



## Illinois Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	293	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	56,460	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	193	372
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	25,485,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	1,259,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	2,740,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	20,759,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	8,726,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	86,980	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,920	10,727
Farm-related income	19,574	22,129
Total farm production expenses	70,851	183,998
Net cash farm income	29,780	69,418

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	86
Livestock, poultry, and products	14

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	81
Pastureland	4
Woodland	12
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	18
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	12

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	126	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	6
\$100,000 or more	55	19
<b>Total</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	54	18
10 to 49 acres	89	30
50 to 179 acres	78	27
180 to 499 acres	40	14
500 to 999 acres	23	8
1,000 + acres	9	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,485</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>332</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>21,875</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	21,390	123	Male 236
Tobacco	-	-	Female 96
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	17	<35 32
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	7	35 – 64 195
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	103	5	65 and older 105
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	162	59	Farming 149
			Other 183
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	33	None 139
Cattle and calves	(D)	45	1 to 199 98
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 95
Hogs and pigs	107	16	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	59	15	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	10	With military service 51
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 94
Other animals and animal products	5	6	<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.1
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Soybeans for beans 20,755		Have internet access <b>78</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Corn for grain 17,748		Farm organically <b>-</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,918		Sell directly to consumers <b>11</b>	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Wheat for grain, all 938		Hire farm labor <b>20</b>	
Sorghum for grain (D)		Are family farms <b>99</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 100			
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats 92			
Hogs and pigs 292			
Horses and ponies 213			
Layers 1,738			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 256			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Illinois Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	163	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	39,935	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	245	372
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	35,623,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	655,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	2,617,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	23,676,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	15,219,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	218,546	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,399	10,727
Farm-related income	38,488	22,129
Total farm production expenses	145,252	183,998
Net cash farm income	93,370	69,418

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	85
Livestock, poultry, and products	15

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	79
Pastureland	2
Woodland	14
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	15

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	64	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	5
\$100,000 or more	41	25
<b>Total</b>	163	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	30	18
10 to 49 acres	64	39
50 to 179 acres	32	20
180 to 499 acres	14	9
500 to 999 acres	13	8
1,000 + acres	10	6
<b>Total</b>	163	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,623</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>197</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>30,111</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	18,696	55	Male	84
Tobacco	-	-	Female	113
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	983	18	<35	17
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	344	17	35 – 64	123
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	10,049	11	65 and older	57
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	39	20	Farming	54
			Other	143
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs (D)	(D)	17	None	65
Cattle and calves (D)	(D)	33	1 to 199	43
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	89
Hogs and pigs	3,695	9	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	17	9	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	24
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	With military service	5
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	84
Other animals and animal products	36	19	<b>Average age (years)</b>	<b>53.9</b>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Corn for grain	14,835	Have internet access	<b>74</b>	
Soybeans for beans	14,759	Farm organically	<b>1</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	494	Sell directly to consumers	<b>14</b>	
Nursery stock crops (D)	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>26</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	100	Are family farms	<b>90</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	30			
Cattle and calves	2,087			
Goats	109			
Hogs and pigs	10,825			
Horses and ponies	172			
Layers	1,042			
Pullets (D)	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	304			
Turkeys	15			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Illinois Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	188	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	40,412	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	215	372
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	22,326,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	895,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	1,109,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	19,084,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	5,246,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	118,753	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	14,676	10,727
Farm-related income	13,862	22,129
Total farm production expenses	101,508	183,998
Net cash farm income	27,905	69,418

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	99
Livestock, poultry, and products	1

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	88
Pastureland	2
Woodland	6
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	33
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	5

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	71	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	22	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	14
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	9
\$100,000 or more	25	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	57	30
10 to 49 acres	48	26
50 to 179 acres	41	22
180 to 499 acres	22	12
500 to 999 acres	5	3
1,000 + acres	15	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,326</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>267</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>22,040</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	20,127	73	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	736	36	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	16	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	913	7	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	21	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>59</b>	Farming
Poultry and eggs	13	22	Other
Cattle and calves	126	27	
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	26	11	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	18	13	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	86	11	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	17	12	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			60.2

  

