



Minnesota Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	357	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	135,515	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	380	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	37,984,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	1,616,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	2,735,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	37,245,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	5,090,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	106,398	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,882	9,568
Farm-related income	17,642	20,403
Total farm production expenses	104,326	219,888
Net cash farm income	14,258	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	67
Pastureland	6
Woodland	16
Other	11

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	15

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	119	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	36	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	42	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	10
\$100,000 or more	51	14
Total	357	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	7	2
10 to 49 acres	107	30
50 to 179 acres	137	38
180 to 499 acres	58	16
500 to 999 acres	14	4
1,000 + acres	34	10
Total	357	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	408
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	37,984	357	Sex	
			Male	260
			Female	148
Crops	25,842	223	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	21,888	100	<35	36
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	270
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	102
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	389	36		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	29	Primary occupation	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	19	Farming	153
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Other	255
Other crops and hay	2,850	129		
			Days worked off farm	
Livestock, poultry, and products	12,142	159	None	126
Poultry and eggs	(D)	58	1 to 199	83
Cattle and calves	1,842	88	200 +	199
Milk from cows	(D)	6		
Hogs and pigs	8,022	34	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	99	20	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	46	11	With military service	46
Aquaculture	482	3	New and beginning farmers	83
Other animals and animal products	(D)	24		
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	55.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Wild rice (D)		Have internet access	79	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Soybeans for beans	21,609	Farm organically	4	
Corn for grain	17,234	Sell directly to consumers	17	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,260	Hire farm labor	25	
Wheat for grain, all	5,546	Are family farms	94	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	897			
Cattle and calves	4,361			
Goats	208			
Hogs and pigs	18,176			
Horses and ponies	328			
Layers	3,464			
Pullets (D)	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	1,109			
Turkeys (D)	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Minnesota Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	336	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	41,340	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	123	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	64,340,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	741,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	2,993,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	47,361,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	20,713,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	191,489	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,264	9,568
Farm-related income	26,488	20,403
Total farm production expenses	140,957	219,888
Net cash farm income	61,646	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	37
Livestock, poultry, and products	63

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	83
Pastureland	6
Woodland	7
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	51
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	109	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	39	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	47	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	4
\$100,000 or more	58	17
Total	336	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	139	41
10 to 49 acres	84	25
50 to 179 acres	70	21
180 to 499 acres	23	7
500 to 999 acres	12	4
1,000 + acres	8	2
Total	336	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	64,340	336	433
Crops	23,951	281	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	10,835	76	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	7,162	188	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	(D)	25	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,922	25	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)	(D)	1	65 and older
Other crops and hay	840	54	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	40,389	76	Farming
Poultry and eggs	31	43	Other
Cattle and calves	2,040	31	
Milk from cows (D)	(D)	2	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	6,066	14	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk (D)	(D)	12	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	16	4	200 +
Aquaculture	177	3	
Other animals and animal products (D)	(D)	7	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			49.1

Top Crops in Acres ^d	Percent of farms that:
Soybeans for beans 11,945	Have internet access 64
Corn for grain 7,546	Farm organically 3
Wheat for grain, all 2,746	Sell directly to consumers 46
Forage (hay/haylage), all 2,418	Hire farm labor 23
Vegetables harvested, all 2,232	Are family farms 93

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,060
Cattle and calves 2,608
Goats 155
Hogs and pigs 13,784
Horses and ponies 44
Layers 2,456
Pullets 840
Sheep and lambs 243
Turkeys 23

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Minnesota Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	55	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	13,091	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	238	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,505,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	258,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	513,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	6,135,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	1,141,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	118,274	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,909	9,568
Farm-related income	24,424	20,403
Total farm production expenses	111,544	219,888
Net cash farm income	20,749	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	97
Livestock, poultry, and products	3

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	36
Pastureland	4
Woodland	41
Other	19

