



## **Petroleum County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Petroleum County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Petroleum County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Petroleum County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Petroleum County, Montana Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Petroleum County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Petroleum County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	61	104
Land in farms (acres)	370,110	592,558
Average size of farm (acres)	6,067	5,698
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,698,000	17,761,000
Government payments	619,000	861,000
Farm-related income	828,000	1,066,000
Total farm production expenses	9,044,000	14,605,000
Net cash farm income	3,101,000	5,082,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	175,379	170,779
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,719	15,948
Farm-related income	20,193	18,373
Total farm production expenses	148,260	140,437
Net cash farm income	50,832	48,869

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	15
Livestock, poultry, and products	85

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	15
Pastureland	84
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	8

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	12	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	16
\$100,000 or more	31	51
<b>Total</b>	61	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	2	3
10 to 49 acres	2	3
50 to 179 acres	3	5
180 to 499 acres	6	10
500 to 999 acres	4	7
1,000 + acres	44	72
<b>Total</b>	61	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,698</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>Age</b>
			<35
			35 – 64
			65 and older
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>Race</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,224	11	American Indian/Alaska Native
Tobacco	-	-	Asian
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Black/African American
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	White
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	More than one race
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	360	7	<b>Primary occupation</b>
			Farming
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>9,114</b>	<b>44</b>	Other
Poultry and eggs	-	-	
Cattle and calves	9,064	44	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Milk from cows	-	-	None
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	1 to 199
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	200 +
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	4	
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			57.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,731	Have internet access	<b>87</b>
Wheat for grain, all	11,057	Farm organically	-
Barley for grain	2,120	Sell directly to consumers	-
Safflower <sup>e</sup>	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>38</b>
Corn for grain	(D)	Are family farms	<b>93</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	14,528		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	156		
Layers	(D)		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.