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>	Percent of farms that:
Corn for grain 18,554	Have internet access <b>72</b>
Soybeans for beans 12,815	Farm organically <b>2</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 600	Sell directly to consumers <b>16</b>
Wheat for grain, all 205	Hire farm labor <b>33</b>
Sorghum for grain (D)	Are family farms <b>94</b>

  

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 324
Cattle and calves 285
Goats 208
Hogs and pigs 85
Horses and ponies 194
Layers 782
Pullets (D)
Sheep and lambs (D)
Turkeys 28

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Illinois Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	30	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	5,400	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	180	372
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	2,943,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	57,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	302,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	2,186,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	1,116,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	98,098	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,730	10,727
Farm-related income	25,134	22,129
Total farm production expenses	72,864	183,998
Net cash farm income	37,197	69,418

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	100
Livestock, poultry, and products	(Z)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	88
Pastureland	2
Woodland	9
Other	1

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	37
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	11	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	7
\$100,000 or more	3	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	3	10
10 to 49 acres	19	63
50 to 179 acres	3	10
180 to 499 acres	3	10
500 to 999 acres	1	3
1,000 + acres	1	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,943</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>22</b>	Male 17
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,825	13	Female 13
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 1
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	35 – 64 24
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	65 and older 5
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 5
Other crops and hay	(D)	8	Other 25
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3	None 6
Cattle and calves	(D)	1	1 to 199 9
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 15
Hogs and pigs	2	3	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 15
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service 9
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 20
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i> 51.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Soybeans for beans 2,314		Have internet access <b>77</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Corn for grain 1,996		Farm organically <b>-</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 105		Sell directly to consumers <b>10</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all 5		Hire farm labor <b>40</b>	
Garlic 1		Are family farms <b>87</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats 31			
Hogs and pigs 51			
Horses and ponies 47			
Layers 94			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys -			

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## Illinois Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	72,420	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	26,963,342	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	372	372
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	16,988,653,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	520,111,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	877,214,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	13,350,672,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	5,035,306,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	234,585	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,721	10,727
Farm-related income	22,112	22,129
Total farm production expenses	184,351	183,998
Net cash farm income	69,529	69,418

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	81
Livestock, poultry, and products	19

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	89
Pastureland	3
Woodland	5
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	30
Reduced till	29
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	23,175	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,162	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,958	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,826	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,903	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,712	8
\$100,000 or more	23,684	33
<b>Total</b>	72,420	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	7,932	11
10 to 49 acres	17,818	25
50 to 179 acres	19,149	26
180 to 499 acres	12,251	17
500 to 999 acres	7,466	10
1,000 + acres	7,804	11
<b>Total</b>	72,420	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,988,653</b>	<b>72,420</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>13,824,112</b>	<b>49,628</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	13,236,348	42,214
Tobacco	981	20
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	119,386	1,499
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	22,343	970
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	363,061	944
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4,044	192
Other crops and hay	77,949	10,632
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>3,164,541</b>	<b>19,746</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	2,691
Cattle and calves	825,312	13,919
Milk from cows	(D)	722
Hogs and pigs	1,739,438	2,250
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	12,495	2,274
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	16,334	1,223
Aquaculture	7,811	45
Other animals and animal products	13,199	1,217

**Total Producers** <sup>c</sup> **115,896**

**Sex**  
Male 82,925  
Female 32,971

**Age**  
<35 9,826  
35 – 64 65,383  
65 and older 40,687

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 51,088  
Other 64,808

**Days worked off farm**  
None 49,420  
1 to 199 21,800  
200 + 44,676

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 884  
With military service 11,995  
New and beginning farmers 26,791

*Average age (years)* 58.0

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	11,065,441
Soybeans for beans	10,591,926
Forage (hay/haylage), all	550,404
Wheat for grain, all	476,158
Corn for silage	97,044

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **77**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **94**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	198,168
Cattle and calves	1,129,642
Goats	36,064
Hogs and pigs	5,258,091
Horses and ponies	43,226
Layers	5,469,531
Pullets	480,350
Sheep and lambs	57,798
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Illinois Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	821	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	254,505	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	310	372
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	168,356,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	5,110,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	9,334,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	145,063,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	37,736,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	205,062	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,884	10,727
Farm-related income	22,224	22,129
Total farm production expenses	176,691	183,998
Net cash farm income	45,964	69,418

