



Hill County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	43	698
Land in farms (acres)	111,240	1,615,704
Average size of farm (acres)	2,587	2,315
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,523,000	130,750,000
Government payments	867,000	20,360,000
Farm-related income	783,000	11,831,000
Total farm production expenses	4,405,000	122,227,000
Net cash farm income	1,769,000	40,714,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	105,183	187,322
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	61,938	38,414
Farm-related income	41,213	28,926
Total farm production expenses	102,431	175,110
Net cash farm income	41,128	58,330

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	65
Livestock, poultry, and products	35

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	38
Pastureland	45
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	24	56
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	12
\$100,000 or more	10	23
Total	43	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4	9
10 to 49 acres	6	14
50 to 179 acres	9	21
180 to 499 acres	5	12
500 to 999 acres	2	5
1,000 + acres	17	40
Total	43	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	52
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	4,523	43	
Crops	2,961	9	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,567	8	Male 27
Tobacco	-	-	Female 25
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 5
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64 32
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	394	6	Farming 14
			Other 38
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,562	19	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	3	4	None 8
Cattle and calves	1,559	15	1 to 199 19
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 25
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 1
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service 1
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 13
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i> 55.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Have internet access	72
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,964	Farm organically	-
Dry edible peas	1,360	Sell directly to consumers	-
Barley for grain	1,342	Hire farm labor	35
Canola (D)		Are family farms	88
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,200		
Cattle and calves	2,606		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	44		
Layers	-		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Hill County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Hill County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	668	698
Land in farms (acres)	1,551,817	1,615,704
Average size of farm (acres)	2,323	2,315
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	128,407,000	130,750,000
Government payments	19,853,000	20,360,000
Farm-related income	11,526,000	11,831,000
Total farm production expenses	120,301,000	122,227,000
Net cash farm income	39,486,000	40,714,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	192,226	187,322
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	38,106	38,414
Farm-related income	28,961	28,926
Total farm production expenses	180,091	175,110
Net cash farm income	59,110	58,330

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	82
Livestock, poultry, and products	18

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	78
Pastureland	21
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	46
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	206	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	3
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	47	7
\$100,000 or more	281	42
Total	668	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	25	4
10 to 49 acres	34	5
50 to 179 acres	66	10
180 to 499 acres	109	16
500 to 999 acres	86	13
1,000 + acres	348	52
Total	668	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	1,101
Total	128,407	668	
Crops	105,431	400	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	103,205	359	Male 701
Tobacco	-	-	Female 400
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35 151
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1	35 – 64 647
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older 303
Other crops and hay	2,067	89	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	22,976	170	Farming 586
Poultry and eggs	(D)	20	Other 515
Cattle and calves	17,842	152	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	None 525
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	3	1 to 199 270
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	51	13	200 + 306
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 8
			With military service 64
			New and beginning farmers 254
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 55.0
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Wheat for grain, all 497,347		Have internet access 82	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Lentils 44,016		Farm organically 2	
Forage (hay/haylage), all 30,491		Sell directly to consumers 3	
Dry edible peas 27,358		Hire farm labor 33	
Barley for grain 17,039		Are family farms 92	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 3,440			
Cattle and calves 15,668			
Goats 11			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 653			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 419			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Hill County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Hill County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	400	698
Land in farms (acres)	877,982	1,615,704
Average size of farm (acres)	2,195	2,315
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	62,800,000	130,750,000
Government payments	11,267,000	20,360,000
Farm-related income	5,423,000	11,831,000
Total farm production expenses	62,643,000	122,227,000
Net cash farm income	16,847,000	40,714,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	157,000	187,322
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	39,672	38,414
Farm-related income	22,597	28,926
Total farm production expenses	156,607	175,110
Net cash farm income	42,118	58,330

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	21

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	70
Pastureland	27
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	40
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	160	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	7
\$100,000 or more	138	35
Total	400	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	24	6
10 to 49 acres	35	9
50 to 179 acres	49	12
180 to 499 acres	71	18
500 to 999 acres	37	9
1,000 + acres	184	46
Total	400	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	62,800	400
Crops	49,783	192
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	48,673	169
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	13,017	120
Poultry and eggs	(D)	14
Cattle and calves	12,880	107
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	28	3
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	46	11
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1

Total Producers ^c

418

Age	
<35	35
35 – 64	256
65 and older	127
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	18
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	393
More than one race	7
Primary occupation	
Farming	148
Other	270
Days worked off farm	
None	174
1 to 199	106
200 +	138
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
With military service	7
New and beginning farmers	86

Average age (years) 56.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Wheat for grain, all	257,699
Forage (hay/haylage), all	15,627
Dry edible peas	14,068
Lentils	12,945
Chickpeas	4,195

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	84
Farm organically	2
Sell directly to consumers	4
Hire farm labor	33
Are family farms	95

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,340
Cattle and calves	9,523
Goats	10
Hogs and pigs	180
Horses and ponies	558
Layers	512
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	(D)
Turkeys	-

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