



## Phillips County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41	445
Land in farms (acres)	103,987	1,936,545
Average size of farm (acres)	2,536	4,352
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	2,827,000	74,636,000
Government payments	458,000	9,471,000
Farm-related income	97,000	11,267,000
Total farm production expenses	2,510,000	71,743,000
Net cash farm income	873,000	23,631,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	68,963	167,721
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	19,910	32,215
Farm-related income	4,872	43,841
Total farm production expenses	61,220	161,220
Net cash farm income	21,289	53,104

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	29
Livestock, poultry, and products	71

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	27
Pastureland	66
Woodland	5
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	-

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	9	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	12
\$100,000 or more	11	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	-	-
50 to 179 acres	1	2
180 to 499 acres	11	27
500 to 999 acres	7	17
1,000 + acres	22	54
<b>Total</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,827</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	727	4	Male	31
Tobacco	-	-	Female	10
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64	26
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Other crops and hay	89	7	Farming	25
			Other	16
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>2,011</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None	18
Cattle and calves	1,924	27	1 to 199	10
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	13
Hogs and pigs	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	7	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3	With military service	6
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	10
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>58.4</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>		
Wheat for grain, all	7,296	Have internet access	<b>83</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,982	Farm organically	<b>2</b>	
Canola	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>-</b>	
Dry edible peas	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>24</b>	
Lentils	(D)	Are family farms	<b>90</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-			
Cattle and calves	3,029			
Goats	-			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	174			
Layers	-			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	382			
Turkeys	-			

**Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.  
<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.  
<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.  
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Phillips County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Phillips County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Phillips County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>**

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Phillips County, Montana Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	426	445
Land in farms (acres)	1,881,108	1,936,545
Average size of farm (acres)	4,416	4,352
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	73,290,000	74,636,000
Government payments	9,253,000	9,471,000
Farm-related income	11,231,000	11,267,000
Total farm production expenses	70,955,000	71,743,000
Net cash farm income	22,819,000	23,631,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	172,042	167,721
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	32,929	32,215
Farm-related income	45,652	43,841
Total farm production expenses	166,561	161,220
Net cash farm income	53,565	53,104

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	34
Livestock, poultry, and products	66

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	27
Pastureland	72
Woodland	(Z)
Other	1

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	17
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	84	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	24	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	40	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	8
\$100,000 or more	175	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	20	5
10 to 49 acres	31	7
50 to 179 acres	45	11
180 to 499 acres	54	13
500 to 999 acres	45	11
1,000 + acres	231	54
<b>Total</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>73,290</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>779</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>25,162</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	18,615	109	Male 500
Tobacco	-	-	Female 279
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<35 102
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	35 – 64 481
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older 196
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	6,547	135	Farming 464
			Other 315
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>48,128</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D) 12	12	None 370
Cattle and calves	46,868	224	1 to 199 188
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 221
Hogs and pigs	(D) 5	5	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D) 29	29	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 2
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D) 16	16	With military service 56
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 183
Other animals and animal products	(D) 7	7	<b>Average age (years)</b> 54.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Wheat for grain, all 116,773		Have internet access <b>84</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 76,355		Farm organically <b>2</b>	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Lentils (D)		Sell directly to consumers <b>1</b>	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Dry edible peas (D)		Hire farm labor <b>28</b>	
Barley for grain 5,498		Are family farms <b>91</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 75,148			
Goats 130			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 735			
Layers 342			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 2,829			
Turkeys 13			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## **Phillips County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Phillips County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	252	445
Land in farms (acres)	1,000,935	1,936,545
Average size of farm (acres)	3,972	4,352
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	43,528,000	74,636,000
Government payments	5,613,000	9,471,000
Farm-related income	5,983,000	11,267,000
Total farm production expenses	42,563,000	71,743,000
Net cash farm income	12,561,000	23,631,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	172,728	167,721
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	34,021	32,215
Farm-related income	39,886	43,841
Total farm production expenses	168,899	161,220
Net cash farm income	49,846	53,104

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	27
Pastureland	72
Woodland	(Z)
Other	2

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	22
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	42	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	18	7
\$100,000 or more	103	41
<b>Total</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	16	6
10 to 49 acres	20	8
50 to 179 acres	21	8
180 to 499 acres	37	15
500 to 999 acres	24	10
1,000 + acres	134	53
<b>Total</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,528</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>287</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>14,044</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	10,424	71	<35	44
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	173
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	70
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	<b>Race</b>	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native	8
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Asian	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	-	-	Black/African American	-
woody crops	-	-	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
Other crops and hay	3,620	78	White	277
			More than one race	2
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>29,484</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	11	Farming	134
Cattle and calves	28,942	137	Other	153
Milk from cows	-	-	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Hogs and pigs	6	3	None	124
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	377	18	1 to 199	85
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	14	200 +	78
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Other animals and animal products	7	6	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
			With military service	2
			New and beginning farmers	91
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>54.5</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	69,047	Have internet access	<b>88</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	42,237	Farm organically	<b>2</b>	
Dry edible peas	16,080	Sell directly to consumers	<b>1</b>	
Lentils	11,569	Hire farm labor	<b>30</b>	
Barley for grain	2,478	Are family farms	<b>93</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	42,422			
Goats	95			
Hogs and pigs	-			
Horses and ponies	496			
Layers	292			
Pullets	(D)			
Sheep and lambs	2,352			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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