

Lake County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	171	1,170
Land in farms (acres)	390,024	641,471
Average size of farm (acres)	2,281	548
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,777,000	64,796,000
Government payments	(D)	1,442,000
Farm-related income	429,000	3,670,000
Total farm production expenses	6,419,000	65,636,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	4,271,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	33,785	55,381
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	9,182
Farm-related income	9,971	9,385
Total farm production expenses	37,538	56,099
Net cash farm income	(D)	3,651

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	36
Livestock, poultry, and products	64

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	25
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	52	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32	19
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	7
\$100,000 or more	18	11
Total	171	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	27	16
10 to 49 acres	38	22
50 to 179 acres	42	25
180 to 499 acres	33	19
500 to 999 acres	20	12
1,000 + acres	11	6
Total	171	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

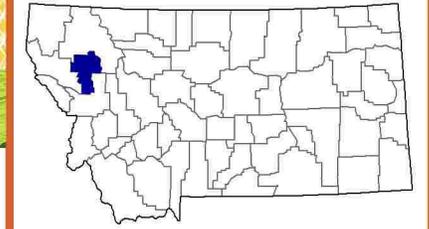
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	5,777	171	205
Crops	2,063	72	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	466	6	Male 124
Tobacco	-	-	Female 81
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 11
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	7	35 – 64 143
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 51
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	(D)	66	Farming 83
			Other 122
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,715	100	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	6	None 78
Cattle and calves	3,489	84	1 to 199 38
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 89
Hogs and pigs	6	5	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	51	5	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 13
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	110	12	With military service 30
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 74
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	<i>Average age (years)</i> 56.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	7,708	Have internet access	84
Wheat for grain, all	1,812	Farm organically	-
Barley for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	1
Cherries, sweet	(D)	Hire farm labor	9
Apples	1	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Cattle and calves	4,971	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	35		
Horses and ponies	561		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	586		
Turkeys	-		

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Lake County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Lake County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Lake County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Lake County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,081	1,170
Land in farms (acres)	272,757	641,471
Average size of farm (acres)	252	548
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	62,010,000	64,796,000
Government payments	1,280,000	1,442,000
Farm-related income	3,322,000	3,670,000
Total farm production expenses	62,309,000	65,636,000
Net cash farm income	4,304,000	4,271,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	57,364	55,381
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,891	9,182
Farm-related income	8,955	9,385
Total farm production expenses	57,640	56,099
Net cash farm income	3,981	3,651

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	61
Woodland	6
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	413	38
\$2,500 to \$4,999	98	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	127	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	135	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	102	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	61	6
\$100,000 or more	145	13
Total	1,081	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	233	22
10 to 49 acres	390	36
50 to 179 acres	231	21
180 to 499 acres	106	10
500 to 999 acres	53	5
1,000 + acres	68	6
Total	1,081	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	62,010	1,081
Crops	20,900	571
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,949	47
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	36
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	202
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	894	14
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	9	6
Other crops and hay	8,047	340
Livestock, poultry, and products	41,110	480
Poultry and eggs	1,027	54
Cattle and calves	34,419	365
Milk from cows	(D)	4
Hogs and pigs	(D)	35
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	183	38
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	637	51
Aquaculture	202	4
Other animals and animal products	1,244	28

Total Producers ^c

1,819

Sex

Male	1,063
Female	756

Age

<35	82
35 – 64	1,013
65 and older	724

Primary occupation

Farming	809
Other	1,010

Days worked off farm

None	759
1 to 199	450
200 +	610

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	21
With military service	259
New and beginning farmers	411

Average age (years)

59.6

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	47,515
Wheat for grain, all	5,842
Corn for silage	1,300
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)
Potatoes	1,213

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **83**

Farm organically **3**

Sell directly to consumers **12**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	114
Cattle and calves	53,756
Goats	(D)
Hogs and pigs	146
Horses and ponies	2,359
Layers	14,219
Pullets	5,853
Sheep and lambs	1,444
Turkeys	10

