

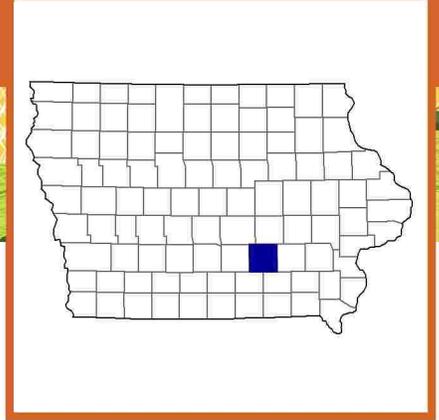


## Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



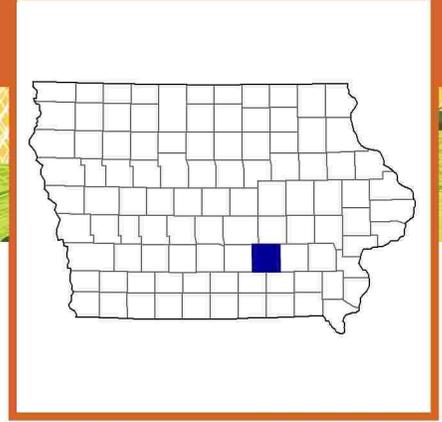


## Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



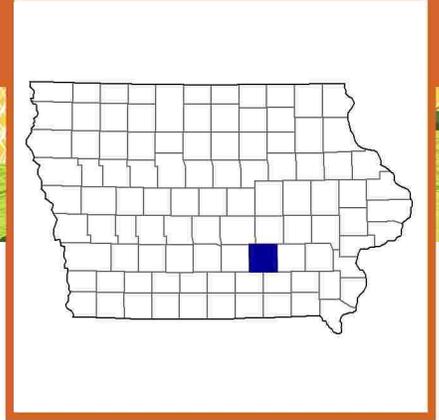


## Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



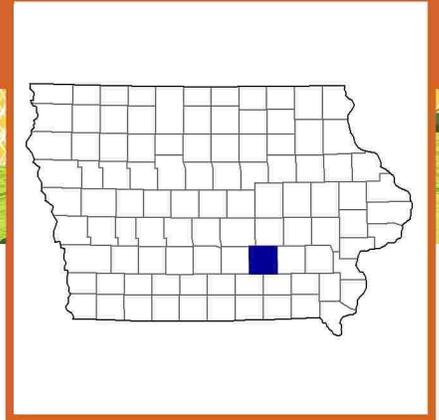


## Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Mahaska County, Iowa Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	512	943
Land in farms (acres)	141,969	311,136
Average size of farm (acres)	277	330
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	101,786,000	280,738,000
Government payments	3,988,000	7,046,000
Farm-related income	5,368,000	11,069,000
Total farm production expenses	84,798,000	232,550,000
Net cash farm income	26,343,000	66,304,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	198,801	297,707
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,985	9,760
Farm-related income	18,967	21,005
Total farm production expenses	165,622	246,606
Net cash farm income	51,451	70,312

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	52
Livestock, poultry, and products	48

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	82
Pastureland	6
Woodland	5
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	35
Reduced till	31
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	9

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	188	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	43	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	7
\$100,000 or more	145	28
<b>Total</b>	512	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	68	13
10 to 49 acres	118	23
50 to 179 acres	132	26
180 to 499 acres	111	22
500 to 999 acres	43	8
1,000 + acres	40	8
<b>Total</b>	512	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>101,786</b>	<b>512</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>53,425</b>	<b>310</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	52,466	262
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	10
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	289	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	9	3
Other crops and hay	294	95
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>48,362</b>	<b>208</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	33
Cattle and calves	16,808	127
Milk from cows	(D)	3
Hogs and pigs	30,584	38
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	118	30
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	55	13
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	5	12

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

543

<b>Age</b>	
<35	64
35 – 64	270
65 and older	209
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	541
More than one race	-
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	180
Other	363
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	245
1 to 199	102
200 +	196
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	5
With military service	1
New and beginning farmers	117
<i>Average age (years)</i>	58.2

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Corn for grain	53,827
Soybeans for beans	39,602
Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,379
Corn for silage	1,330
Grapes	110

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>77</b>
Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>4</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>23</b>
Are family farms	<b>96</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	14,552
Goats	398
Hogs and pigs	88,898
Horses and ponies	142
Layers	2,025
Pullets	28
Sheep and lambs	501
Turkeys	17

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.