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	16

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	24	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	11
\$100,000 or more	3	5
Total	55	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	15
10 to 49 acres	15	27
50 to 179 acres	25	45
180 to 499 acres	2	4
500 to 999 acres	4	7
1,000 + acres	1	2
Total	55	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	6,505	55	60
Crops	6,290	30	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	11	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	269	10	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	43	3	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	51	13	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	215	14	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	7	Other
Cattle and calves	98	6	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			51.6
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Corn for grain	553	Have internet access	62
Forage (hay/haylage), all	455	Farm organically	11
Soybeans for beans	435	Sell directly to consumers	15
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	25
Rye for grain	(D)	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	362		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	38		
Layers	1,025		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	(D)		
Turkeys	-		

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Minnesota Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	36	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	5,351	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	149	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,997,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	112,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	215,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	1,841,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	484,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	55,483	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,247	9,568
Farm-related income	16,552	20,403
Total farm production expenses	51,148	219,888
Net cash farm income	13,435	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	80
Livestock, poultry, and products	20

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	73
Pastureland	15
Woodland	9
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	47
Cover crop	17

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	20	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	6
\$100,000 or more	5	14
Total	36	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	17
10 to 49 acres	13	36
50 to 179 acres	6	17
180 to 499 acres	10	28
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	1	3
Total	36	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,997	36
Crops	1,589	19
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	13
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	92	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	409	10
Poultry and eggs	188	6
Cattle and calves	86	5
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	97	7
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	37	4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-

Total Producers ^c

Sex	41
Male	19
Female	22
Age	
<35	13
35 – 64	19
65 and older	9
Primary occupation	
Farming	9
Other	32
Days worked off farm	
None	16
1 to 199	14
200 +	11
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
With military service	-
New and beginning farmers	14
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>50.1</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	1,591
Soybeans for beans	1,129
Forage (hay/haylage), all	321
Wheat for grain, all	76
Oats for grain	(D)

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	69
Farm organically	6
Sell directly to consumers	19
Hire farm labor	11
Are family farms	92

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	154
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	84
Horses and ponies	28
Layers	1,867
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	(D)

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Minnesota Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	68,544	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	25,470,260	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	372	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	18,381,376,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	393,959,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	867,653,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	15,122,125,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	4,520,863,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	268,169	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,571	9,568
Farm-related income	20,411	20,403
Total farm production expenses	220,619	219,888
Net cash farm income	65,956	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	85
Pastureland	4
Woodland	5
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	24
Intensive till	33
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	20,999	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,809	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,365	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,774	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,701	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,457	9
\$100,000 or more	22,439	33
Total	68,544	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	5,092	7
10 to 49 acres	14,563	21
50 to 179 acres	19,403	28
180 to 499 acres	15,913	23
500 to 999 acres	7,155	10
1,000 + acres	6,418	9
Total	68,544	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	18,381,376	68,544
Crops	10,179,732	46,482
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8,839,688	35,050
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	377,304	2,678
Fruits, tree nuts, berries (D)	(D)	1,105
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	275,682	903
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops (D)	(D)	226
Other crops and hay	655,583	18,136
Livestock, poultry, and products	8,201,644	26,025
Poultry and eggs	1,285,850	4,161
Cattle and calves	1,885,096	18,452
Milk from cows	1,737,886	3,349
Hogs and pigs	3,165,056	3,556
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	26,137	2,667
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	14,176	1,408
Aquaculture	11,321	59
Other animals and animal products	76,122	1,208

Total Producers ^c **111,117**

Sex
Male 76,916
Female 34,201

Age
<35 10,109
35 – 64 67,979
65 and older 33,029

Primary occupation
Farming 51,431
Other 59,686

Days worked off farm
None 45,245
1 to 199 21,967
200 + 43,905

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 629
With military service 11,109
New and beginning farmers 23,076

Average age (years) 56.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	8,138,717
Corn for grain	7,789,163
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,445,046
Wheat for grain, all	1,195,890
Sugarbeets for sugar	423,096

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	79
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	5
Hire farm labor	28
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	11,067,867
Cattle and calves	2,335,476
Goats	36,199
Hogs and pigs	8,467,204
Horses and ponies	46,849
Layers	10,848,967
Pullets	4,636,614
Sheep and lambs	116,248
Turkeys	(D)

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Minnesota Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	583	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	268,129	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	460	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	211,819,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	3,235,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	6,292,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	167,827,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	53,520,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	363,326	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	9,657	9,568
Farm-related income	18,132	20,403
Total farm production expenses	287,867	219,888
Net cash farm income	91,801	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	64
Livestock, poultry, and products	36

