

Maryland Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	113	12,429
Land in farms (acres)	5,744	1,990,122
Average size of farm (acres)	51	160
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,797,000	2,472,805,000
Government payments	184,000	44,410,000
Farm-related income	284,000	110,281,000
Total farm production expenses	6,020,000	1,968,797,000
Net cash farm income	1,245,000	658,699,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	60,147	198,954
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,163	12,471
Farm-related income	9,148	21,397
Total farm production expenses	53,271	158,404
Net cash farm income	11,016	52,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	25
Livestock, poultry, and products	75

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	58
Pastureland	10
Woodland	18
Other	13

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	73	65
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	3	3
Total	113	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	41	36
10 to 49 acres	48	42
50 to 179 acres	20	18
180 to 499 acres	2	2
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	113	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

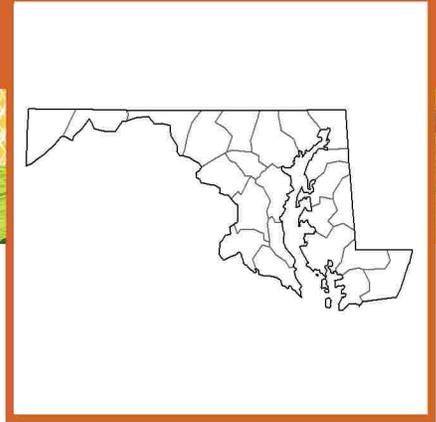
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	6,797	113	142
Crops	1,709	65	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	9	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	25	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	17	8	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	113	45	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,087	39	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	11	Other
Cattle and calves	66	19	
Milk from cows	(D)	2	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	23	10	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	6	8	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			54.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all	1,127	Have internet access	75
Corn for grain	1,074	Farm organically	-
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	12
Forage (hay/haylage), all	451	Hire farm labor	9
Corn for silage	(D)	Are family farms	99
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	283		
Goats	62		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	227		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	129		
Turkeys	(D)		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Maryland Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	209	12,429
Land in farms (acres)	10,876	1,990,122
Average size of farm (acres)	52	160
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	235,204,000	2,472,805,000
Government payments	193,000	44,410,000
Farm-related income	1,058,000	110,281,000
Total farm production expenses	153,637,000	1,968,797,000
Net cash farm income	82,818,000	658,699,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,125,377	198,954
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,160	12,471
Farm-related income	14,904	21,397
Total farm production expenses	735,104	158,404
Net cash farm income	396,261	52,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	1
Livestock, poultry, and products	99

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	42
Pastureland	7
Woodland	24
Other	27

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	54	26
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	2
\$100,000 or more	102	49
Total	209	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	47	22
10 to 49 acres	108	52
50 to 179 acres	49	23
180 to 499 acres	1	(Z)
500 to 999 acres	2	1
1,000 + acres	2	1
Total	209	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

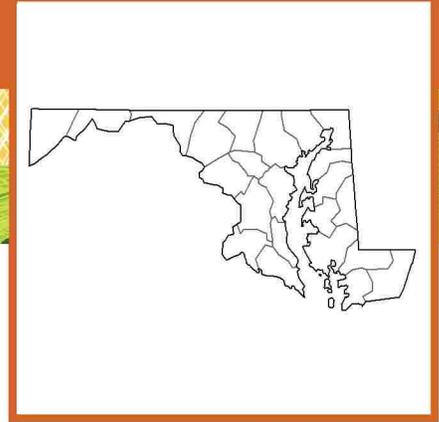
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	235,204	209	322	
Crops	2,177	68	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	876	19	Male	179
Tobacco	-	-	Female	143
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	343	10	<35	39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	294	13	35 – 64	223
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	572	19	65 and older	60
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	92	20	Farming	204
			Other	118
Livestock, poultry, and products	233,027	142	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	228,554	128	None	98
Cattle and calves	11	3	1 to 199	66
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	158
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	39	7	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service	2
Aquaculture	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	159
Other animals and animal products	(D)	7	Average age (years)	51.4
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Corn for grain	842	Have internet access	77	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Farm organically	4	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	476	Sell directly to consumers	19	
Wheat for grain, all	396	Hire farm labor	49	
Vegetables harvested, all	315	Are family farms	97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	14,255,492			
Cattle and calves	166			
Goats	119			
Hogs and pigs	74			
Horses and ponies	170			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	120			
Sheep and lambs	484			
Turkeys	-			

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Maryland Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	221	12,429
Land in farms (acres)	9,985	1,990,122
Average size of farm (acres)	45	160
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,906,000	2,472,805,000
Government payments	185,000	44,410,000
Farm-related income	163,000	110,281,000
Total farm production expenses	9,524,000	1,968,797,000
Net cash farm income	1,730,000	658,699,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	49,347	198,954
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	4,111	12,471
Farm-related income	3,982	21,397
Total farm production expenses	43,096	158,404
Net cash farm income	7,827	52,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	33
Livestock, poultry, and products	67

