



## Iowa Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	207	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	51,245	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	248	355
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	32,326,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	1,384,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	1,140,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	27,455,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	7,396,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	156,166	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,254	11,146
Farm-related income	12,670	25,890
Total farm production expenses	132,633	273,407
Net cash farm income	35,729	86,878

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	63
Livestock, poultry, and products	37

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	85
Pastureland	5
Woodland	6
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	25
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	12

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	78	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	14	7
\$100,000 or more	48	23
<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	34	16
10 to 49 acres	57	28
50 to 179 acres	45	22
180 to 499 acres	45	22
500 to 999 acres	16	8
1,000 + acres	10	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>32,326</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>Sex</b>	<b>229</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>20,523</b>	<b>138</b>	Male	124
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	20,097	93	Female	105
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	24
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	117	14	35 – 64	129
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	60	10	65 and older	76
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	7	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Farming	87
Other crops and hay	195	48	Other	142
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>11,803</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	3	8	None	74
Cattle and calves	4,349	33	1 to 199	47
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	108
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	29	16	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	15
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	7	With military service	37
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	57
Other animals and animal products	37	11	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<b>56.8</b>

**Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>**

Corn for grain	21,179
Soybeans for beans	11,541
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,239
Corn for silage	282
Oats for grain	(D)

**Percent of farms that:**

Have internet access	<b>83</b>
Farm organically	<b>2</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>6</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>29</b>
Are family farms	<b>95</b>

**Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)**

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	4,202
Goats	464
Hogs and pigs	15,302
Horses and ponies	156
Layers	326
Pullets	36
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	-

**Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.  
<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.  
<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.  
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Iowa Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	161	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	38,279	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	238	355
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	39,442,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	944,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	1,112,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	30,390,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	11,108,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	244,981	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,234	11,146
Farm-related income	15,229	25,890
Total farm production expenses	188,755	273,407
Net cash farm income	68,992	86,878

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	45
Livestock, poultry, and products	55

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	83
Pastureland	5
Woodland	9
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	25
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	12

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	50	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	24	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	6
\$100,000 or more	36	22
<b>Total</b>	161	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	28	17
10 to 49 acres	50	31
50 to 179 acres	33	20
180 to 499 acres	28	17
500 to 999 acres	12	7
1,000 + acres	10	6
<b>Total</b>	161	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

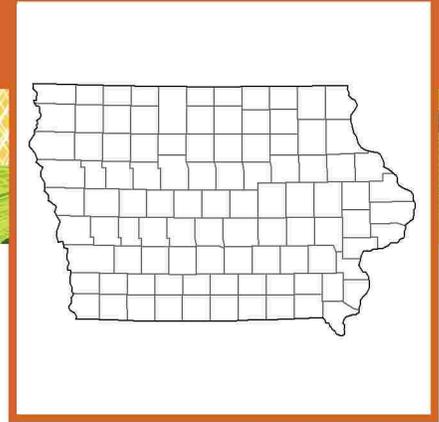
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>39,442</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>187</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>17,858</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	17,477	59	Male	71
Tobacco	-	-	Female	116
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	159	25	<35	37
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	6	35 – 64	117
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	65 and older	33
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	161	25	Farming	49
			Other	138
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>21,584</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	18	None	54
Cattle and calves	6,800	32	1 to 199	60
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	73
Hogs and pigs	(D)	16	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	158	14	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	With military service	9
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	94
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>50.1</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>	<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Corn for grain	15,413	Have internet access	<b>78</b>	
Soybeans for beans	11,450	Farm organically	<b>4</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,203	Sell directly to consumers	<b>24</b>	
Corn for silage	140	Hire farm labor	<b>29</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all	44	Are family farms	<b>95</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	3,925			
Goats	1,085			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	19			
Layers	1,553			
Pullets	110			
Sheep and lambs	526			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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# Iowa Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	69	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	9,714	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	141	355
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,938,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	346,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	72,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	12,054,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	4,303,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	230,988	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	18,232	11,146
Farm-related income	5,148	25,890
Total farm production expenses	174,695	273,407
Net cash farm income	62,358	86,878

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	85
Pastureland	4
Woodland	9
Other	3

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	20
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	10

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	28	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	11	16
<b>Total</b>	69	100

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	38	55
10 to 49 acres	12	17
50 to 179 acres	6	9
180 to 499 acres	7	10
500 to 999 acres	5	7
1,000 + acres	1	1
<b>Total</b>	69	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	98
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,938</b>	<b>69</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,967</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,739	17	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	30	<b>Age</b>
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	30	8	
			<b>Primary occupation</b>
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>11,972</b>	<b>28</b>	Farming
Poultry and eggs	2	3	Other
Cattle and calves	159	8	
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Hogs and pigs	11,791	10	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5	9	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<b>Other characteristics</b>
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			46.2

