



Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,696	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	5,137,133	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	3,029	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	99,840,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	10,445,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	17,548,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	106,418,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	21,416,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,868	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	21,448	27,014
Farm-related income	32,437	28,828
Total farm production expenses	62,746	123,059
Net cash farm income	12,627	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	11
Pastureland	67
Woodland	20
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	649	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	120	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	132	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	183	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	213	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	142	8
\$100,000 or more	257	15
Total	1,696	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	128	8
10 to 49 acres	306	18
50 to 179 acres	302	18
180 to 499 acres	356	21
500 to 999 acres	177	10
1,000 + acres	427	25
Total	1,696	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	2,130
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	99,840	1,696	
Crops	36,398	412	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	28,339	139	Male 1,337
Tobacco	-	-	Female 793
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	18	7	<35 255
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12	35 – 64 1,164
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	8	65 and older 711
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	7,229	307	Farming 913
			Other 1,217
Livestock, poultry, and products	63,442	954	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	28	44	None 805
Cattle and calves	59,225	777	1 to 199 459
Milk from cows	55	7	200 + 866
Hogs and pigs	40	38	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	48	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 65
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,578	148	With military service 253
Aquaculture	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers 582
Other animals and animal products	(D)	54	Average age (years) 56.0
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all 149,815		Have internet access 74	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 111,108		Farm organically (Z)	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Barley for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers 2	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Dry edible peas 12,320		Hire farm labor 18	
Lentils 10,733		Are family farms 96	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,337			
Cattle and calves 103,870			
Goats 970			
Hogs and pigs 154			
Horses and ponies 11,365			
Layers 2,142			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 3,366			
Turkeys 132			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	100	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	193,778	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	1,938	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,512,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	1,145,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	1,038,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	10,452,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	1,242,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	95,121	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	28,625	27,014
Farm-related income	21,177	28,828
Total farm production expenses	104,525	123,059
Net cash farm income	12,423	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	47

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	31
Pastureland	66
Woodland	1
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	41	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	13
\$100,000 or more	18	18
Total	100	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	23	23
10 to 49 acres	14	14
50 to 179 acres	12	12
180 to 499 acres	9	9
500 to 999 acres	9	9
1,000 + acres	33	33
Total	100	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	9,512	100	108	
Crops	5,036	49	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,581	22	Male	38
Tobacco	-	-	Female	70
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	94	10	<35	15
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	63
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	65 and older	30
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	(D)	26	Farming	50
			Other	58
Livestock, poultry, and products	4,476	42	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	1	9	None	41
Cattle and calves	4,322	28	1 to 199	32
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	35
Hogs and pigs	5	4	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	11
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service	9
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	52
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3	Average age (years)	53.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Wheat for grain, all	19,450	Have internet access	81	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,520	Farm organically	7	
Dry edible peas	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	14	
Safflower"	(D)	Hire farm labor	30	
Chickpeas	(D)	Are family farms	93	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-			
Cattle and calves	5,076			
Goats	-			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	143			
Layers	236			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	-			

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

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Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	38	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	94,045	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	2,475	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,587,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	368,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	160,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	2,331,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	-216,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	41,758	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	28,325	27,014
Farm-related income	13,329	28,828
Total farm production expenses	61,345	123,059
Net cash farm income	-5,688	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	59

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	73
Woodland	2
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	23	61
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	3
\$100,000 or more	7	18
Total	38	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1	3
10 to 49 acres	10	26
50 to 179 acres	11	29
180 to 499 acres	3	8
500 to 999 acres	4	11
1,000 + acres	9	24
Total	38	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,587	38	Sex
Crops	653	11	Male 19
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	6	Female 19
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 7
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	65 and older 11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 14
Other crops and hay	(D)	9	Other 24
Livestock, poultry, and products	934	24	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	4	None 17
Cattle and calves	913	13	1 to 199 4
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 17
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5	3	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	6	With military service 3
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 18
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	Average age (years) 53.2
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all 6,964		Have internet access 74	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,439		Farm organically -	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Dry edible peas (D)		Sell directly to consumers 18	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Lentils (D)		Hire farm labor 16	
Soybeans for beans (D)		Are family farms 100	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves 1,789			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 71			
Layers 111			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs (D)			
Turkeys -			

