



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	118	353
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	3,188,139
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	9,032
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	83,602,000
Government payments	(D)	2,444,000
Farm-related income	(D)	3,769,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	73,187,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	16,628,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	236,832
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	18,947
Farm-related income	(D)	23,123
Total farm production expenses	(D)	207,327
Net cash farm income	(D)	47,106

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	38	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	8
\$100,000 or more	25	21
Total	118	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	7
10 to 49 acres	15	13
50 to 179 acres	18	15
180 to 499 acres	21	18
500 to 999 acres	16	14
1,000 + acres	40	34
Total	118	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	156
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	118	Sex
Crops	(D)	27	Male 96
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	8	Female 60
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 13
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 90
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 53
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 77
Other crops and hay	743	23	Other 79
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	75	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	2	None 61
Cattle and calves	(D)	55	1 to 199 39
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 56
Hogs and pigs	3	6	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	157	17	With military service 16
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 34
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	<i>Average age (years) (D)</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access 68	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Farm organically -	
Barley for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers 3	
Dry edible peas (D)		Hire farm labor 21	
Sugarbeets for sugar (D)		Are family farms 95	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 1,377			
Layers 95			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	261	353
Land in farms (acres)	1,843,183	3,188,139
Average size of farm (acres)	7,062	9,032
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	79,792,000	83,602,000
Government payments	2,356,000	2,444,000
Farm-related income	3,092,000	3,769,000
Total farm production expenses	69,086,000	73,187,000
Net cash farm income	16,154,000	16,628,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	305,715	236,832
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	19,631	18,947
Farm-related income	21,626	23,123
Total farm production expenses	264,697	207,327
Net cash farm income	61,892	47,106

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	59

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	11
Pastureland	84
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	21
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	46	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	32	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	10
\$100,000 or more	113	43
Total	261	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	2
10 to 49 acres	39	15
50 to 179 acres	32	12
180 to 499 acres	31	12
500 to 999 acres	16	6
1,000 + acres	137	52
Total	261	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	79,792	261	431
Crops	32,497	125	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	18,658	72	Male 289
Tobacco	-	-	Female 142
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35 37
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64 244
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	65 and older 150
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	100	Farming 255
			Other 176
Livestock, poultry, and products	47,295	178	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	3	12	None 224
Cattle and calves	46,855	159	1 to 199 89
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 118
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	12	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	183	23	With military service 37
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 84
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.2
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Wheat for grain, all 56,953		Have internet access 81	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 50,429		Farm organically -	
Barley for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers 3	
Sugarbeets for sugar (D)		Hire farm labor 41	
Safflower" (D)		Are family farms 93	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 76,334			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 1,388			
Layers 335			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 424			
Turkeys 21			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Big Horn County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	190	353
Land in farms (acres)	820,893	3,188,139
Average size of farm (acres)	4,320	9,032
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,208,000	83,602,000
Government payments	1,262,000	2,444,000
Farm-related income	1,569,000	3,769,000
Total farm production expenses	27,469,000	73,187,000
Net cash farm income	4,570,000	16,628,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	153,725	236,832
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	20,033	18,947
Farm-related income	16,696	23,123
Total farm production expenses	144,576	207,327
Net cash farm income	24,052	47,106

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	11
Pastureland	85
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	40	21
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	8
\$100,000 or more	65	34
Total	190	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	10	5
10 to 49 acres	24	13
50 to 179 acres	29	15
180 to 499 acres	24	13
500 to 999 acres	18	9
1,000 + acres	85	45
Total	190	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	29,208	190	197
Crops	10,257	64	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,971	29	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	(D)	53	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
Livestock, poultry, and products	18,951	137	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	(D)	9	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	18,479	115	Farming
Milk from cows	-	-	Other
Hogs and pigs	(D)	7	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	54	10	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	222	22	1 to 199
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			Average age (years)
			55.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	26,457	Have internet access	81
Wheat for grain, all	20,632	Farm organically	-
Barley for grain	3,488	Sell directly to consumers	3
Safflower ^e	(D)	Hire farm labor	33
Sugarbeets for sugar	790	Are family farms	94
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		
Cattle and calves	34,463		
Goats	188		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	1,137		
Layers	250		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	354		
Turkeys	(D)		

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