



Michigan Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	634	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	88,998	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	140	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	36,466,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	1,458,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	4,033,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	34,139,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	7,819,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	57,518	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,049	10,892
Farm-related income	21,114	15,999
Total farm production expenses	53,846	151,302
Net cash farm income	12,332	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	67
Pastureland	7
Woodland	17
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	289	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	86	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	86	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	68	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22	3
\$100,000 or more	60	9
Total	634	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	109	17
10 to 49 acres	271	43
50 to 179 acres	164	26
180 to 499 acres	46	7
500 to 999 acres	21	3
1,000 + acres	23	4
Total	634	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	36,466	634	777	
Crops	22,138	360	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	16,962	112	Male	434
Tobacco	-	-	Female	343
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,251	54	<35	89
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,774	56	35 – 64	514
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	816	37	65 and older	174
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	12	14	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	1,324	196	Farming	277
			Other	500
Livestock, poultry, and products	14,328	322	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	100	167	None	230
Cattle and calves	2,048	109	1 to 199	217
Milk from cows	9,672	5	200 +	330
Hogs and pigs	(D)	60	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	94	56	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	47
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	25	With military service	87
Aquaculture	1,127	4	New and beginning farmers	263
Other animals and animal products	591	34	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>52.8</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	17,655	Have internet access	82	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,949	Farm organically	2	
Corn for grain	11,111	Sell directly to consumers	25	
Wheat for grain, all	4,882	Hire farm labor	22	
Corn for silage	2,356	Are family farms	96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,220			
Cattle and calves	5,470			
Goats	585			
Hogs and pigs	1,402			
Horses and ponies	1,062			
Layers	5,812			
Pullets	569			
Sheep and lambs	1,141			
Turkeys	111			

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Michigan Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	156	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	11,406	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	73	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,479,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	201,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	580,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	23,684,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	3,576,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	169,737	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,293	10,892
Farm-related income	8,169	15,999
Total farm production expenses	151,823	151,302
Net cash farm income	22,923	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	73
Livestock, poultry, and products	27

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	65
Pastureland	6
Woodland	19
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	25
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	60	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	19	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	35	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	5
\$100,000 or more	13	8
Total	156	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	26	17
10 to 49 acres	79	51
50 to 179 acres	43	28
180 to 499 acres	6	4
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	2	1
Total	156	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	26,479	156	Sex	186
Crops	19,302	100	Male	76
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	930	28	Female	110
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	28
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	28	35 – 64	112
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	663	20	65 and older	46
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	21	Primary occupation	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3	Farming	58
Other crops and hay	(D)	37	Other	128
Livestock, poultry, and products	7,177	41	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	1,841	22	None	55
Cattle and calves	595	19	1 to 199	35
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	96
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26	11	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	With military service	15
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	98
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3	Average age (years)	50.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d			Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	1,610		Have internet access	81
Corn for grain	1,459		Farm organically	2
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,363		Sell directly to consumers	20
Wheat for grain, all	(D)		Hire farm labor	34
Nursery stock crops	(D)		Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	1,896			
Goats	74			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	48			
Layers	590			
Pullets	45			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	3			

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Michigan Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	330	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	30,198	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	92	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	16,728,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	566,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	1,143,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	18,206,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	230,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	50,690	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,981	10,892
Farm-related income	10,113	15,999
Total farm production expenses	55,171	151,302
Net cash farm income	696	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	93
Livestock, poultry, and products	7

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	76
Pastureland	4
Woodland	10
Other	10

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	125	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	52	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	37	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	5
\$100,000 or more	34	10
Total	330	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	84	25
10 to 49 acres	139	42
50 to 179 acres	83	25
180 to 499 acres	17	5
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	6	2
Total	330	100



Michigan Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	48	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	3,853	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	80	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,164,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	24,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	112,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	2,481,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	-181,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	45,091	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,370	10,892
Farm-related income	5,328	15,999
Total farm production expenses	51,697	151,302
Net cash farm income	-3,781	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	50
Pastureland	9
Woodland	32
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	15

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	27	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	8
\$100,000 or more	1	2
Total	48	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	9	19
10 to 49 acres	14	29
50 to 179 acres	17	35
180 to 499 acres	8	17
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	48	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	2,164	48
Crops	(D)	23
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	155	9
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	7
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	13
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	28
Poultry and eggs	5	14
Cattle and calves	381	11
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	32	16
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2

Total Producers ^c

Sex	50
Male	25
Female	25
Age	
<35	5
35 – 64	38
65 and older	7
Primary occupation	
Farming	20
Other	30
Days worked off farm	
None	15
1 to 199	13
200 +	22
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
With military service	3
New and beginning farmers	32
Average age (years)	48.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	674
Corn for grain	216
Soybeans for beans	160
Wheat for grain, all	(D)
Oats for grain	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	94
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	27
Hire farm labor	23
Are family farms	100

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	920
Goats	75
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	34
Layers	243
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	-

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Michigan Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	47,334	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	9,736,949	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	206	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,208,067,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	166,742,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	315,960,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	7,196,411,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	1,494,358,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	173,407	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,910	10,892
Farm-related income	16,034	15,999
Total farm production expenses	152,035	151,302
Net cash farm income	31,570	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	56
Livestock, poultry, and products	44

