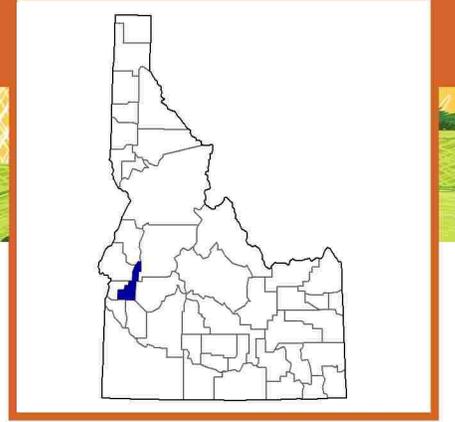


Gem County, Idaho Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

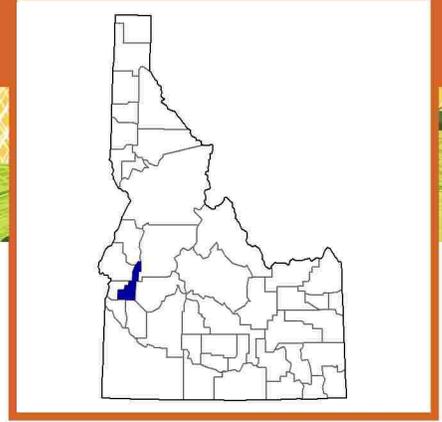
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Gem County, Idaho Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

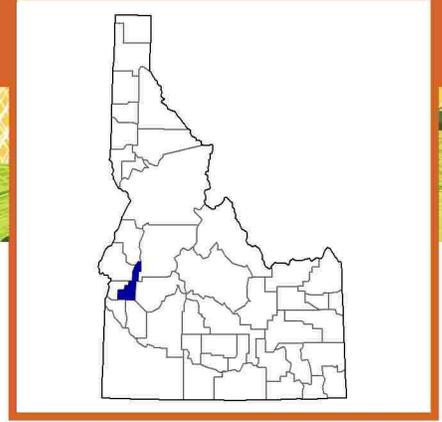
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Gem County, Idaho Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

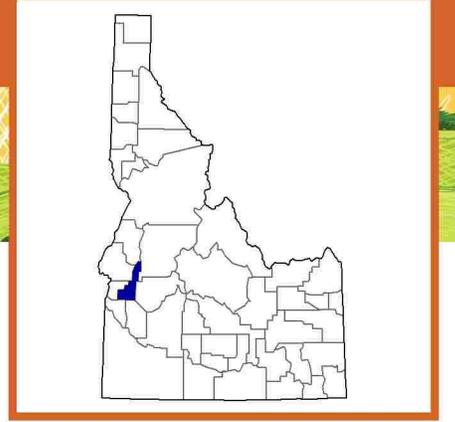
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Gem County, Idaho Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

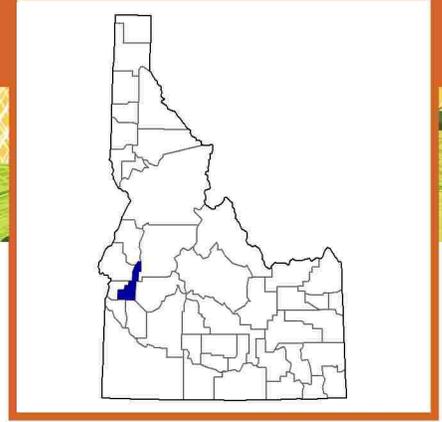
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Gem County, Idaho Farms with White Producers^a

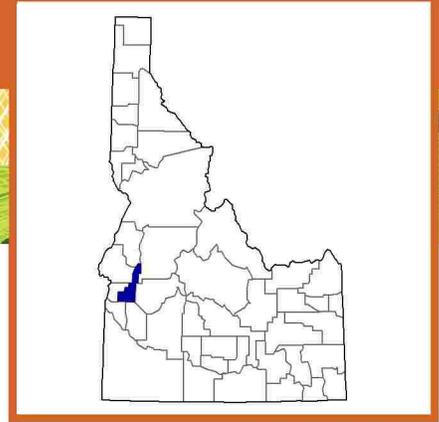
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Gem County, Idaho Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Gem County, Idaho Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	609	860
Land in farms (acres)	116,815	183,177
Average size of farm (acres)	192	213
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	17,670,000	39,182,000
Government payments	394,000	834,000
Farm-related income	705,000	1,241,000
Total farm production expenses	21,664,000	47,327,000
Net cash farm income	-2,895,000	-6,070,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,014	45,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,761	8,867
Farm-related income	5,553	6,897
Total farm production expenses	35,573	55,032
Net cash farm income	-4,753	-7,059

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	14
Pastureland	78
Woodland	4
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	285	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	93	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	78	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	65	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	4
\$100,000 or more	28	5
Total	609	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	309	51
10 to 49 acres	187	31
50 to 179 acres	62	10
180 to 499 acres	18	3
500 to 999 acres	11	2
1,000 + acres	22	4
Total	609	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	17,670	609
Crops	6,361	251
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,295	37
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	271	34
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	332	31
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	246	5
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	3,218	195
Livestock, poultry, and products	11,308	329
Poultry and eggs	33	60
Cattle and calves	6,404	231
Milk from cows	2,616	5
Hogs and pigs	107	22
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1,858	77
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	271	51
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	19	15

Total Producers ^c

633

Age	
<35	53
35 – 64	371
65 and older	209
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	7
Asian	1
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	617
More than one race	8
Primary occupation	
Farming	239
Other	394
Days worked off farm	
None	274
1 to 199	151
200 +	208
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	8
With military service	15
New and beginning farmers	230
<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	8,789
Corn for grain	1,946
Corn for silage	958
Barley for grain	543
Wheat for grain, all	479

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	88
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	12
Hire farm labor	22
Are family farms	99

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	728
Cattle and calves	13,246
Goats	933
Hogs and pigs	76
Horses and ponies	1,323
Layers	2,160
Pullets	481
Sheep and lambs	5,459
Turkeys	250

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.