |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number     | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|------------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 46         | 21                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 70         | 32                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 44         | 20                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 23         | 10                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 13         | 6                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 26         | 12                   |
| <b>Total</b>     | <b>222</b> | <b>100</b>           |

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

|   | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>488,357</b>     | <b>222</b>      |
| <b>Crops</b>  | <b>415,386</b>     | <b>142</b>      |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                     | (D)                | 7               |
| Tobacco   | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                     | (D)                | 1               |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes              | 102,037            | 13              |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                                | 287,671            | 115             |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                    | 20,988             | 10              |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation<br>woody crops | -                  | -               |
| Other crops and hay                                       | 2,341              | 16              |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                   | <b>72,971</b>      | <b>54</b>       |
| Poultry and eggs  | (D)                | 6               |
| Cattle and calves   | 13,165             | 22              |
| Milk from cows  | 56,077             | 6               |
| Hogs and pigs   | 15                 | 7               |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                          | 3,652              | 19              |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                    | 45                 | 6               |
| Aquaculture   | -                  | -               |
| Other animals and animal products                         | (D)                | 2               |

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

303

|                                  |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Sex</b>                       |             |
| Male                             | 201         |
| Female                           | 102         |
| <b>Age</b>                       |             |
| <35                              | 33          |
| 35 – 64                          | 194         |
| 65 and older                     | 76          |
| <b>Race</b>                      |             |
| American Indian/Alaska Native    | 7           |
| Asian                            | 21          |
| Black/African American           | 1           |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | -           |
| White                            | 266         |
| More than one race               | 8           |
| <b>Primary occupation</b>        |             |
| Farming                          | 176         |
| Other                            | 127         |
| <b>Days worked off farm</b>      |             |
| None                             | 105         |
| 1 to 199                         | 85          |
| 200 +                            | 113         |
| <b>Other characteristics</b>     |             |
| With military service            | 22          |
| New and beginning farmers        | 90          |
| <i>Average age (years)</i>       | <i>54.1</i> |

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Almonds                   | 17,790 |
| Vegetables harvested, all | 15,075 |
| Grapes                    | 9,489  |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 8,285  |
| Potatoes                  | (D)    |

## Percent of farms that:

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Have internet access       | <b>77</b> |
| Farm organically           | <b>2</b>  |
| Sell directly to consumers | <b>12</b> |
| Hire farm labor            | <b>45</b> |
| Are family farms           | <b>83</b> |

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

|                                       |        |
|---------------------------------------|--------|
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | -      |
| Cattle and calves                     | 50,961 |
| Goats                                 | 94     |
| Hogs and pigs                         | 22     |
| Horses and ponies                     | 134    |
| Layers                                | 239    |
| Pullets                               | -      |
| Sheep and lambs                       | 23,919 |
| Turkeys                               | (D)    |

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Kern County, California Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|   | Farms with<br>Female<br>Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of farms                                     | 879                               | 1,731         |
| Land in farms (acres)                               | 776,425                           | 2,295,497     |
| Average size of farm (acres)                        | 883                               | 1,326         |
| <b>Total</b>  | (\$)                              | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold                       | 1,114,206,000                     | 4,076,783,000 |
| Government payments                                 | 2,604,000                         | 5,101,000     |
| Farm-related income                                 | 31,088,000                        | 86,502,000    |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 936,330,000                       | 3,255,761,000 |
| Net cash farm income                                | 211,567,000                       | 912,624,000   |
| <b>Per farm average</b>                             | (\$)                              | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold                       | 1,267,583                         | 2,355,161     |
| Government payments<br>(average per farm receiving) | 22,840                            | 21,341        |
| Farm-related income                                 | 131,730                           | 152,292       |
| Total farm production expenses                      | 1,065,222                         | 1,880,856     |
| Net cash farm income                                | 240,691                           | 527,223       |

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

|                                  |    |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Crops                            | 84 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 16 |

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

|             |    |
|-------------|----|
| Cropland    | 30 |
| Pastureland | 63 |
| Woodland    | 3  |
| Other       | 4  |

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

|                |    |
|----------------|----|
| No till        | 5  |
| Reduced till   | 4  |
| Intensive till | 10 |
| Cover crop     | 1  |

### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 303    | 34                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 90     | 10                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 68     | 8                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 74     | 8                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 41     | 5                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 36     | 4                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 267    | 30                   |
| <b>Total</b>         | 879    | 100                  |

### Farms by Size

|                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 242    | 28                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 220    | 25                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 129    | 15                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 89     | 10                   |
| 500 to 999 acres | 76     | 9                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 123    | 14                   |
| <b>Total</b>     | 879    | 100                  |

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

|   | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
|---|--------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>1,114,206</b>   | <b>879</b>      |
| <b>Crops</b>  | <b>935,605</b>     | <b>357</b>      |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                     | 10,647             | 28              |
| Tobacco   | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                     | 6,417              | 23              |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes              | 411,285            | 65              |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                                | 443,707            | 283             |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                    | 41,209             | 23              |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation<br>woody crops | -                  | -               |
| Other crops and hay                                       | 22,339             | 60              |
| <b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>                   | <b>178,601</b>     | <b>342</b>      |
| Poultry and eggs  | (D)                | 56              |
| Cattle and calves   | 58,245             | 201             |
| Milk from cows  | 86,875             | 7               |
| Hogs and pigs   | 151                | 36              |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                          | 7,135              | 63              |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                    | 297                | 30              |
| Aquaculture   | (D)                | 1               |
| Other animals and animal products                         | (D)                | 17              |

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

|                                  |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>Age</b>                       | <b>997</b>  |
| <35                              | 85          |
| 35 – 64                          | 566         |
| 65 and older                     | 346         |
| <b>Race</b>                      |             |
| American Indian/Alaska Native    | 22          |
| Asian                            | 81          |
| Black/African American           | 9           |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | -           |
| White                            | 854         |
| More than one race               | 31          |
| <b>Primary occupation</b>        |             |
| Farming                          | 398         |
| Other                            | 599         |
| <b>Days worked off farm</b>      |             |
| None                             | 405         |
| 1 to 199                         | 221         |
| 200 +                            | 371         |
| <b>Other characteristics</b>     |             |
| Hispanic/Latino/Spanish          | 102         |
| With military service            | 28          |
| New and beginning farmers        | 300         |
| <i>Average age (years)</i>       | <i>58.5</i> |

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

|                           |        |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Vegetables harvested, all | 57,846 |
| Almonds                   | 30,867 |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 25,660 |
| Carrots                   | 22,626 |
| Grapes                    | 19,963 |

## Percent of farms that:

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Have internet access       | <b>83</b> |
| Farm organically           | <b>2</b>  |
| Sell directly to consumers | <b>7</b>  |
| Hire farm labor            | <b>39</b> |
| Are family farms           | <b>91</b> |

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 36      |
| Cattle and calves                     | 107,056 |
| Goats                                 | 1,173   |
| Hogs and pigs                         | 1,133   |
| Horses and ponies                     | 2,608   |
| Layers                                | (D)     |
| Pullets                               | (D)     |
| Sheep and lambs                       | 32,534  |
| Turkeys                               | 30      |

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