

Rosebud County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	50	414
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	2,732,466
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	6,600
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	86,638,000
Government payments	(D)	3,759,000
Farm-related income	(D)	4,631,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	76,352,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	18,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	209,271
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	26,659
Farm-related income	(D)	28,588
Total farm production expenses	(D)	184,425
Net cash farm income	(D)	45,112

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(Z)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	16	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10	20
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	18
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	6
\$100,000 or more	2	4
Total	50	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	10	20
50 to 179 acres	10	20
180 to 499 acres	14	28
500 to 999 acres	9	18
1,000 + acres	7	14
Total	50	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	(D)	50	Sex
Crops	(D)	12	Male 47
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 24
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 9
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64 42
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 20
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Primary occupation
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 32
Other crops and hay	(D)	12	Other 39
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	29	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	-	-	None 24
Cattle and calves	(D)	22	1 to 199 17
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 30
Hogs and pigs	-	-	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 1
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	61	7	With military service 5
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 35
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<i>Average age (years)</i> 54.4
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access 86	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
		Farm organically -	
		Sell directly to consumers -	
		Hire farm labor 24	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Are family farms 100	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves (D)			
Goats -			
Hogs and pigs -			
Horses and ponies 1,383			
Layers 50			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

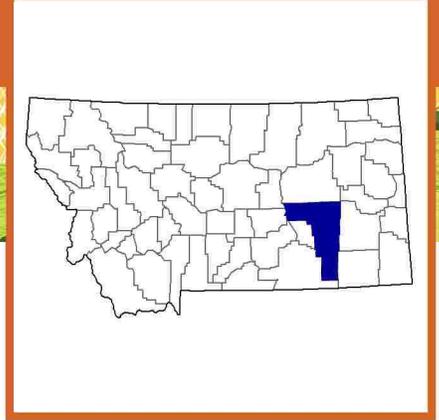
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

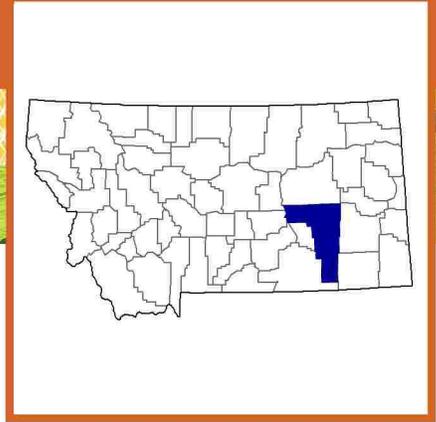
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Rosebud County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	382	414
Land in farms (acres)	2,468,661	2,732,466
Average size of farm (acres)	6,462	6,600
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	85,430,000	86,638,000
Government payments	3,706,000	3,759,000
Farm-related income	4,560,000	4,631,000
Total farm production expenses	75,297,000	76,352,000
Net cash farm income	18,399,000	18,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	223,639	209,271
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	27,249	26,659
Farm-related income	29,804	28,588
Total farm production expenses	197,113	184,425
Net cash farm income	48,165	45,112

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	7
Pastureland	90
Woodland	3
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	115	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	4
\$5,000 to \$9,999	22	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44	12
\$100,000 or more	127	33
Total	382	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	11	3
10 to 49 acres	47	12
50 to 179 acres	50	13
180 to 499 acres	48	13
500 to 999 acres	46	12
1,000 + acres	180	47
Total	382	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

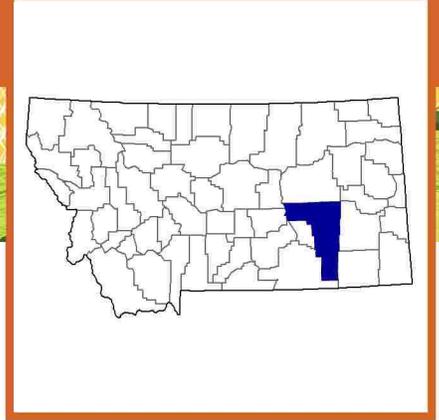
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	718
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	85,430	382	Sex	
			Male	446
			Female	272
Crops	16,989	118	Age	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	47	<35	86
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	414
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	218
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	Primary occupation	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	Farming	403
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Other	315
Other crops and hay	9,835	90		
			Days worked off farm	
Livestock, poultry, and products	68,441	264	None	316
Poultry and eggs	6	9	1 to 199	175
Cattle and calves	66,968	232	200 +	227
Milk from cows	-	-		
Hogs and pigs	138	6	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	21	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	598	49	With military service	91
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	180
Other animals and animal products	(D)	9		
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.9
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	49,622	Have internet access	78	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Farm organically	-	
Barley for grain	4,142	Sell directly to consumers	4	
Sugarbeets for sugar	2,803	Hire farm labor	28	
Corn for silage	2,029	Are family farms	93	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	89,976			
Goats	247			
Hogs and pigs	637			
Horses and ponies	1,267			
Layers	673			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	12			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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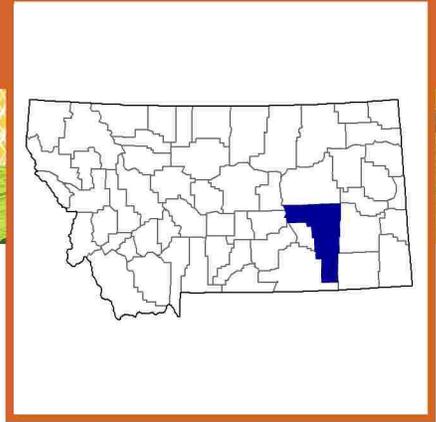
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Rosebud County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	264	414
Land in farms (acres)	1,653,447	2,732,466
Average size of farm (acres)	6,263	6,600
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,602,000	86,638,000
Government payments	2,405,000	3,759,000
Farm-related income	2,515,000	4,631,000
Total farm production expenses	50,183,000	76,352,000
Net cash farm income	13,340,000	18,676,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	221,977	209,271
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	29,696	26,659
Farm-related income	25,931	28,588
Total farm production expenses	190,087	184,425
Net cash farm income	50,530	45,112

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	7
Pastureland	90
Woodland	4
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	89	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	3
\$5,000 to \$9,999	17	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	24	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	35	13
\$100,000 or more	74	28
Total	264	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	3
10 to 49 acres	42	16
50 to 179 acres	41	16
180 to 499 acres	33	13
500 to 999 acres	25	9
1,000 + acres	115	44
Total	264	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	289
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	58,602	264	Age	
			<35	33
			35 – 64	168
			65 and older	88
Crops	11,479	73	Race	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,688	27	American Indian/Alaska Native	16
Tobacco	-	-	Asian	1
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Black/African American	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3	White	264
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	More than one race	8
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	6,766	60	Farming	117
			Other	172
Livestock, poultry, and products	47,123	183	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	1	6	None	110
Cattle and calves	46,116	153	1 to 199	75
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	104
Hogs and pigs	138	6	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	473	18	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	394	37	With military service	7
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	88
Other animals and animal products	1	4	<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d			Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	27,428		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Wheat for grain, all	9,369		See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Barley for grain	3,522			
Sugarbeets for sugar	2,548			
Corn for silage	910			
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	60,926			
Goats	238			
Hogs and pigs	631			
Horses and ponies	979			
Layers	323			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	3,251			
Turkeys	12			
			Percent of farms that:	
			Have internet access	80
			Farm organically	-
			Sell directly to consumers	4
			Hire farm labor	25
			Are family farms	94

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