



Ohio Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	486	77,805
Land in farms (acres)	44,394	13,965,295
Average size of farm (acres)	91	179
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	12,313,000	9,341,225,000
Government payments	460,000	351,125,000
Farm-related income	1,966,000	454,856,000
Total farm production expenses	16,133,000	7,838,445,000
Net cash farm income	-1,395,000	2,308,761,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	25,336	120,059
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,662	12,301
Farm-related income	13,193	14,065
Total farm production expenses	33,196	100,745
Net cash farm income	-2,869	29,674

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	80
Livestock, poultry, and products	20

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	13
Woodland	26
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	5
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	215	44
\$2,500 to \$4,999	61	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	80	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	55	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	22	5
\$100,000 or more	18	4
Total	486	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	91	19
10 to 49 acres	213	44
50 to 179 acres	124	26
180 to 499 acres	45	9
500 to 999 acres	9	2
1,000 + acres	4	1
Total	486	100



Ohio Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	196	77,805
Land in farms (acres)	15,743	13,965,295
Average size of farm (acres)	80	179
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	25,332,000	9,341,225,000
Government payments	360,000	351,125,000
Farm-related income	1,277,000	454,856,000
Total farm production expenses	26,929,000	7,838,445,000
Net cash farm income	40,000	2,308,761,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	129,245	120,059
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,830	12,301
Farm-related income	18,242	14,065
Total farm production expenses	137,393	100,745
Net cash farm income	205	29,674

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	69
Pastureland	5
Woodland	19
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	13
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	92	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	6
\$100,000 or more	9	5
Total	196	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	38	19
10 to 49 acres	105	54
50 to 179 acres	35	18
180 to 499 acres	11	6
500 to 999 acres	5	3
1,000 + acres	2	1
Total	196	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	25,332	196	Sex	250
Crops	(D)	145	Male	121
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,569	41	Female	129
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	21
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	242	26	35 – 64	172
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	10	65 and older	57
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	347	11	Primary occupation	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Farming	61
Other crops and hay	280	73	Other	189
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	59	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	80	25	None	67
Cattle and calves	1,452	22	1 to 199	68
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 +	115
Hogs and pigs	(D)	8	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	21	10	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	9
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	60	11	With military service	12
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers	108
Other animals and animal products	54	13	Average age (years)	53.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d			Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
Soybeans for beans	2,585		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Corn for silage	(D)		See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	
Corn for grain	2,316		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,258		Have internet access	77
Wheat for grain, all	(D)		Farm organically	2
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			Sell directly to consumers	9
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)		Hire farm labor	24
Cattle and calves	5,721		Are family farms	96
Goats	161			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	265			
Layers	626			
Pullets	107			
Sheep and lambs	90			
Turkeys	(D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Ohio Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	296	77,805
Land in farms (acres)	27,783	13,965,295
Average size of farm (acres)	94	179
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	13,026,000	9,341,225,000
Government payments	603,000	351,125,000
Farm-related income	1,219,000	454,856,000
Total farm production expenses	11,580,000	7,838,445,000
Net cash farm income	3,267,000	2,308,761,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	44,006	120,059
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	8,498	12,301
Farm-related income	14,506	14,065
Total farm production expenses	39,123	100,745
Net cash farm income	11,038	29,674

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	71
Livestock, poultry, and products	29

