



Elko County, Nevada Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	55	526
Land in farms (acres)	184,066	2,180,039
Average size of farm (acres)	3,347	4,145
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,780,000	72,174,000
Government payments	-	351,000
Farm-related income	78,000	1,723,000
Total farm production expenses	2,532,000	62,459,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	11,789,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	50,554	137,213
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	18,481
Farm-related income	9,700	14,119
Total farm production expenses	46,033	118,743
Net cash farm income	(D)	22,413

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	14
Livestock, poultry, and products	86

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	10	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	15
\$100,000 or more	7	13
Total	55	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6	11
10 to 49 acres	-	-
50 to 179 acres	33	60
180 to 499 acres	10	18
500 to 999 acres	3	5
1,000 + acres	3	5
Total	55	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	2,780	55	69
Crops	393	21	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	393	21	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,387	41	Farming
Poultry and eggs (D)	(D)	1	Other
Cattle and calves (D)	(D)	28	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7	6	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys (D)	(D)	7	200 +
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			62.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	6,164	Have internet access	53
		Farm organically	-
		Sell directly to consumers	2
		Hire farm labor	38
		Are family farms	80
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves (D)	(D)		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies (D)	(D)		
Layers (D)	(D)		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	72		
Turkeys (D)	(D)		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Elko County, Nevada Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Elko County, Nevada Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Elko County, Nevada Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Elko County, Nevada Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	481	526
Land in farms (acres)	2,017,047	2,180,039
Average size of farm (acres)	4,193	4,145
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	70,235,000	72,174,000
Government payments	351,000	351,000
Farm-related income	1,697,000	1,723,000
Total farm production expenses	60,702,000	62,459,000
Net cash farm income	11,582,000	11,789,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	146,019	137,213
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	18,481	18,481
Farm-related income	14,630	14,119
Total farm production expenses	126,199	118,743
Net cash farm income	24,078	22,413

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	15
Livestock, poultry, and products	85

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	10
Pastureland	86
Woodland	(Z)
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	191	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	32	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	38	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	56	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	3
\$100,000 or more	114	24
Total	481	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	88	18
10 to 49 acres	133	28
50 to 179 acres	81	17
180 to 499 acres	41	9
500 to 999 acres	32	7
1,000 + acres	106	22
Total	481	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	70,235	481	918	
Crops	10,734	96	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1	Male	500
Tobacco	-	-	Female	418
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	<35	126
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	35 – 64	572
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	54	11	65 and older	220
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	10,654	83	Farming	437
			Other	481
Livestock, poultry, and products	59,502	313	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	32	None	319
Cattle and calves	55,844	239	1 to 199	262
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	337
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,470	62	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	55
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	894	77	With military service	61
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers	269
Other animals and animal products	42	19	Average age (years)	53.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	123,585	Have internet access	89	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Barley for grain	(D)	Farm organically	(Z)	
Apples	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	8	
Cut Christmas trees	(D)	Hire farm labor	24	
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Are family farms	93	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	423			
Cattle and calves	122,743			
Goats	1,893			
Hogs and pigs	96			
Horses and ponies	3,238			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	135			
Sheep and lambs	17,881			
Turkeys	56			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Elko County, Nevada Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	56	526
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	2,180,039
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	4,145
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,179,000	72,174,000
Government payments	-	351,000
Farm-related income	42,000	1,723,000
Total farm production expenses	1,820,000	62,459,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	11,789,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,060	137,213
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	18,481
Farm-related income	3,473	14,119
Total farm production expenses	32,492	118,743
Net cash farm income	(D)	22,413

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	52

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(Z)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	22	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	5
\$100,000 or more	1	2
Total	56	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	17	30
10 to 49 acres	7	13
50 to 179 acres	18	32
180 to 499 acres	7	13
500 to 999 acres	3	5
1,000 + acres	4	7
Total	56	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
		Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total		1,179	56
Crops		567	7
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	-
Tobacco	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	-
Other crops and hay	567	7	-
Livestock, poultry, and products	613	35	
Poultry and eggs	1	5	-
Cattle and calves	438	28	-
Milk from cows	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	5	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	20	12	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	129	7	-
Aquaculture	-	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	-
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,363	Have internet access	84
		Farm organically	-
		Sell directly to consumers	11
		Hire farm labor	7
		Are family farms	89
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	9	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Cattle and calves	886	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Goats	16		
Hogs and pigs	82		
Horses and ponies	248		
Layers	113		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	482		
Turkeys	17		

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(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Elko County, Nevada Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	401	526
Land in farms (acres)	1,076,873	2,180,039
Average size of farm (acres)	2,685	4,145
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	46,909,000	72,174,000
Government payments	287,000	351,000
Farm-related income	985,000	1,723,000
Total farm production expenses	42,791,000	62,459,000
Net cash farm income	5,391,000	11,789,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	116,981	137,213
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	17,957	18,481
Farm-related income	10,593	14,119
Total farm production expenses	106,712	118,743
Net cash farm income	13,443	22,413

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	15
Livestock, poultry, and products	85

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	11
Pastureland	84
Woodland	(Z)
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	1
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	1

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	144	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	49	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	49	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	3
\$100,000 or more	81	20
Total	401	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	73	18
10 to 49 acres	114	28
50 to 179 acres	75	19
180 to 499 acres	40	10
500 to 999 acres	25	6
1,000 + acres	74	18
Total	401	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	46,909	401	447
Crops	7,044	85	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	American Indian/Alaska Native
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	82	16	Asian
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American
Other crops and hay	6,938	67	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander
			White
Livestock, poultry, and products	39,865	270	More than one race
Poultry and eggs	13	32	Primary occupation
Cattle and calves	36,433	203	Farming
Milk from cows	(D)	1	Other
Hogs and pigs	(D)	9	Days worked off farm
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	2,453	55	None
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	795	70	1 to 199
Aquaculture	-	-	200 +
Other animals and animal products	42	19	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			52.1
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	87,470	Have internet access	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).</p>
Apples	12	Farm organically	
Nursery stock crops	5	Sell directly to consumers	
Cut Christmas trees	(D)	Hire farm labor	
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Are family farms	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	363		
Cattle and calves	72,205		
Goats	1,887		
Hogs and pigs	(D)		
Horses and ponies	2,609		
Layers	1,095		
Pullets	135		
Sheep and lambs	17,478		
Turkeys	56		

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