



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with White Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Houghton County, Michigan Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	122	208
Land in farms (acres)	14,951	26,016
Average size of farm (acres)	123	125
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,775,000	6,307,000
Government payments	10,000	52,000
Farm-related income	113,000	219,000
Total farm production expenses	2,552,000	5,477,000
Net cash farm income	-654,000	1,100,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	14,548	30,324
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	739	1,912
Farm-related income	4,359	6,247
Total farm production expenses	20,919	26,333
Net cash farm income	-5,357	5,290

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	64
Livestock, poultry, and products	36

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	50
Pastureland	9
Woodland	32
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	63	52
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	7
\$100,000 or more	3	2
Total	122	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4	3
10 to 49 acres	34	28
50 to 179 acres	67	55
180 to 499 acres	13	11
500 to 999 acres	3	2
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	122	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,775	122
Crops	1,134	71
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	7
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	146	13
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	15
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	346	7
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	419	51
Livestock, poultry, and products	641	51
Poultry and eggs	24	36
Cattle and calves	524	19
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	19	17
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	66	22
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3

Total Producers ^c

135

Age	
<35	21
35 – 64	84
65 and older	30
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	131
More than one race	4
Primary occupation	
Farming	52
Other	83
Days worked off farm	
None	39
1 to 199	40
200 +	56
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
With military service	4
New and beginning farmers	50
<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.2

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,202
Barley for grain	250
Corn for grain	(D)
Oats for grain	88
Vegetables harvested, all	40

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	81
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	25
Hire farm labor	16
Are family farms	93

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	845
Goats	139
Hogs and pigs	71
Horses and ponies	134
Layers	1,113
Pullets	120
Sheep and lambs	648
Turkeys	39

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.