



## Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,104	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	999,694	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	906	424
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	58,377,000	5,006,822,000
Government payments	1,154,000	92,406,000
Farm-related income	3,754,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	60,177,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	3,108,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	52,877	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	16,258	22,918
Farm-related income	12,811	25,495
Total farm production expenses	54,508	123,903
Net cash farm income	2,815	19,757

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	5
Pastureland	73
Woodland	19
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	6

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	605	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	152	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	130	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	74	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	59	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	3
\$100,000 or more	52	5
<b>Total</b>	1,104	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	400	36
10 to 49 acres	400	36
50 to 179 acres	158	14
180 to 499 acres	77	7
500 to 999 acres	31	3
1,000 + acres	38	3
<b>Total</b>	1,104	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,377</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,255</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>45,735</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,437	22	Male 695
Tobacco	-	-	Female 560
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	2,521	59	<35 84
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	26,846	86	35 – 64 765
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	53	65 and older 406
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	25	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	(D)	258	Farming 510
			Other 745
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>12,642</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	128	195	None 449
Cattle and calves	5,365	335	1 to 199 296
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 + 510
Hogs and pigs	70	45	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	472	97	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 102
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,153	73	With military service 214
Aquaculture	(D)	6	New and beginning farmers 375
Other animals and animal products	293	41	<i>Average age (years)</i> 57.2
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	14,984	Have internet access	<b>85</b>
Wheat for grain, all	5,156	Farm organically	<b>1</b>
Cherries, sweet (D)	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	<b>18</b>
Field/grass seed crops, all	2,691	Hire farm labor	<b>20</b>
Cut Christmas trees	2,400	Are family farms	<b>97</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,012		
Cattle and calves	12,553		
Goats	1,163		
Hogs and pigs	551		
Horses and ponies	7,500		
Layers	6,048		
Pullets	728		
Sheep and lambs	5,311		
Turkeys	703		

**Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.  
<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.  
<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.  
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Oregon Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	605	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	81,503	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	135	424
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	113,395,000	5,006,822,000
Government payments	842,000	92,406,000
Farm-related income	1,772,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	98,178,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	17,830,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	187,430	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	18,294	22,918
Farm-related income	9,085	25,495
Total farm production expenses	162,278	123,903
Net cash farm income	29,472	19,757

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	94
Livestock, poultry, and products	6

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	53
Pastureland	36
Woodland	7
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	12

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	248	41
\$2,500 to \$4,999	65	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	73	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	63	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	24	4
\$100,000 or more	90	15
<b>Total</b>	605	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	224	37
10 to 49 acres	232	38
50 to 179 acres	86	14
180 to 499 acres	30	5
500 to 999 acres	18	3
1,000 + acres	15	2
<b>Total</b>	605	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>113,395</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>Sex</b>	<b>726</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>107,072</b>	<b>385</b>	Male	356
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	4,573	39	Female	370
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	72
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	17,574	83	35 – 64	484
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	29,318	177	65 and older	170
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	46,488	66	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	200	16	Farming	326
Other crops and hay	8,919	132	Other	400
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
Poultry and eggs (D)	(D)	92	None	200
Cattle and calves	1,298	93	1 to 199	192
Milk from cows (D)	(D)	2	200 +	334
Hogs and pigs	93	24	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	506	44	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	26
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	57	13	With military service	50
Aquaculture (D)	(D)	4	New and beginning farmers	293
Other animals and animal products	89	18	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<b>53.6</b>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>			<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Field/grass seed crops, all (D)	(D)		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).	
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	6,558		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	4,998		Have internet access	<b>87</b>
Wheat for grain, all	4,879		Farm organically	<b>2</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	3,451		Sell directly to consumers	<b>18</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			Hire farm labor	<b>38</b>
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)	(D)		Are family farms	<b>96</b>
Cattle and calves	2,974			
Goats	688			
Hogs and pigs	560			
Horses and ponies	330			
Layers	2,699			
Pullets	503			
Sheep and lambs	2,067			
Turkeys	54			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	115	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	14,138	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	123	424
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	5,006,822,000
Government payments	(D)	92,406,000
Farm-related income	353,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	4,846,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	-1,172,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	22,918
Farm-related income	13,568	25,495
Total farm production expenses	42,141	123,903
Net cash farm income	-10,190	19,757

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	33
Pastureland	42
Woodland	5
Other	20