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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Lake County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	33	1,170
Land in farms (acres)	1,734	641,471
Average size of farm (acres)	53	548
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	634,000	64,796,000
Government payments	16,000	1,442,000
Farm-related income	47,000	3,670,000
Total farm production expenses	646,000	65,636,000
Net cash farm income	51,000	4,271,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	19,218	55,381
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,119	9,182
Farm-related income	3,623	9,385
Total farm production expenses	19,565	56,099
Net cash farm income	1,552	3,651

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	44
Livestock, poultry, and products	56

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	46
Pastureland	47
Woodland	3
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	10	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	21
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	9
\$100,000 or more	1	3
Total	33	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	13	39
10 to 49 acres	14	42
50 to 179 acres	4	12
180 to 499 acres	1	3
500 to 999 acres	1	3
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	33	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	33
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	634	33	Sex
Crops	278	22	Male 23
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 10
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 -
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 20
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	154	11	65 and older 13
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Race
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native 11
Other crops and hay	124	12	Asian -
Livestock, poultry, and products	357	17	Black/African American -
Poultry and eggs	2	3	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
Cattle and calves	307	11	White 19
Milk from cows	-	-	More than one race 3
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Primary occupation
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Farming 10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	47	8	Other 23
Aquaculture	-	-	Days worked off farm
Other animals and animal products	-	-	None 11
			1 to 199 9
			200 + 13
			Other characteristics
			With military service 5
			New and beginning farmers 12
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 591		Have internet access 55	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Cherries, sweet (D)		Farm organically -	
Apples (D)		Sell directly to consumers -	See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Land in berries 1		Hire farm labor 6	
Blackberries and dewberries (D)		Are family farms 94	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves 326			
Goats 60			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 45			
Layers 175			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys -			

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Lake County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	764	1,170
Land in farms (acres)	146,013	641,471
Average size of farm (acres)	191	548
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	34,944,000	64,796,000
Government payments	672,000	1,442,000
Farm-related income	1,889,000	3,670,000
Total farm production expenses	35,394,000	65,636,000
Net cash farm income	2,111,000	4,271,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	45,738	55,381
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,299	9,182
Farm-related income	7,321	9,385
Total farm production expenses	46,327	56,099
Net cash farm income	2,763	3,651

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	31
Livestock, poultry, and products	69

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	30
Pastureland	61
Woodland	8
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	311	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	72	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	92	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	92	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	79	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	33	4
\$100,000 or more	85	11
Total	764	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	178	23
10 to 49 acres	290	38
50 to 179 acres	154	20
180 to 499 acres	64	8
500 to 999 acres	36	5
1,000 + acres	42	5
Total	764	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	34,944	764
Crops	10,904	388
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,284	27
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,638	27
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,392	158
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	598	9
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	9	6
Other crops and hay	3,984	208
Livestock, poultry, and products	24,040	351
Poultry and eggs	24	45
Cattle and calves	21,950	255
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	(D)	27
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	30
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	554	43
Aquaculture	194	3
Other animals and animal products	758	20

Total Producers ^c

822

Age

<35	28
35 – 64	480
65 and older	314

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	64
Asian	1
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	735
More than one race	22

Primary occupation

Farming	281
Other	541

Days worked off farm

None	335
1 to 199	196
200 +	291

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	10
With military service	24
New and beginning farmers	190

Average age (years)

59.1

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	24,292
Wheat for grain, all	3,544
Vegetables harvested, all	608
Potatoes	(D)
Cherries, sweet	512

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **89**

Farm organically **3**

Sell directly to consumers **14**

Hire farm labor **22**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	114
Cattle and calves	28,088
Goats	250
Hogs and pigs	101
Horses and ponies	1,929
Layers	2,025
Pullets	46
Sheep and lambs	1,225
Turkeys	(D)

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