

Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	75	1,314
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	1,602,794
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,220
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,625,000	135,287,000
Government payments	(D)	5,615,000
Farm-related income	(D)	8,851,000
Total farm production expenses	3,071,000	127,316,000
Net cash farm income	-100,000	22,437,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	34,994	102,958
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	19,033
Farm-related income	(D)	17,846
Total farm production expenses	40,943	96,892
Net cash farm income	-1,336	17,076

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	90

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	36	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	3
\$100,000 or more	7	9
Total	75	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	10	13
10 to 49 acres	19	25
50 to 179 acres	14	19
180 to 499 acres	26	35
500 to 999 acres	2	3
1,000 + acres	4	5
Total	75	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	2,625	75	83
Crops	264	12	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	(D)	12	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,360	32	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	(D)	24	
Milk from cows	(D)	6	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	11	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	2	5	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			60.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access	60
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		Farm organically	-
Squash, all (D)		Sell directly to consumers	3
		Hire farm labor	4
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Are family farms	99
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	6,051		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	377		
Layers	100		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,291	1,314
Land in farms (acres)	1,414,731	1,602,794
Average size of farm (acres)	1,096	1,220
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	135,012,000	135,287,000
Government payments	5,588,000	5,615,000
Farm-related income	8,742,000	8,851,000
Total farm production expenses	126,683,000	127,316,000
Net cash farm income	22,659,000	22,437,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	104,579	102,958
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	19,138	19,033
Farm-related income	17,950	17,846
Total farm production expenses	98,128	96,892
Net cash farm income	17,552	17,076

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	32
Livestock, poultry, and products	68

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	21
Pastureland	75
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	561	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	96	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	119	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	147	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	101	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	66	5
\$100,000 or more	201	16
Total	1,291	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	195	15
10 to 49 acres	398	31
50 to 179 acres	257	20
180 to 499 acres	166	13
500 to 999 acres	85	7
1,000 + acres	190	15
Total	1,291	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	135,012	1,291
Crops	42,844	488
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	27,446	152
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	17
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	19	7
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,549	16
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	402
Livestock, poultry, and products	92,168	664
Poultry and eggs	(D)	75
Cattle and calves	86,676	496
Milk from cows	(D)	8
Hogs and pigs	(D)	27
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	78
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	715	96
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	1,873	43

Total Producers ^c

2,221

Sex

Male	1,292
Female	929

Age

<35	128
35 – 64	1,371
65 and older	722

Primary occupation

Farming	809
Other	1,412

Days worked off farm

None	824
1 to 199	418
200 +	979

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	36
With military service	214
New and beginning farmers	571

Average age (years)

57.8

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Wheat for grain, all	73,041
Forage (hay/haylage), all	64,182
Barley for grain	16,742
Corn for grain	8,068
Corn for silage	6,952

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **83**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **4**

Hire farm labor **16**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	110,660
Goats	834
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	3,355
Layers	20,552
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	2,082
Turkeys	(D)

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Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	41	1,314
Land in farms (acres)	5,694	1,602,794
Average size of farm (acres)	139	1,220
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	339,000	135,287,000
Government payments	2,000	5,615,000
Farm-related income	84,000	8,851,000
Total farm production expenses	410,000	127,316,000
Net cash farm income	16,000	22,437,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,276	102,958
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	563	19,033
Farm-related income	4,434	17,846
Total farm production expenses	9,993	96,892
Net cash farm income	392	17,076

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	77
Livestock, poultry, and products	23

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	40
Pastureland	59
Woodland	-
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	20	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	41	100

Farms by Size

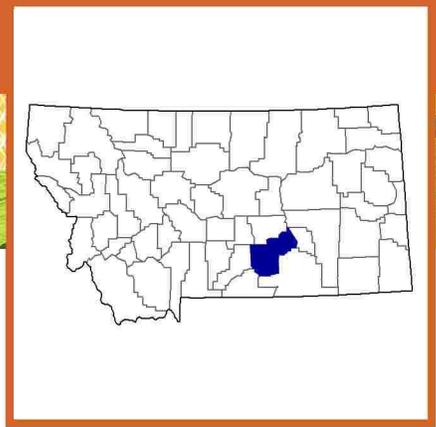
	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	17	41
50 to 179 acres	9	22
180 to 499 acres	15	37
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	41	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total		339	41
Crops		262	21
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	-
Other crops and hay	262	21	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	77	8	-
Poultry and eggs	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	33	3	-
Milk from cows	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs	-	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	43	5	-
Aquaculture	-	-	-
Other animals and animal products	2	5	-
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,124	Have internet access	80
		Farm organically	-
		Sell directly to consumers	2
		Hire farm labor	-
		Are family farms	100
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Cattle and calves	66	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	138		
Layers	55		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	57		
Turkeys	-		

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Yellowstone County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	901	1,314
Land in farms (acres)	771,023	1,602,794
Average size of farm (acres)	856	1,220
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	39,852,000	135,287,000
Government payments	3,368,000	5,615,000
Farm-related income	5,066,000	8,851,000
Total farm production expenses	45,837,000	127,316,000
Net cash farm income	2,449,000	22,437,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	44,231	102,958
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	20,412	19,033
Farm-related income	15,305	17,846
Total farm production expenses	50,874	96,892
Net cash farm income	2,718	17,076

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	37
Livestock, poultry, and products	63

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	16
Pastureland	81
Woodland	2
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	431	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	74	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	103	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	44	5
\$100,000 or more	78	9
Total	901	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	139	15
10 to 49 acres	316	35
50 to 179 acres	196	22
180 to 499 acres	104	12
500 to 999 acres	37	4
1,000 + acres	109	12
Total	901	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	39,852	901
Crops	14,554	308
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,125	54
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	74	13
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3	4
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	558	12
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	6,795	266
Livestock, poultry, and products	25,298	466
Poultry and eggs	25	65
Cattle and calves	23,163	324
Milk from cows	278	7
Hogs and pigs	22	19
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	62
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	636	86
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	25

Total Producers ^c

971

Age

<35	62
35 – 64	614
65 and older	295

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	33
Asian	4
Black/African American	4
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1
White	918
More than one race	11

Primary occupation

Farming	271
Other	700

Days worked off farm

None	349
1 to 199	183
200 +	439

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	22
With military service	10
New and beginning farmers	257

Average age (years)

57.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Forage (hay/haylage), all	36,346
Wheat for grain, all	20,640
Barley for grain	4,740
Sugarbeets for sugar	2,025
Corn for grain	1,873

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **84**

Farm organically (Z)

Sell directly to consumers **3**

Hire farm labor **13**

Are family farms **98**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	59
Cattle and calves	36,332
Goats	821
Hogs and pigs	89
Horses and ponies	2,692
Layers	2,168
Pullets	33
Sheep and lambs	1,559
Turkeys	98

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