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	88
Pastureland	5
Woodland	4
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	27
Intensive till	35
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	187	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	36	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	44	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	42	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	5
\$100,000 or more	223	38
Total	583	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	62	11
10 to 49 acres	133	23
50 to 179 acres	130	22
180 to 499 acres	125	21
500 to 999 acres	60	10
1,000 + acres	73	13
Total	583	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	211,819	583
Crops	136,354	422
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	94,927	295
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	9,116	38
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	14
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	17
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1
Other crops and hay	11,394	186
Livestock, poultry, and products	75,465	240
Poultry and eggs	13,485	74
Cattle and calves	21,780	146
Milk from cows	25,784	55
Hogs and pigs	14,079	28
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	153	21
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	21
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	6

Total Producers ^c

651

Sex	
Male	436
Female	215
Age	
<35	70
35 – 64	424
65 and older	157
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	8
Asian	-
Black/African American	10
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	4
White	625
More than one race	4
Primary occupation	
Farming	319
Other	332
Days worked off farm	
None	280
1 to 199	114
200 +	257
Other characteristics	
With military service	102
New and beginning farmers	139
<i>Average age (years)</i>	54.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	87,064
Soybeans for beans	82,496
Forage (hay/haylage), all	14,999
Wheat for grain, all	9,392
Sugarbeets for sugar	9,385

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	79
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	9
Hire farm labor	38
Are family farms	98

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,195
Cattle and calves	25,548
Goats	406
Hogs and pigs	43,703
Horses and ponies	595
Layers	4,576
Pullets	400,375
Sheep and lambs	726
Turkeys	193,439

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Minnesota Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	32,384	68,822
Land in farms (acres)	9,747,291	25,516,982
Average size of farm (acres)	301	371
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	6,812,185,000	18,395,390,000
Government payments	158,621,000	394,491,000
Farm-related income	392,465,000	868,545,000
Total farm production expenses	5,682,883,000	15,133,150,000
Net cash farm income	1,680,388,000	4,525,276,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	210,356	267,289
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,985	9,568
Farm-related income	20,426	20,403
Total farm production expenses	175,484	219,888
Net cash farm income	51,889	65,753

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	54
Livestock, poultry, and products	46

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	82
Pastureland	5
Woodland	7
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	21
Intensive till	28
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	11,605	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,104	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,410	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,785	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,048	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,693	8
\$100,000 or more	8,739	27
Total	32,384	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,743	8
10 to 49 acres	8,494	26
50 to 179 acres	9,316	29
180 to 499 acres	6,722	21
500 to 999 acres	2,834	9
1,000 + acres	2,275	7
Total	32,384	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	6,812,185	32,384
Crops	3,659,637	20,032
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,174,740	13,555
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	111,923	1,571
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	15,265	806
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	147,658	627
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	3,425	126
Other crops and hay	206,626	8,672
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,152,548	13,793
Poultry and eggs	480,775	2,979
Cattle and calves	696,860	9,083
Milk from cows	716,600	1,648
Hogs and pigs	1,178,606	1,871
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	13,950	1,864
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10,233	1,005
Aquaculture	6,339	27
Other animals and animal products	49,185	828

Total Producers ^c **34,517**

Age	
<35	3,044
35 – 64	21,750
65 and older	9,723
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	63
Asian	221
Black/African American	18
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	13
White	34,092
More than one race	110
Primary occupation	
Farming	11,182
Other	23,335
Days worked off farm	
None	12,490
1 to 199	7,389
200 +	14,638
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	215
With military service	373
New and beginning farmers	8,120
<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	2,873,990
Corn for grain	2,856,290
Forage (hay/haylage), all	674,707
Wheat for grain, all	334,445
Corn for silage	154,517

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	83
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	8
Hire farm labor	27
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	7,497,507
Cattle and calves	955,580
Goats	25,724
Hogs and pigs	3,017,664
Horses and ponies	34,032
Layers	3,730,305
Pullets	2,566,972
Sheep and lambs	55,731
Turkeys	5,419,206

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