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Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	52	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	19,156	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	368	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,715,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	410,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	201,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	2,840,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	-513,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	32,981	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	25,655	27,014
Farm-related income	9,585	28,828
Total farm production expenses	54,619	123,059
Net cash farm income	-9,873	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	86
Livestock, poultry, and products	14

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	58
Pastureland	29
Woodland	8
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	28	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	8
\$100,000 or more	5	10
Total	52	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	25
10 to 49 acres	3	6
50 to 179 acres	10	19
180 to 499 acres	12	23
500 to 999 acres	9	17
1,000 + acres	5	10
Total	52	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,715	52	55
Crops	1,472	11	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	7	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	3	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	243	24	Farming
Poultry and eggs	(D)	6	Other
Cattle and calves	236	15	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	4	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			52.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all	3,746	Have internet access	75
Lentils	2,650	Farm organically	-
Forage (hay/haylage), all	660	Sell directly to consumers	-
Land in berries	3	Hire farm labor	15
Aronia berries	(D)	Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	625		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	49		
Layers	120		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

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Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	26,063	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	54,060,996	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	2,074	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,471,584,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	278,331,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	346,313,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	3,276,809,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	819,419,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	133,200	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	27,138	27,014
Farm-related income	28,766	28,828
Total farm production expenses	125,726	123,059
Net cash farm income	31,440	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	45
Livestock, poultry, and products	55

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	30
Pastureland	66
Woodland	3
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	9,594	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,630	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,889	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,134	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,988	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,030	8
\$100,000 or more	6,798	26
Total	26,063	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	2,454	9
10 to 49 acres	5,713	22
50 to 179 acres	4,151	16
180 to 499 acres	3,327	13
500 to 999 acres	2,084	8
1,000 + acres	8,334	32
Total	26,063	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,471,584	26,063
Crops	1,568,268	11,607
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,156,999	4,873
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	47,454	382
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,569	442
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	29,772	354
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	178	32
Other crops and hay	329,295	7,599
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,903,316	12,971
Poultry and eggs	23,232	1,194
Cattle and calves	1,685,874	10,346
Milk from cows	45,422	76
Hogs and pigs	59,709	527
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	34,011	1,506
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,586
Aquaculture	(D)	25
Other animals and animal products	34,554	566

Total Producers ^c **45,332**

Sex
Male 27,400
Female 17,932

Age
<35 3,622
35 – 64 25,275
65 and older 16,435

Primary occupation
Farming 22,551
Other 22,781

Days worked off farm
None 19,880
1 to 199 10,183
200 + 15,269

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 407
With military service 4,918
New and beginning farmers 10,377

Average age (years) 58.3

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Wheat for grain, all	4,637,168
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,619,742
Lentils	670,273
Barley for grain	589,587
Dry edible peas	468,690

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	82
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	4
Hire farm labor	26
Are family farms	94

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	105,024
Cattle and calves	2,462,214
Goats	14,189
Hogs and pigs	180,616
Horses and ponies	69,844
Layers	930,470
Pullets	354,492
Sheep and lambs	218,542
Turkeys	19,298

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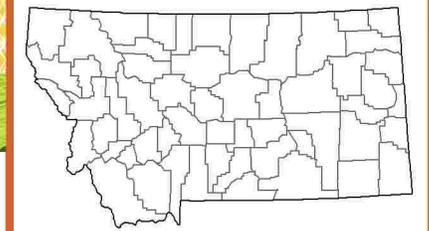
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Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	435	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	1,142,549	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	2,627	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	41,872,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	3,846,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	2,829,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	37,599,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	10,948,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	96,257	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	30,770	27,014
Farm-related income	16,076	28,828
Total farm production expenses	86,436	123,059
Net cash farm income	25,167	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	40
Livestock, poultry, and products	60