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	89
Livestock, poultry, and products	11

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	87
Pastureland	3
Woodland	6
Other	4

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	29
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	10

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	281	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	74	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	83	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	85	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	5
\$100,000 or more	197	24
<b>Total</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	147	18
10 to 49 acres	258	31
50 to 179 acres	178	22
180 to 499 acres	101	12
500 to 999 acres	66	8
1,000 + acres	71	9
<b>Total</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>168,356</b>	<b>821</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>150,255</b>	<b>549</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	125,197	384
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,549	57
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	196	31
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	22,595	32
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2	3
Other crops and hay	715	150
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>18,101</b>	<b>263</b>
Poultry and eggs	71	60
Cattle and calves	3,933	121
Milk from cows	2,953	8
Hogs and pigs	9,727	28
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	898	55
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	152	39
Aquaculture	5	6
Other animals and animal products	363	31

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

934

### Sex

Male	587
Female	347

### Age

<35	130
35 – 64	527
65 and older	277

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	3
Asian	18
Black/African American	14
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	15
White	868
More than one race	16

### Primary occupation

Farming	443
Other	491

### Days worked off farm

None	406
1 to 199	166
200 +	362

### Other characteristics

With military service	91
New and beginning farmers	298

*Average age (years)* 55.3

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	101,034
Soybeans for beans	97,162
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,501
Wheat for grain, all	3,846
Nursery stock crops	1,169

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>78</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>9</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>29</b>
Are family farms	<b>93</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	223
Cattle and calves	7,187
Goats	2,615
Hogs and pigs	27,264
Horses and ponies	818
Layers	4,092
Pullets	218
Sheep and lambs	1,596
Turkeys	84

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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# Illinois Farms with Female Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	30,713	72,651
Land in farms (acres)	8,783,539	27,006,288
Average size of farm (acres)	286	372
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,457,646,000	17,009,971,000
Government payments	182,266,000	521,229,000
Farm-related income	361,729,000	879,724,000
Total farm production expenses	4,407,122,000	13,367,622,000
Net cash farm income	1,594,519,000	5,043,302,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	177,698	234,133
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,725	10,727
Farm-related income	22,844	22,129
Total farm production expenses	143,494	183,998
Net cash farm income	51,917	69,418

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	82
Livestock, poultry, and products	18

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	87
Pastureland	3
Woodland	7
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	23
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	8

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	12,128	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,082	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,320	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,603	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,915	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,004	7
\$100,000 or more	7,661	25
<b>Total</b>	30,713	100

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	4,693	15
10 to 49 acres	9,134	30
50 to 179 acres	7,831	25
180 to 499 acres	4,290	14
500 to 999 acres	2,348	8
1,000 + acres	2,417	8
<b>Total</b>	30,713	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,457,646</b>	<b>30,713</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>4,450,095</b>	<b>18,885</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,165,547	14,712
Tobacco	318	16
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	48,028	962
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	12,693	661
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	192,122	578
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	3,283	117
Other crops and hay	28,103	4,802
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,007,552</b>	<b>9,242</b>
Poultry and eggs	49,356	1,940
Cattle and calves	309,085	5,680
Milk from cows	144,820	304
Hogs and pigs	477,513	1,055
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7,416	1,435
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12,276	850
Aquaculture	1,935	17
Other animals and animal products	5,150	764

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

33,195

### Age

<35	2,465
35 – 64	18,464
65 and older	12,266

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	32
Asian	97
Black/African American	83
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	11
White	32,881
More than one race	91

### Primary occupation

Farming	9,706
Other	23,489

### Days worked off farm

None	14,334
1 to 199	5,999
200 +	12,862

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	347
With military service	373
New and beginning farmers	8,968

Average age (years)

58.9

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	3,525,655
Soybeans for beans	3,268,182
Forage (hay/haylage), all	214,881
Wheat for grain, all	128,764
Corn for silage	42,466

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **79**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **6**

Hire farm labor **24**

Are family farms **96**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	177,584
Cattle and calves	421,708
Goats	23,642
Hogs and pigs	1,335,947
Horses and ponies	29,391
Layers	320,593
Pullets	118,019
Sheep and lambs	30,805
Turkeys	454,628

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