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	66
Pastureland	8
Woodland	18
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	112	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	30	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	6
\$100,000 or more	14	6
Total	221	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	73	33
10 to 49 acres	101	46
50 to 179 acres	39	18
180 to 499 acres	6	3
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
Total	221	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	10,906	221	Sex	298
Crops	3,589	91	Male	191
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,510	20	Female	107
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	29
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,158	37	35 – 64	160
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	63	12	65 and older	109
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	18	Primary occupation	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Farming	106
Other crops and hay	318	35	Other	192
Livestock, poultry, and products	7,317	83	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	47	None	90
Cattle and calves	140	29	1 to 199	83
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	125
Hogs and pigs	21	10	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	67	20	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	8	With military service	44
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	101
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>58.0</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^d			Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	2,349		Have internet access	70
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,313		Farm organically	-
Corn for grain	720		Sell directly to consumers	18
Vegetables harvested, all	297		Hire farm labor	19
Sorghum for grain	(D)		Are family farms	94
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	553			
Goats	324			
Hogs and pigs	78			
Horses and ponies	276			
Layers	1,041			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	566			
Turkeys	(D)			

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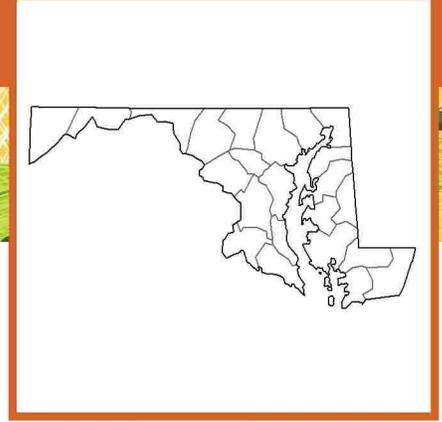
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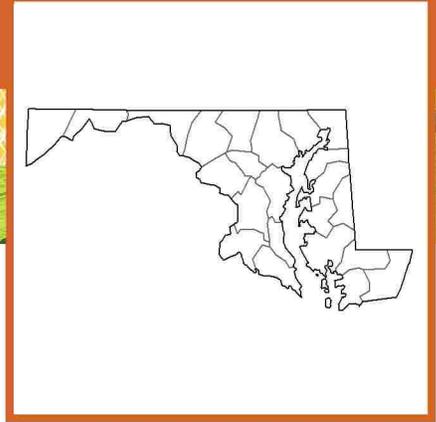
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Maryland Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Maryland Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	12,106	12,429
Land in farms (acres)	1,979,344	1,990,122
Average size of farm (acres)	164	160
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,258,429,000	2,472,805,000
Government payments	44,217,000	44,410,000
Farm-related income	109,197,000	110,281,000
Total farm production expenses	1,825,686,000	1,968,797,000
Net cash farm income	586,157,000	658,699,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	186,555	198,954
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,608	12,471
Farm-related income	21,580	21,397
Total farm production expenses	150,808	158,404
Net cash farm income	48,419	52,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	42
Livestock, poultry, and products	58

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	72
Pastureland	7
Woodland	16
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	21

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	4,765	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,208	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,080	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,350	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	806	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	644	5
\$100,000 or more	2,253	19
Total	12,106	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,170	18
10 to 49 acres	4,375	36
50 to 179 acres	3,272	27
180 to 499 acres	1,397	12
500 to 999 acres	490	4
1,000 + acres	402	3
Total	12,106	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,258,429	12,106
Crops	946,723	6,792
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	574,815	3,450
Tobacco	1,416	40
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	932
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	23,416	527
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	230,306	551
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	113
Other crops and hay	43,595	3,209
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,311,705	5,321
Poultry and eggs	969,209	1,823
Cattle and calves	74,933	2,490
Milk from cows	(D)	388
Hogs and pigs	7,238	505
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	3,687	998
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	22,678	564
Aquaculture	(D)	54
Other animals and animal products	42,228	455

Total Producers ^c 20,622

Sex	
Male	12,730
Female	7,892
Age	
<35	1,980
35 – 64	11,916
65 and older	6,726
Primary occupation	
Farming	8,769
Other	11,853
Days worked off farm	
None	7,929
1 to 199	4,417
200 +	8,276
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	253
With military service	1,995
New and beginning farmers	5,503
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>57.0</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	511,974
Corn for grain	439,414
Forage (hay/haylage), all	183,599
Wheat for grain, all	164,789
Corn for silage	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	77
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	11
Hire farm labor	27
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	46,260,253
Cattle and calves	184,712
Goats	13,563
Hogs and pigs	18,325
Horses and ponies	27,304
Layers	2,949,862
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	22,643
Turkeys	54,840