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	17
Pastureland	74
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	177	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	44	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	35	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	26	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	41	9
\$100,000 or more	86	20
Total	435	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	52	12
10 to 49 acres	121	28
50 to 179 acres	64	15
180 to 499 acres	83	19
500 to 999 acres	24	6
1,000 + acres	91	21
Total	435	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	41,872	435
Crops	16,623	180
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	13,922	58
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	19
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	433	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	2,048	122
Livestock, poultry, and products	25,249	211
Poultry and eggs	171	42
Cattle and calves	21,488	153
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	108	16
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	48
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	89	13

Total Producers ^c

474

Sex

Male	257
Female	217

Age

<35	70
35 – 64	274
65 and older	130

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	53
Asian	6
Black/African American	1
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	391
More than one race	17

Primary occupation

Farming	197
Other	277

Days worked off farm

None	173
1 to 199	111
200 +	190

Other characteristics

With military service	45
New and beginning farmers	169

Average age (years)

53.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Wheat for grain, all	68,520
Forage (hay/haylage), all	36,337
Dry edible peas	6,094
Lentils	5,789
Barley for grain	4,551

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **79**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **6**

Hire farm labor **21**

Are family farms **95**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	37,454
Goats	158
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	2,902
Layers	2,288
Pullets	16,792
Sheep and lambs	966
Turkeys	(D)

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	17,118	27,048
Land in farms (acres)	29,569,445	58,122,878
Average size of farm (acres)	1,727	2,149
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,729,561,000	3,520,623,000
Government payments	155,725,000	284,244,000
Farm-related income	188,049,000	354,704,000
Total farm production expenses	1,676,915,000	3,328,498,000
Net cash farm income	396,420,000	831,073,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	101,038	130,162
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	25,963	27,014
Farm-related income	24,950	28,828
Total farm production expenses	97,962	123,059
Net cash farm income	23,158	30,726

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	42
Livestock, poultry, and products	58

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	27
Pastureland	69
Woodland	3
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	12
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	6,811	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,180	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,353	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,438	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,281	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,290	8
\$100,000 or more	3,765	22
Total	17,118	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	1,855	11
10 to 49 acres	4,282	25
50 to 179 acres	2,819	16
180 to 499 acres	2,158	13
500 to 999 acres	1,206	7
1,000 + acres	4,798	28
Total	17,118	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,729,561	17,118
Crops	726,175	6,879
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	522,572	2,337
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	12,370	280
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,721	350
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	17,812	277
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	103	23
Other crops and hay	169,597	4,708
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,003,386	8,889
Poultry and eggs	1,304	1,004
Cattle and calves	940,228	6,731
Milk from cows	11,552	32
Hogs and pigs	1,589	427
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	20,336	1,203
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10,889	1,279
Aquaculture	1,132	7
Other animals and animal products	16,356	435

Total Producers ^c

18,673

Age

<35	1,505
35 – 64	10,722
65 and older	6,446

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	665
Asian	60
Black/African American	9
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	6
White	17,779
More than one race	154

Primary occupation

Farming	7,314
Other	11,359

Days worked off farm

None	7,664
1 to 199	4,415
200 +	6,594

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	217
With military service	312
New and beginning farmers	4,653

Average age (years)

58.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Wheat for grain, all	2,149,960
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,486,859
Barley for grain	262,618
Lentils	256,069
Dry edible peas	204,097

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	85
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	5
Hire farm labor	24
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5,153
Cattle and calves	1,339,086
Goats	12,126
Hogs and pigs	6,264
Horses and ponies	51,208
Layers	47,392
Pullets	21,073
Sheep and lambs	130,720
Turkeys	1,165

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