



## Cortland County, New York Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cortland County, New York Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cortland County, New York Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cortland County, New York Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cortland County, New York Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.

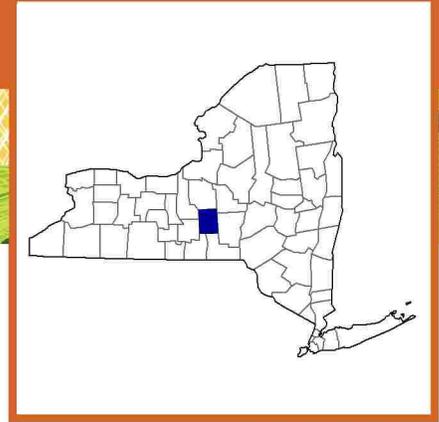




## **Cortland County, New York Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Cortland County, New York Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	326	536
Land in farms (acres)	52,474	113,519
Average size of farm (acres)	161	212
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	30,021,000	69,506,000
Government payments	290,000	592,000
Farm-related income	1,275,000	2,296,000
Total farm production expenses	25,238,000	55,940,000
Net cash farm income	6,348,000	16,454,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	92,088	129,675
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,188	3,569
Farm-related income	9,515	9,981
Total farm production expenses	77,418	104,365
Net cash farm income	19,471	30,698

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	45
Pastureland	14
Woodland	32
Other	9

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	13

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	147	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	40	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	50	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	2
\$100,000 or more	49	15
<b>Total</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	48	15
10 to 49 acres	88	27
50 to 179 acres	101	31
180 to 499 acres	53	16
500 to 999 acres	34	10
1,000 + acres	2	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,021</b>	<b>326</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>6,097</b>	<b>176</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	722	40
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,030	35
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	44	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	93	9
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	121	17
Other crops and hay	4,087	115
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>23,924</b>	<b>163</b>
Poultry and eggs	21	51
Cattle and calves	2,551	98
Milk from cows	20,879	44
Hogs and pigs	70	19
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	111	17
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	75	12
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	218	28

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

<b>Age</b>	<b>340</b>
<35	45
35 – 64	196
65 and older	99
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Asian	-
Black/African American	2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	335
More than one race	3
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	106
Other	234
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	123
1 to 199	66
200 +	151
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
With military service	5
New and beginning farmers	100
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>55.1</i>

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	13,444
Corn for silage	3,232
Corn for grain	924
Cut Christmas trees	504
Soybeans for beans	286

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>83</b>
Farm organically	<b>8</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>14</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>18</b>
Are family farms	<b>97</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	12,143
Goats	219
Hogs and pigs	83
Horses and ponies	634
Layers	1,457
Pullets	83
Sheep and lambs	483
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.