



## Flathead County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40	1,146
Land in farms (acres)	7,793	181,882
Average size of farm (acres)	195	159
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	35,854,000
Government payments	-	1,823,000
Farm-related income	(D)	3,443,000
Total farm production expenses	628,000	43,798,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-2,679,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	31,286
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	15,850
Farm-related income	(D)	11,514
Total farm production expenses	15,700	38,218
Net cash farm income	(D)	-2,337

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	10
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	36
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	10

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	23	58
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	5	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	26	65
50 to 179 acres	9	23
180 to 499 acres	3	8
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	2	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	(D)	<b>40</b>	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	(D)	<b>6</b>	Male 34
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 13
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 -
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 23
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 24
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 7
Other crops and hay	(D)	6	Other 40
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1	None 9
Cattle and calves	(D)	6	1 to 199 16
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 22
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish -
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	With military service 15
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 15
Other animals and animal products	523	7	<i>Average age (years)</i> 63.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 540		Have internet access <b>90</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
		Farm organically <b>-</b>	
		Sell directly to consumers <b>5</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>		Hire farm labor <b>3</b>	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -		Are family farms <b>98</b>	
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats -			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 134			
Layers (D)			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Flathead County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Flathead County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Flathead County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Flathead County, Montana Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,136	1,146
Land in farms (acres)	178,056	181,882
Average size of farm (acres)	157	159
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	35,790,000	35,854,000
Government payments	1,823,000	1,823,000
Farm-related income	3,400,000	3,443,000
Total farm production expenses	43,721,000	43,798,000
Net cash farm income	-2,709,000	-2,679,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	31,505	31,286
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	15,850	15,850
Farm-related income	11,486	11,514
Total farm production expenses	38,487	38,218
Net cash farm income	-2,385	-2,337

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	77
Livestock, poultry, and products	23

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	52
Pastureland	24
Woodland	20
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	650	57
\$2,500 to \$4,999	131	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	82	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	45	4
\$100,000 or more	74	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	226	20
10 to 49 acres	511	45
50 to 179 acres	221	19
180 to 499 acres	107	9
500 to 999 acres	23	2
1,000 + acres	48	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,136</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	1,907
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,790</b>	<b>1,136</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>27,416</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	12,135	79	Male 1,106
Tobacco	-	-	Female 801
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,555	48	<35 114
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	229	56	35 – 64 997
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	68	65 and older 796
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	64	10	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	(D)	408	Farming 662
			Other 1,245
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>8,373</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	93	None 654
Cattle and calves	4,624	200	1 to 199 496
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 + 757
Hogs and pigs	526	51	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	49	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 15
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	59	With military service 293
Aquaculture	(D)	5	New and beginning farmers 493
Other animals and animal products	895	60	<i>Average age (years)</i> 59.7
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 34,334		Have internet access <b>85</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Wheat for grain, all 22,854		Farm organically <b>1</b>	
Canola 10,225		Sell directly to consumers <b>12</b>	
Barley for grain 2,714		Hire farm labor <b>20</b>	
Dry edible peas 2,365		Are family farms <b>96</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 328			
Cattle and calves 8,425			
Goats 427			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 2,674			
Layers 5,289			
Pullets 636			
Sheep and lambs 718			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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## **Flathead County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Flathead County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	759	1,146
Land in farms (acres)	103,129	181,882
Average size of farm (acres)	136	159
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,244,000	35,854,000
Government payments	1,121,000	1,823,000
Farm-related income	2,212,000	3,443,000
Total farm production expenses	27,942,000	43,798,000
Net cash farm income	-3,365,000	-2,679,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	27,990	31,286
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	17,796	15,850
Farm-related income	12,219	11,514
Total farm production expenses	36,814	38,218
Net cash farm income	-4,433	-2,337

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	73
Livestock, poultry, and products	27

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	54
Pastureland	19
Woodland	22
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	468	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999	87	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	3
\$100,000 or more	39	5
<b>Total</b>	759	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	160	21
10 to 49 acres	375	49
50 to 179 acres	131	17
180 to 499 acres	51	7
500 to 999 acres	11	1
1,000 + acres	31	4
<b>Total</b>	759	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,244</b>	<b>759</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>15,449</b>	<b>341</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,695	34
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	148	52
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,545	43
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	4
Other crops and hay	3,735	243
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>5,795</b>	<b>308</b>
Poultry and eggs	213	87
Cattle and calves	2,844	130
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	467	46
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	42
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	128	38
Aquaculture	(D)	1
Other animals and animal products	872	45

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

812

<b>Age</b>	
<35	60
35 – 64	471
65 and older	281
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	6
Asian	2
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	794
More than one race	7
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	236
Other	576
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	270
1 to 199	210
200 +	332
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	12
With military service	23
New and beginning farmers	235
<i>Average age (years)</i>	57.8

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	20,043
Wheat for grain, all	13,649
Canola	6,273
Dry edible peas	1,723
Barley for grain	1,327

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>89</b>
Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>15</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>18</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	278
Cattle and calves	5,189
Goats	400
Hogs and pigs	1,776
Horses and ponies	1,808
Layers	5,135
Pullets	636
Sheep and lambs	672
Turkeys	97

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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