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	81
Pastureland	3
Woodland	10
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	25
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	17,750	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,216	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,499	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,597	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,504	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,073	6
\$100,000 or more	8,695	18
Total	47,334	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,081	11
10 to 49 acres	16,790	35
50 to 179 acres	14,456	31
180 to 499 acres	6,297	13
500 to 999 acres	2,557	5
1,000 + acres	2,153	5
Total	47,334	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	8,208,067	47,334
Crops	4,637,084	31,033
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,608,226	16,428
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	534,540	3,028
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	438,174	2,828
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	739,375	1,912
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	28,732	774
Other crops and hay	288,037	14,011
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,570,983	17,213
Poultry and eggs	480,232	5,277
Cattle and calves	627,076	9,509
Milk from cows	1,782,259	1,651
Hogs and pigs	608,548	2,438
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14,783	2,725
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	17,086	1,555
Aquaculture	8,509	53
Other animals and animal products	32,490	1,605

Total Producers ^c 78,527

Sex
Male 50,971
Female 27,556

Age
<35 7,089
35 – 64 46,913
65 and older 24,525

Primary occupation
Farming 34,380
Other 44,147

Days worked off farm
None 32,866
1 to 199 15,635
200 + 30,026

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 955
With military service 7,289
New and beginning farmers 19,956

Average age (years) 56.6

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	2,481,269
Corn for grain	2,165,796
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,007,479
Wheat for grain, all	486,372
Corn for silage	330,577

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	77
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	12
Hire farm labor	25
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,609,135
Cattle and calves	1,199,325
Goats	29,019
Hogs and pigs	1,236,517
Horses and ponies	64,012
Layers	15,073,094
Pullets	4,933,343
Sheep and lambs	89,082
Turkeys	2,279,067

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Michigan Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	848	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	102,710	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	121	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	141,615,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	1,913,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	5,259,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	114,022,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	34,765,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	166,999	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,996	10,892
Farm-related income	16,748	15,999
Total farm production expenses	134,459	151,302
Net cash farm income	40,997	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	41

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	80
Pastureland	4
Woodland	9
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	327	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	71	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	96	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	117	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	49	6
\$100,000 or more	136	16
Total	848	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	125	15
10 to 49 acres	410	48
50 to 179 acres	215	25
180 to 499 acres	48	6
500 to 999 acres	29	3
1,000 + acres	21	2
Total	848	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	141,615	848
Crops	83,860	563
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	23,491	178
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,162	94
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	34,410	170
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	18,258	77
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	2,230	19
Other crops and hay	2,309	187
Livestock, poultry, and products	57,754	294
Poultry and eggs	(D)	123
Cattle and calves	7,081	97
Milk from cows	42,770	15
Hogs and pigs	2,724	47
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	62
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	91	27
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	40

Total Producers ^c

1,024

Sex	
Male	625
Female	399
Age	
<35	111
35 – 64	687
65 and older	226
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	29
Asian	10
Black/African American	22
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	938
More than one race	22
Primary occupation	
Farming	462
Other	562
Days worked off farm	
None	381
1 to 199	229
200 +	414
Other characteristics	
With military service	78
New and beginning farmers	360
<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.7

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	19,414
Corn for grain	18,238
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,727
Wheat for grain, all	4,668
Dry edible beans	3,819

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	77
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	17
Hire farm labor	34
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,071
Cattle and calves	23,742
Goats	861
Hogs and pigs	5,411
Horses and ponies	995
Layers	9,228
Pullets	859
Sheep and lambs	1,647
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

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Michigan Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	26,059	47,641
Land in farms (acres)	3,928,817	9,764,090
Average size of farm (acres)	151	205
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,175,280,000	8,220,935,000
Government payments	63,069,000	167,189,000
Farm-related income	159,925,000	316,717,000
Total farm production expenses	2,878,666,000	7,208,181,000
Net cash farm income	519,608,000	1,496,660,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	121,850	172,560
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,623	10,892
Farm-related income	15,682	15,999
Total farm production expenses	110,467	151,302
Net cash farm income	19,940	31,415

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	59
Livestock, poultry, and products	41

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	76
Pastureland	5
Woodland	12
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	12

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	11,374	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,506	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,665	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,003	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,654	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,337	5
\$100,000 or more	3,520	14
Total	26,059	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3,559	14
10 to 49 acres	10,709	41
50 to 179 acres	7,475	29
180 to 499 acres	2,659	10
500 to 999 acres	923	4
1,000 + acres	734	3
Total	26,059	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,175,280	26,059
Crops	1,864,138	15,359
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	932,813	6,427
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	189,534	2,005
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	221,162	1,781
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	399,030	1,307
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	14,120	443
Other crops and hay	107,480	7,467
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,311,142	10,702
Poultry and eggs	127,937	4,121
Cattle and calves	275,835	5,068
Milk from cows	719,683	768
Hogs and pigs	142,624	1,540
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	9,731	2,140
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	13,556	1,220
Aquaculture	4,521	21
Other animals and animal products	17,254	1,175

Total Producers ^c 27,955

Age	
<35	2,583
35 – 64	17,330
65 and older	8,042
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	157
Asian	98
Black/African American	133
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1
White	27,334
More than one race	232
Primary occupation	
Farming	9,932
Other	18,023
Days worked off farm	
None	11,651
1 to 199	6,086
200 +	10,218
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	399
With military service	344
New and beginning farmers	8,072
<i>Average age (years)</i>	55.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	885,616
Corn for grain	777,110
Forage (hay/haylage), all	469,771
Wheat for grain, all	161,867
Corn for silage	140,497

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	81
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	15
Hire farm labor	24
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	999,002
Cattle and calves	511,292
Goats	24,783
Hogs and pigs	393,971
Horses and ponies	49,154
Layers	2,814,140
Pullets	188,147
Sheep and lambs	53,208
Turkeys	1,088,874

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