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	64
Pastureland	15
Woodland	17
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	18
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	120	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	51	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	33	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	3
\$100,000 or more	16	5
Total	296	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	81	27
10 to 49 acres	97	33
50 to 179 acres	85	29
180 to 499 acres	27	9
500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
1,000 + acres	5	2
Total	296	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	13,026	296	Sex	344
Crops	9,183	175	Male	214
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,848	58	Female	130
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	52
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	315	17	35 – 64	200
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	20	65 and older	92
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,410	17	Primary occupation	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Farming	145
Other crops and hay	507	94	Other	199
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,843	113	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	26	None	112
Cattle and calves	(D)	52	1 to 199	88
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 +	144
Hogs and pigs	111	14	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	71	21	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	25
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	12	With military service	43
Aquaculture	(D)	1	New and beginning farmers	123
Other animals and animal products	17	13	<i>Average age (years)</i>	55.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d			Percent of farms that:	
Soybeans for beans	8,056		Have internet access	80
Corn for grain	4,351		Farm organically	2
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,307		Sell directly to consumers	11
Wheat for grain, all	390		Hire farm labor	24
Apples	52		Are family farms	97
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	170			
Cattle and calves	1,765			
Goats	202			
Hogs and pigs	420			
Horses and ponies	374			
Layers	(D)			
Pullets	320			
Sheep and lambs	575			
Turkeys	(D)			

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Ohio Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Ohio Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	77,562	77,805
Land in farms (acres)	13,950,068	13,965,295
Average size of farm (acres)	180	179
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,335,416,000	9,341,225,000
Government payments	350,884,000	351,125,000
Farm-related income	454,357,000	454,856,000
Total farm production expenses	7,831,969,000	7,838,445,000
Net cash farm income	2,308,688,000	2,308,761,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	120,361	120,059
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,311	12,301
Farm-related income	14,075	14,065
Total farm production expenses	100,977	100,745
Net cash farm income	29,766	29,674

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	58
Livestock, poultry, and products	42

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	79
Pastureland	7
Woodland	10
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	26
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	18
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	27,045	35
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7,979	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,145	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,244	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,863	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,454	7
\$100,000 or more	13,832	18
Total	77,562	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	10,280	13
10 to 49 acres	26,418	34
50 to 179 acres	23,618	30
180 to 499 acres	10,556	14
500 to 999 acres	3,952	5
1,000 + acres	2,738	4
Total	77,562	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	9,335,416	77,562
Crops	5,421,635	51,519
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,551,562	31,253
Tobacco	3,573	82
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	148,704	2,933
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	44,395	1,947
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	482,841	1,759
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	4,889	446
Other crops and hay	185,670	23,431
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,913,781	32,094
Poultry and eggs	1,081,973	7,389
Cattle and calves	680,905	19,546
Milk from cows	1,001,117	2,398
Hogs and pigs	1,010,782	3,943
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	23,017	5,288
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3,321
Aquaculture	(D)	128
Other animals and animal products	58,500	2,467

Total Producers ^c **128,100**

Sex
Male 85,089
Female 43,011

Age
<35 13,195
35 – 64 77,345
65 and older 37,560

Primary occupation
Farming 48,465
Other 79,635

Days worked off farm
None 46,393
1 to 199 25,704
200 + 56,003

Other characteristics
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 924
With military service 12,172
New and beginning farmers 33,665

Average age (years) 55.8

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	5,088,117
Corn for grain	3,284,898
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,113,813
Wheat for grain, all	462,519
Corn for silage	169,975

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	1,283,137
Goats	59,504
Hogs and pigs	2,561,213
Horses and ponies	96,921
Layers	28,867,022
Pullets	10,759,891
Sheep and lambs	126,842
Turkeys	3,131,820

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	75
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	8
Hire farm labor	21
Are family farms	96

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Ohio Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	790	77,805
Land in farms (acres)	107,107	13,965,295
Average size of farm (acres)	136	179
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	101,140,000	9,341,225,000
Government payments	3,353,000	351,125,000
Farm-related income	2,987,000	454,856,000
Total farm production expenses	88,459,000	7,838,445,000
Net cash farm income	19,020,000	2,308,761,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	128,025	120,059
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	17,282	12,301
Farm-related income	11,187	14,065
Total farm production expenses	111,974	100,745
Net cash farm income	24,076	29,674

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	38
Livestock, poultry, and products	62