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	18

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	58	50
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	18	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	1
\$100,000 or more	8	7
<b>Total</b>	115	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	43	37
10 to 49 acres	51	44
50 to 179 acres	14	12
180 to 499 acres	2	2
500 to 999 acres	1	1
1,000 + acres	4	3
<b>Total</b>	115	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
<b>Total</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>Sex</b>	
			Male	79
			Female	45
<b>Crops</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>Age</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	363	12	<35	25
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64	76
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older	23
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	377	21		
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	191	16	<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	Farming	30
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	7	Other	94
Other crops and hay	1,214	19		
			<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>(D)</b>	<b>67</b>	None	27
Poultry and eggs	(D)	42	1 to 199	40
Cattle and calves	889	23	200 +	57
Milk from cows	-	-		
Hogs and pigs	46	17	<b>Other characteristics</b>	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	45	23	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	17
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	6	3	With military service	19
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	62
Other animals and animal products	2	6		
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>49.7</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>			<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>	
Field/grass seed crops, all (D)			The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.	
Wheat for grain, all 812		Have internet access	<b>90</b>	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ( <a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a> ).
Forage (hay/haylage), all 799		Farm organically	<b>3</b>	
Cut Christmas trees 72		Sell directly to consumers	<b>28</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all 52		Hire farm labor	<b>31</b>	
		Are family farms	<b>98</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 150				
Cattle and calves 1,025				
Goats 184				
Hogs and pigs 246				
Horses and ponies 133				
Layers 1,390				
Pullets 263				
Sheep and lambs 243				
Turkeys 41				

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## Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	177	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	30,796	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	174	424
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,967,000	5,006,822,000
Government payments	296,000	92,406,000
Farm-related income	363,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	14,642,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	1,983,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	90,207	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	32,894	22,918
Farm-related income	7,252	25,495
Total farm production expenses	82,724	123,903
Net cash farm income	11,205	19,757

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	98
Livestock, poultry, and products	2

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	78
Pastureland	13
Woodland	6
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	10
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	12

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	91	51
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	18	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	5
\$100,000 or more	9	5
<b>Total</b>	177	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	72	41
10 to 49 acres	69	39
50 to 179 acres	16	9
180 to 499 acres	12	7
500 to 999 acres	4	2
1,000 + acres	4	2
<b>Total</b>	177	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,967</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>15,627</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>Sex</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,215	3	Male 108
Tobacco	-	-	Female 90
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	490	21	<35 27
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2,970	34	35 – 64 127
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	9	65 and older 44
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	10	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Other crops and hay	(D)	40	Farming 51
			Other 147
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	12	27	None 52
Cattle and calves	272	38	1 to 199 44
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 102
Hogs and pigs	8	13	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	32	22	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 46
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	16	5	With military service 28
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 93
Other animals and animal products	(Z)	5	<i>Average age (years)</i> 50.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Wheat for grain, all	6,618	Have internet access	<b>94</b>
Field/grass seed crops, all	(D)	Farm organically	<b>2</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,442	Sell directly to consumers	<b>12</b>
Nursery stock crops	(D)	Hire farm labor	<b>20</b>
Apples	(D)	Are family farms	<b>97</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	1,264		
Goats	121		
Hogs and pigs	26		
Horses and ponies	436		
Layers	741		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	412		
Turkeys	35		

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## Oregon Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	37,200	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	15,328,844	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	412	424
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,938,512,000	5,006,822,000
Government payments	91,850,000	92,406,000
Farm-related income	303,338,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	4,603,848,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	729,852,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	132,756	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	22,985	22,918
Farm-related income	25,646	25,495
Total farm production expenses	123,759	123,903
Net cash farm income	19,620	19,757

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	65
Livestock, poultry, and products	35

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	31
Pastureland	57
Woodland	9
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	16,760	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,477	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,120	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,662	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,060	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,608	4
\$100,000 or more	4,513	12
<b>Total</b>	37,200	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	12,378	33
10 to 49 acres	12,555	34
50 to 179 acres	5,994	16
180 to 499 acres	2,670	7
500 to 999 acres	1,273	3
1,000 + acres	2,330	6
<b>Total</b>	37,200	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,938,512</b>	<b>37,200</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>3,217,824</b>	<b>17,673</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	340,729	1,770
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	532,396	2,077
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	598,260	4,841
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	846,683	2,018
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	121,333	1,070
Other crops and hay	778,422	9,847
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>1,720,688</b>	<b>18,487</b>
Poultry and eggs	125,279	4,859
Cattle and calves	976,291	11,098
Milk from cows	(D)	262
Hogs and pigs	3,428	1,572
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	28,226	3,689
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	14,419	1,631
Aquaculture	(D)	101
Other animals and animal products	22,965	1,262

**Total Producers** <sup>c</sup> **66,135**

**Sex**  
Male 36,984  
Female 29,151

**Age**  
<35 4,882  
35 – 64 37,642  
65 and older 23,611

**Primary occupation**  
Farming 27,139  
Other 38,996

**Days worked off farm**  
None 25,243  
1 to 199 15,596  
200 + 25,296

**Other characteristics**  
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 1,979  
With military service 8,062  
New and beginning farmers 18,655

*Average age (years)* 57.9

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,071,304
Wheat for grain, all	842,908
Field/grass seed crops, all	421,560
Vegetables harvested, all	152,368
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	68,303

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **86**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **15**