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>	Percent of farms that:
Corn for grain	3,914
Soybeans for beans	2,359
Forage (hay/haylage), all	206
Vegetables harvested, all	31
Pumpkins	12
	<b>Have internet access</b>
	<b>100</b>
	<b>Farm organically</b>
	<b>1</b>
	<b>Sell directly to consumers</b>
	<b>33</b>
	<b>Hire farm labor</b>
	<b>22</b>
	<b>Are family farms</b>
	<b>99</b>

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)
Cattle and calves
Goats
Hogs and pigs (D)
Horses and ponies
Layers
Pullets
Sheep and lambs (D)
Turkeys

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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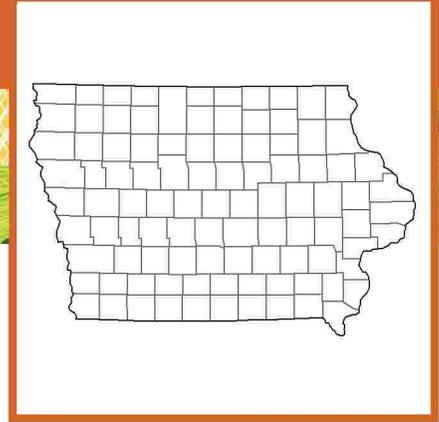
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## Iowa Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	3,927	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	96	355
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	1,544,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	106,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	350,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	1,897,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	103,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	37,650	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,313	11,146
Farm-related income	11,664	25,890
Total farm production expenses	46,259	273,407
Net cash farm income	2,510	86,878

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	92
Livestock, poultry, and products	8

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	78
Pastureland	7
Woodland	12
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	17
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	22	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2
\$100,000 or more	6	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	2	5
10 to 49 acres	28	68
50 to 179 acres	4	10
180 to 499 acres	6	15
500 to 999 acres	1	2
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>15</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,303	10
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	75	4
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>26</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	18
Cattle and calves	109	13
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5	7
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

<b>Sex</b>	<b>42</b>
Male	26
Female	16
<b>Age</b>	
<35	2
35 – 64	32
65 and older	8
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	10
Other	32
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	3
1 to 199	7
200 +	32
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	4
With military service	9
New and beginning farmers	15
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>56.3</i>

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	1,108
Soybeans for beans	990
Forage (hay/haylage), all	198
Grapes	(D)
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>95</b>
Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>20</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>32</b>
Are family farms	<b>98</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	592
Goats	-
Hogs and pigs	-
Horses and ponies	39
Layers	308
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	-
Turkeys	-

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## Iowa Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	86,009	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	30,554,383	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	355	355
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	28,949,012,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	682,719,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	1,382,125,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	23,534,040,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	7,479,817,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	336,581	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,147	11,146
Farm-related income	25,893	25,890
Total farm production expenses	273,623	273,407
Net cash farm income	86,966	86,878

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	87
Pastureland	6
Woodland	4
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	31
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	25,170	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,685	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,241	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,051	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,645	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7,599	9
\$100,000 or more	33,618	39
<b>Total</b>	86,009	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	9,077	11
10 to 49 acres	18,163	21
50 to 179 acres	20,813	24
180 to 499 acres	19,164	22
500 to 999 acres	10,376	12
1,000 + acres	8,416	10
<b>Total</b>	86,009	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,949,012</b>	<b>86,009</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>13,829,412</b>	<b>57,487</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	13,536,797	49,401
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19,984	1,083
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	984
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	144,302	635
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	104
Other crops and hay	116,500	15,401
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>15,119,600</b>	<b>32,953</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	3,439
Cattle and calves	4,760,083	23,420
Milk from cows	(D)	1,247
Hogs and pigs	7,793,221	6,213
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	61,643	3,866
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	19,730	1,816
Aquaculture	23,826	37
Other animals and animal products	13,814	1,105

**Total Producers** <sup>c</sup> **143,115**

**Sex**  
Male 94,234  
Female 48,881

**Age**  
<35 13,203  
35 – 64 82,411  
65 and older 47,501

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 65,389  
Other 77,726

**Days worked off farm**  
None 59,326  
1 to 199 26,732  
200 + 57,057

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 706  
With military service 12,801  
New and beginning farmers 31,021

*Average age (years)* 57.4

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	12,965,510
Soybeans for beans	9,948,521
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,069,353
Corn for silage	278,364
Oats for grain	36,580

