

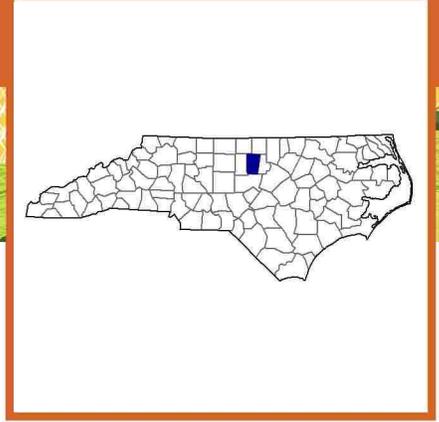


## Orange County, North Carolina Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Orange County, North Carolina Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Orange County, North Carolina Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	54	686
Land in farms (acres)	4,723	69,908
Average size of farm (acres)	87	102
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	37,713,000
Government payments	(D)	428,000
Farm-related income	650,000	3,860,000
Total farm production expenses	816,000	34,384,000
Net cash farm income	903,000	7,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	54,975
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	3,345
Farm-related income	72,210	16,857
Total farm production expenses	15,104	50,122
Net cash farm income	16,715	11,104

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	37
Pastureland	13
Woodland	38
Other	12

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	24
Cover crop	11

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	24	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	13
\$100,000 or more	1	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	25	46
50 to 179 acres	19	35
180 to 499 acres	10	19
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	81
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	(D)	54	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	(D)	38	Male 56
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 25
Tobacco	125	5	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 8
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	376	18	35 – 64 44
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 29
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	44	7	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 49
Other crops and hay	(D)	20	Other 32
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	(D)	24	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	3	6	None 38
Cattle and calves	21	8	1 to 199 7
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 36
Hogs and pigs	22	10	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish -
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-	With military service 20
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers 33
Other animals and animal products	-	-	<b>Average age (years)</b> 59.6
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all 550		Have internet access <b>85</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Tobacco 125		Farm organically <b>9</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all 77		Sell directly to consumers <b>11</b>	
Sweet potatoes 33		Hire farm labor <b>20</b>	
Collards 17		Are family farms <b>100</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves 207			
Goats (D)			
Hogs and pigs 75			
Horses and ponies 13			
Layers (D)			
Pullets 80			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

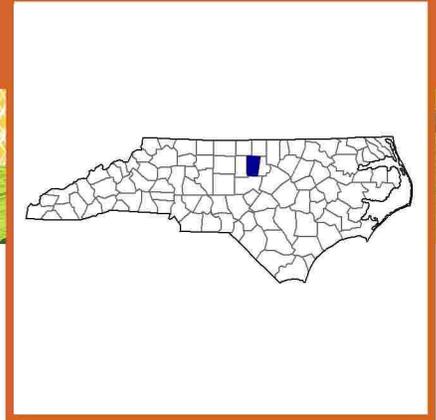


## Orange County, North Carolina Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Orange County, North Carolina Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	639	686
Land in farms (acres)	65,466	69,908
Average size of farm (acres)	102	102
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	36,831,000	37,713,000
Government payments	412,000	428,000
Farm-related income	3,202,000	3,860,000
Total farm production expenses	33,795,000	34,384,000
Net cash farm income	6,650,000	7,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	57,639	54,975
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,995	3,345
Farm-related income	14,490	16,857
Total farm production expenses	52,888	50,122
Net cash farm income	10,406	11,104

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	46
Pastureland	21
Woodland	27
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	18

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	257	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	76	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	81	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	76	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	46	7
\$100,000 or more	66	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	64	10
10 to 49 acres	271	42
50 to 179 acres	212	33
180 to 499 acres	69	11
500 to 999 acres	19	3
1,000 + acres	4	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,831</b>	<b>639</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>24,934</b>	<b>374</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,614	49
Tobacco	6,868	19
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,880	101
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	74
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	8,626	74
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2
Other crops and hay	1,486	196
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>11,897</b>	<b>304</b>
Poultry and eggs	4,429	102
Cattle and calves	2,911	179
Milk from cows	2,082	8
Hogs and pigs	(D)	25
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	38
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	420	28
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	17

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

1,112

### Sex

Male	649
Female	463

### Age

<35	117
35 – 64	596
65 and older	399

### Primary occupation

Farming	484
Other	628

### Days worked off farm

None	458
1 to 199	189
200 +	465

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	19
With military service	111
New and beginning farmers	318

Average age (years)

57.4

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,533
Soybeans for beans	4,844
Corn for grain	3,854
Wheat for grain, all	2,198
Tobacco	976

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **88**

Farm organically **4**

Sell directly to consumers **21**

Hire farm labor **32**

Are family farms **95**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	10,361
Goats	493
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	1,411
Layers	160,739
Pullets	979
Sheep and lambs	557
Turkeys	166

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

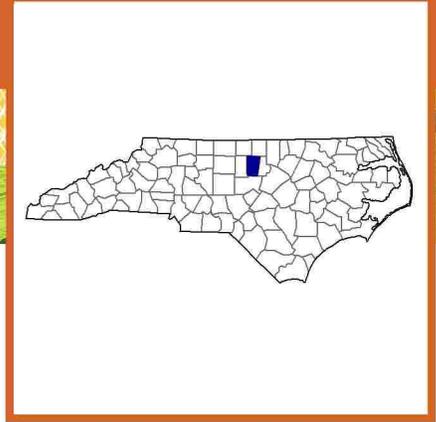
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## **Orange County, North Carolina Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Orange County, North Carolina Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	433	686
Land in farms (acres)	26,500	69,908
Average size of farm (acres)	61	102
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,481,000	37,713,000
Government payments	39,000	428,000
Farm-related income	2,180,000	3,860,000
Total farm production expenses	17,539,000	34,384,000
Net cash farm income	161,000	7,617,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	35,753	54,975
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	897	3,345
Farm-related income	16,513	16,857
Total farm production expenses	40,506	50,122
Net cash farm income	373	11,104

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	28

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	33
Pastureland	21
Woodland	35
Other	11

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	9
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	20

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	201	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	51	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	56	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	48	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	34	8
\$100,000 or more	20	5
<b>Total</b>	433	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	47	11
10 to 49 acres	230	53
50 to 179 acres	132	30
180 to 499 acres	20	5
500 to 999 acres	3	1
1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	433	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,481</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>489</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>11,097</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	835	10	<35	54
Tobacco	(D)	3	35 – 64	276
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	159
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,750	87	<b>Race</b>	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	68	American Indian/Alaska Native	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	6,378	59	Asian	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Black/African American	23
Other crops and hay	375	112	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
			White	460
			More than one race	3
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>4,384</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Poultry and eggs	2,342	88	Farming	206
Cattle and calves	1,013	88	Other	283
Milk from cows	426	4	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Hogs and pigs	57	21	None	204
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	26	1 to 199	76
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	419	27	200 +	209
Aquaculture	-	-	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Other animals and animal products	(D)	11	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	11
			With military service	4
			New and beginning farmers	163
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	56.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,973	Have internet access	<b>91</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.</p> <p>See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Soybeans for beans	1,119	Farm organically	<b>2</b>	
Corn for grain	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>26</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all	214	Hire farm labor	<b>30</b>	
Corn for silage	(D)	Are family farms	<b>97</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	3,437			
Goats	360			
Hogs and pigs	154			
Horses and ponies	1,179			
Layers	88,296			
Pullets	819			
Sheep and lambs	399			
Turkeys	142			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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