Hire farm labor **27**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	1,241,200
Goats	45,088
Hogs and pigs	11,204
Horses and ponies	61,130
Layers	2,490,409
Pullets	588,478
Sheep and lambs	177,118
Turkeys	8,313

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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# Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,784	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	315,738	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	177	424
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	438,371,000	5,006,822,000
Government payments	1,876,000	92,406,000
Farm-related income	14,020,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	376,706,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	77,561,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	245,723	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	18,389	22,918
Farm-related income	29,088	25,495
Total farm production expenses	211,158	123,903
Net cash farm income	43,476	19,757

## Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	50
Livestock, poultry, and products	50

## Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	36
Pastureland	49
Woodland	11
Other	5

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	8
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	12

## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	766	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	212	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	196	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	184	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	94	5
\$100,000 or more	214	12
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>100</b>

## Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	720	40
10 to 49 acres	607	34
50 to 179 acres	258	14
180 to 499 acres	98	5
500 to 999 acres	51	3
1,000 + acres	50	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,784</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>438,371</b>	<b>1,784</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>218,084</b>	<b>962</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,373	37
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	15,164	153
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	76,944	378
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	87,924	164
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	8,133	86
Other crops and hay	26,547	392
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>220,286</b>	<b>840</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	304
Cattle and calves	31,621	423
Milk from cows	137,590	8
Hogs and pigs	128	85
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	191
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	52
Aquaculture	12	6
Other animals and animal products	(D)	71

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

<b>Sex</b>	<b>2,083</b>
Male	1,293
Female	790
<b>Age</b>	
<35	251
35 – 64	1,445
65 and older	387
<b>Race</b>	
American Indian/Alaska Native	49
Asian	11
Black/African American	6
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	36
White	1,910
More than one race	71
<b>Primary occupation</b>	
Farming	856
Other	1,227
<b>Days worked off farm</b>	
None	632
1 to 199	618
200 +	833
<b>Other characteristics</b>	
With military service	172
New and beginning farmers	906
<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>51.7</i>

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	28,902
Field/grass seed crops, all	15,558
Wheat for grain, all	4,514
Cut Christmas trees	4,196
Grapes	4,184

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	<b>88</b>
Farm organically	<b>2</b>
Sell directly to consumers	<b>17</b>
Hire farm labor	<b>29</b>
Are family farms	<b>94</b>

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	2,503
Cattle and calves	85,801
Goats	1,836
Hogs and pigs	422
Horses and ponies	2,416
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	3,759
Turkeys	340

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

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# Oregon

## Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	27,592	37,616
Land in farms (acres)	8,353,645	15,962,322
Average size of farm (acres)	303	424
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,416,792,000	5,006,822,000
Government payments	51,047,000	92,406,000
Farm-related income	180,747,000	304,720,000
Total farm production expenses	2,359,350,000	4,660,754,000
Net cash farm income	289,236,000	743,194,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	87,590	133,104
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	20,990	22,918
Farm-related income	21,551	25,495
Total farm production expenses	85,508	123,903
Net cash farm income	10,483	19,757

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	30
Pastureland	57
Woodland	10
Other	3

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	7

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	13,123	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,549	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,204	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,617	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,460	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,052	4
\$100,000 or more	2,587	9
<b>Total</b>	27,592	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	9,953	36
10 to 49 acres	9,718	35
50 to 179 acres	4,096	15
180 to 499 acres	1,686	6
500 to 999 acres	796	3
1,000 + acres	1,343	5
<b>Total</b>	27,592	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,416,792</b>	<b>27,592</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>1,651,500</b>	<b>12,340</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	163,296	912
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	203,336	1,506
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	353,830	3,504
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	471,597	1,500
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	67,772	751
Other crops and hay	391,668	6,784
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>765,292</b>	<b>14,542</b>
Poultry and eggs	62,003	4,352
Cattle and calves	446,920	8,115
Milk from cows	205,351	179
Hogs and pigs	2,437	1,369
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	19,779	3,236
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	11,948	1,444
Aquaculture	8,247	44
Other animals and animal products	8,606	1,062

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

29,868

### Age

<35	2,274
35 – 64	17,770
65 and older	9,824

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	308
Asian	332
Black/African American	19
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	47
White	28,837
More than one race	325

### Primary occupation

Farming	10,853
Other	19,015

### Days worked off farm

None	11,744
1 to 199	7,429
200 +	10,695

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	790
With military service	545
New and beginning farmers	8,856

Average age (years)

57.3

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	589,934
Wheat for grain, all	422,240
Field/grass seed crops, all	228,269
Vegetables harvested, all	52,012
Hazelnuts (Filberts)	43,741

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **88**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **17**

Hire farm labor **26**

Are family farms **98**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1,654,296
Cattle and calves	659,715
Goats	38,392
Hogs and pigs	7,790
Horses and ponies	49,180
Layers	1,324,987
Pullets	185,412
Sheep and lambs	128,221
Turkeys	6,086

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