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>80</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>3</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>30</b>
Are family farms	<b>95</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,447,236
Cattle and calves	3,950,222
Goats	80,479
Hogs and pigs	22,729,340
Horses and ponies	50,806
Layers	56,554,547
Pullets	13,707,291
Sheep and lambs	167,162
Turkeys	(D)

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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# Iowa Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	640	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	244,591	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	382	355
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	225,678,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	5,435,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	9,063,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	177,528,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	62,648,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	352,623	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,256	11,146
Farm-related income	22,886	25,890
Total farm production expenses	277,388	273,407
Net cash farm income	97,888	86,878

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

## Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	86
Pastureland	5
Woodland	5
Other	4

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	31
Reduced till	28
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	12

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	183	29
\$2,500 to \$4,999	36	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	42	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	71	11
\$100,000 or more	227	35
<b>Total</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	74	12
10 to 49 acres	151	24
50 to 179 acres	154	24
180 to 499 acres	125	20
500 to 999 acres	64	10
1,000 + acres	72	11
<b>Total</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>225,678</b>	<b>640</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>109,435</b>	<b>441</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	107,747	361
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	218	20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	291	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	207	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	972	112
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>116,243</b>	<b>253</b>
Poultry and eggs	11,858	40
Cattle and calves	21,847	149
Milk from cows	28,430	8
Hogs and pigs	53,335	48
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	205	33
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	335	23
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	(D)	10

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

737

### Sex

Male	452
Female	285

### Age

<35	119
35 – 64	426
65 and older	192

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	10
Asian	3
Black/African American	14
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4
White	701
More than one race	5

### Primary occupation

Farming	327
Other	410

### Days worked off farm

None	301
1 to 199	136
200 +	300

### Other characteristics

With military service	64
New and beginning farmers	242

*Average age (years)* 54.1

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	108,620
Soybeans for beans	78,954
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,009
Corn for silage	1,694
Oats for grain	135

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **82**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **5**

Hire farm labor **36**

Are family farms **95**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	98
Cattle and calves	23,887
Goats	976
Hogs and pigs	155,940
Horses and ponies	704
Layers	438,063
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	1,338
Turkeys	50

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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# Iowa

## Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	45,786	86,104
Land in farms (acres)	14,057,276	30,563,878
Average size of farm (acres)	307	355
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,647,410,000	28,956,455,000
Government payments	371,262,000	682,995,000
Farm-related income	708,749,000	1,382,573,000
Total farm production expenses	10,421,749,000	23,541,463,000
Net cash farm income	3,305,672,000	7,480,560,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	276,229	336,296
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,975	11,146
Farm-related income	25,850	25,890
Total farm production expenses	227,619	273,407
Net cash farm income	72,198	86,878

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	49
Livestock, poultry, and products	51

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	86
Pastureland	6
Woodland	4
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	26
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	16,294	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,531	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,735	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,331	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,823	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,214	7
\$100,000 or more	14,858	32
<b>Total</b>	45,786	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	6,153	13
10 to 49 acres	11,358	25
50 to 179 acres	10,679	23
180 to 499 acres	9,244	20
500 to 999 acres	4,574	10
1,000 + acres	3,778	8
<b>Total</b>	45,786	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,647,410</b>	<b>45,786</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>6,176,227</b>	<b>27,673</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,995,475	22,161
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	13,783	810
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	8,013	730
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	98,702	473
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	480	62
Other crops and hay	59,774	8,657
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>6,471,182</b>	<b>18,240</b>
Poultry and eggs	591,891	2,541
Cattle and calves	2,127,615	12,355
Milk from cows	417,617	663
Hogs and pigs	3,278,918	3,092
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	31,345	2,628
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	14,972	1,400
Aquaculture	3,230	15
Other animals and animal products	5,596	802

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

49,065

### Age

<35	4,074
35 – 64	28,098
65 and older	16,893

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	42
Asian	98
Black/African American	32
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	11
White	48,793
More than one race	89

### Primary occupation

Farming	14,873
Other	34,192

### Days worked off farm

None	19,185
1 to 199	9,257
200 +	20,623

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	285
With military service	527
New and beginning farmers	12,107

Average age (years)

58.2

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	5,719,760
Soybeans for beans	4,374,754
Forage (hay/haylage), all	543,877
Corn for silage	132,185
Oats for grain	16,588

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **81**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **30**

Are family farms **96**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,151,950
Cattle and calves	1,804,423
Goats	53,635
Hogs and pigs	9,305,603
Horses and ponies	38,239
Layers	20,988,388
Pullets	4,052,278
Sheep and lambs	91,394
Turkeys	1,670,871

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