



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with White Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Kalkaska County, Michigan Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	137	225
Land in farms (acres)	13,992	27,137
Average size of farm (acres)	102	121
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,703,000	8,325,000
Government payments	91,000	170,000
Farm-related income	358,000	658,000
Total farm production expenses	2,889,000	7,715,000
Net cash farm income	-737,000	1,437,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,429	37,000
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,788	3,771
Farm-related income	6,752	7,649
Total farm production expenses	21,085	34,291
Net cash farm income	-5,380	6,387

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	64
Livestock, poultry, and products	36

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	13
Woodland	24
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	63	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	23	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	3
\$100,000 or more	3	2
Total	137	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	19	14
10 to 49 acres	44	32
50 to 179 acres	50	36
180 to 499 acres	24	18
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	137	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,703	137	Age
Crops	1,097	62	<35 6
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	40	15	35 – 64 89
Tobacco	-	-	65 and older 47
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Race
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	148	8	American Indian/Alaska Native -
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12	Asian -
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	5	Black/African American -
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	100	11	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
Other crops and hay	439	40	White 137
Livestock, poultry, and products	606	82	More than one race 5
Poultry and eggs	44	42	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	322	32	Farming 56
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Other 86
Hogs and pigs	45	35	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14	13	None 58
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3	1 to 199 29
Aquaculture	(D)	2	200 + 55
Other animals and animal products	1	4	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish -
			With military service -
			New and beginning farmers 45
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,873		Have internet access 87	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Cut Christmas trees 398		Farm organically 1	
Wheat for grain, all 172		Sell directly to consumers 17	
Corn for silage (D)		Hire farm labor 8	
Oats for grain 38		Are family farms 99	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,308			
Cattle and calves 953			
Goats 44			
Hogs and pigs 197			
Horses and ponies 198			
Layers 4,160			
Pullets 81			
Sheep and lambs 135			
Turkeys 34			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.