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	80
Pastureland	7
Woodland	9
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	14
Intensive till	15
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	313	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	85	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	119	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	75	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	5
\$100,000 or more	89	11
Total	790	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	187	24
10 to 49 acres	311	39
50 to 179 acres	187	24
180 to 499 acres	63	8
500 to 999 acres	19	2
1,000 + acres	23	3
Total	790	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	101,140	790
Crops	38,561	487
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	31,273	240
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	734	42
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	45
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,086	41
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	3
Other crops and hay	1,730	230
Livestock, poultry, and products	62,578	391
Poultry and eggs	5,197	130
Cattle and calves	4,845	173
Milk from cows	13,457	27
Hogs and pigs	(D)	54
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	65
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	38
Aquaculture	(D)	8
Other animals and animal products	(D)	33

Total Producers ^c

954

Sex	
Male	572
Female	382
Age	
<35	159
35 – 64	597
65 and older	198
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	12
Asian	7
Black/African American	2
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	900
More than one race	30
Primary occupation	
Farming	321
Other	633
Days worked off farm	
None	289
1 to 199	230
200 +	435
Other characteristics	
With military service	75
New and beginning farmers	389
<i>Average age (years)</i>	52.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	34,901
Corn for grain	25,443
Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,497
Wheat for grain, all	3,353
Corn for silage	2,070

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	75
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	12
Hire farm labor	21
Are family farms	96

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,126
Cattle and calves	12,900
Goats	1,094
Hogs and pigs	(D)
Horses and ponies	1,260
Layers	31,280
Pullets	1,304
Sheep and lambs	927
Turkeys	93,768

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Ohio Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40,357	77,805
Land in farms (acres)	5,329,475	13,965,295
Average size of farm (acres)	132	179
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,432,367,000	9,341,225,000
Government payments	126,243,000	351,125,000
Farm-related income	219,623,000	454,856,000
Total farm production expenses	3,027,392,000	7,838,445,000
Net cash farm income	750,841,000	2,308,761,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	85,050	120,059
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	10,906	12,301
Farm-related income	13,898	14,065
Total farm production expenses	75,015	100,745
Net cash farm income	18,605	29,674

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	55
Livestock, poultry, and products	45

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	73
Pastureland	9
Woodland	13
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	16,837	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,670	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,401	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,497	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,467	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,176	5
\$100,000 or more	5,309	13
Total	40,357	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	6,825	17
10 to 49 acres	15,692	39
50 to 179 acres	11,359	28
180 to 499 acres	4,265	11
500 to 999 acres	1,325	3
1,000 + acres	891	2
Total	40,357	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,432,367	40,357
Crops	1,877,690	23,989
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,481,448	11,878
Tobacco	1,062	28
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	57,083	1,968
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	26,922	1,353
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	223,197	1,210
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	3,524	277
Other crops and hay	84,455	12,492
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,554,677	18,815
Poultry and eggs	419,411	5,472
Cattle and calves	273,932	10,091
Milk from cows	413,356	1,309
Hogs and pigs	384,000	2,416
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14,081	3,776
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	28,902	2,395
Aquaculture	3,346	67
Other animals and animal products	17,649	1,734

Total Producers ^c **43,256**

Age	
<35	4,613
35 – 64	26,922
65 and older	11,721

Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	66
Asian	104
Black/African American	60
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	42,809
More than one race	214

Primary occupation	
Farming	13,265
Other	29,991

Days worked off farm	
None	16,812
1 to 199	8,952
200 +	17,492

Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	382
With military service	593
New and beginning farmers	13,159

Average age (years) **55.2**

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	1,638,174
Corn for grain	1,094,430
Forage (hay/haylage), all	537,993
Wheat for grain, all	145,914
Corn for silage	70,043

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **78**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **10**

Hire farm labor **21**

Are family farms **97**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	9,877,828
Cattle and calves	535,025
Goats	44,472
Hogs and pigs	910,845
Horses and ponies	66,404
Layers	6,843,695
Pullets	2,321,635
Sheep and lambs	70,291
Turkeys	1,017,046

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.