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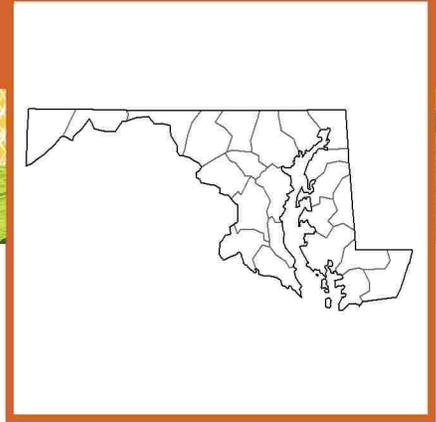
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Maryland Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	247	12,429
Land in farms (acres)	17,267	1,990,122
Average size of farm (acres)	70	160
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	37,745,000	2,472,805,000
Government payments	312,000	44,410,000
Farm-related income	807,000	110,281,000
Total farm production expenses	30,514,000	1,968,797,000
Net cash farm income	8,349,000	658,699,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	152,813	198,954
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,246	12,471
Farm-related income	10,340	21,397
Total farm production expenses	123,537	158,404
Net cash farm income	33,803	52,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	67
Pastureland	9
Woodland	18
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	21
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	121	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	4
\$100,000 or more	38	15
Total	247	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	83	34
10 to 49 acres	93	38
50 to 179 acres	51	21
180 to 499 acres	14	6
500 to 999 acres	5	2
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
Total	247	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	37,745	247
Crops	13,256	119
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,670	29
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,928	28
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	7,000	26
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	24,489	126
Poultry and eggs	18,176	66
Cattle and calves	244	23
Milk from cows	2,230	4
Hogs and pigs	(D)	11
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	28
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	15
Aquaculture	(D)	3
Other animals and animal products	44	18

Total Producers ^c

Sex	267
Male	146
Female	121
Age	
<35	42
35 – 64	178
65 and older	47
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	3
Black/African American	5
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	244
More than one race	9
Primary occupation	
Farming	105
Other	162
Days worked off farm	
None	87
1 to 199	40
200 +	140
Other characteristics	
With military service	24
New and beginning farmers	121
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>52.1</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	2,689
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,225
Corn for grain	1,271
Corn for silage	1,104
Nursery stock crops	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	86
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	19
Hire farm labor	37
Are family farms	99

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	824,149
Cattle and calves	2,265
Goats	230
Hogs and pigs	95
Horses and ponies	413
Layers	2,143
Pullets	435
Sheep and lambs	373
Turkeys	(D)

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Maryland Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	7,322	12,429
Land in farms (acres)	791,732	1,990,122
Average size of farm (acres)	108	160
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,070,526,000	2,472,805,000
Government payments	17,190,000	44,410,000
Farm-related income	70,877,000	110,281,000
Total farm production expenses	880,833,000	1,968,797,000
Net cash farm income	277,760,000	658,699,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	146,207	198,954
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,605	12,471
Farm-related income	24,108	21,397
Total farm production expenses	120,299	158,404
Net cash farm income	37,935	52,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	31
Livestock, poultry, and products	69

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	64
Pastureland	9
Woodland	19
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	3,415	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	759	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	636	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	745	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	401	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	306	4
\$100,000 or more	1,060	14
Total	7,322	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,650	23
10 to 49 acres	2,994	41
50 to 179 acres	1,778	24
180 to 499 acres	571	8
500 to 999 acres	204	3
1,000 + acres	125	2
Total	7,322	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,070,526	7,322
Crops	335,267	3,441
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	176,720	1,381
Tobacco	1,038	27
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	33,001	582
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	17,032	390
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	84,062	379
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,349	63
Other crops and hay	22,065	1,727
Livestock, poultry, and products	735,259	3,462
Poultry and eggs	561,916	1,380
Cattle and calves	31,327	1,318
Milk from cows	106,065	221
Hogs and pigs	4,160	361
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,951	781
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	19,717	479
Aquaculture	6,533	22
Other animals and animal products	2,591	307

Total Producers ^c

8,148

Age

<35	754
35 – 64	5,023
65 and older	2,371

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	24
Asian	126
Black/African American	97
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	7,833
More than one race	62

Primary occupation

Farming	3,099
Other	5,049

Days worked off farm

None	3,257
1 to 199	1,725
200 +	3,166

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	121
With military service	165
New and beginning farmers	2,451

Average age (years) 56.2

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	156,399
Corn for grain	134,820
Forage (hay/haylage), all	90,857
Wheat for grain, all	54,311
Corn for silage	17,414

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **83**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **13**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **97**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	32,754,091
Cattle and calves	96,177
Goats	9,612
Hogs and pigs	12,678
Horses and ponies	22,871
Layers	196,750
Pullets	124,891
Sheep and lambs	16,676
Turkeys	49,336

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.