



## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	33	1,484
Land in farms (acres)	1,151	134,600
Average size of farm (acres)	35	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	346,000	28,769,000
Government payments	-	90,000
Farm-related income	(D)	3,614,000
Total farm production expenses	873,000	51,567,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-19,093,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	10,470	19,386
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	7,477
Farm-related income	(D)	9,742
Total farm production expenses	26,441	34,748
Net cash farm income	(D)	-12,866

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	28
Pastureland	44
Woodland	9
Other	19

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	36
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	9	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	15	45
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	6
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	14	42
10 to 49 acres	17	52
50 to 179 acres	1	3
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	1	3
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>100</b>

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	35
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>Sex</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>24</b>	Male 22
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Female 13
Tobacco	-	-	<b>Age</b>
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 2
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	4	35 – 64 27
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older 6
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	10	<b>Primary occupation</b>
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Farming 19
Other crops and hay	(D)	16	Other 16
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>Days worked off farm</b>
Poultry and eggs	(D)	8	None 15
Cattle and calves	(D)	9	1 to 199 8
Milk from cows	-	-	200 + 12
Hogs and pigs	21	7	<b>Other characteristics</b>
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	3	With military service 5
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers 11
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1	<i>Average age (years)</i> 53.9
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)		Have internet access <b>100</b>	<p>The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video “What’s New in the 2017 Census?” (<a href="http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php</a>).</p>
Floriculture and bedding crops 10		Farm organically <b>-</b>	
Other floriculture 10		Sell directly to consumers <b>18</b>	
Vegetables harvested, all 7		Hire farm labor <b>9</b>	
Herbs, fresh cut 4		Are family farms <b>100</b>	
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens -			
Cattle and calves 350			
Goats 112			
Hogs and pigs (D)			
Horses and ponies 127			
Layers (D)			
Pullets -			
Sheep and lambs -			
Turkeys (D)			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,472	1,484
Land in farms (acres)	134,382	134,600
Average size of farm (acres)	91	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	28,758,000	28,769,000
Government payments	90,000	90,000
Farm-related income	3,614,000	3,614,000
Total farm production expenses	51,501,000	51,567,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-19,093,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	19,537	19,386
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,477	7,477
Farm-related income	9,742	9,742
Total farm production expenses	34,987	34,748
Net cash farm income	(D)	-12,866

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	57
Livestock, poultry, and products	43

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	23
Pastureland	57
Woodland	10
Other	10

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	675	46
\$2,500 to \$4,999	240	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	214	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	174	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	81	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	3
\$100,000 or more	45	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	595	40
10 to 49 acres	661	45
50 to 179 acres	151	10
180 to 499 acres	40	3
500 to 999 acres	13	1
1,000 + acres	12	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>100</b>

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,758</b>	<b>1,472</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>16,533</b>	<b>529</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	822	18
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	58
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	39	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,905	83
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	8
Other crops and hay	10,051	437
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>12,225</b>	<b>861</b>
Poultry and eggs	177	255
Cattle and calves	8,851	478
Milk from cows	(D)	3
Hogs and pigs	156	100
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	155
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,508	116
Aquaculture	(D)	3
Other animals and animal products	(D)	74

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

2,631

### Sex

Male	1,370
Female	1,261

### Age

<35	181
35 – 64	1,572
65 and older	878

### Primary occupation

Farming	920
Other	1,711

### Days worked off farm

None	798
1 to 199	658
200 +	1,175

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	46
With military service	341
New and beginning farmers	962

Average age (years)

57.4

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	22,460
Wheat for grain, all	1,092
Canola	(D)
Chickpeas	335
Field/grass seed crops, all	284

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **94**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **15**

Hire farm labor **20**

Are family farms **98**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	514
Cattle and calves	13,895
Goats	1,865
Hogs and pigs	564
Horses and ponies	3,579
Layers	7,467
Pullets	414
Sheep and lambs	1,555
Turkeys	305

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/croplnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

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## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	38	1,484
Land in farms (acres)	736	134,600
Average size of farm (acres)	19	91
<b>Total</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	484,000	28,769,000
Government payments	-	90,000
Farm-related income	166,000	3,614,000
Total farm production expenses	831,000	51,567,000
Net cash farm income	-181,000	-19,093,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	<b>(\$)</b>	<b>(\$)</b>
Market value of products sold	12,741	19,386
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	7,477
Farm-related income	15,097	9,742
Total farm production expenses	21,874	34,748
Net cash farm income	-4,763	-12,866

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	22
Livestock, poultry, and products	78

### Land in Farms by Use (%)<sup>b</sup>

Cropland	21
Pastureland	41
Woodland	22
Other	16

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	-

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	15	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	8
\$100,000 or more	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100</b>

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	14	37
10 to 49 acres	24	63
50 to 179 acres	-	-
180 to 499 acres	-	-
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>100</b>

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	46
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
<b>Total</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>38</b>	
<b>Crops</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>18</b>	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	6	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	26	8	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	
Other crops and hay	42	12	
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>27</b>	
Poultry and eggs	(Z)	10	
Cattle and calves	102	11	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	2	3	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	274	11	
Aquaculture	-	-	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	
<b>Sex</b>			
Male			23
Female			23
<b>Age</b>			
<35			1
35 – 64			33
65 and older			12
<b>Race</b>			
American Indian/Alaska Native			-
Asian			-
Black/African American			-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander			-
White			43
More than one race			3
<b>Primary occupation</b>			
Farming			29
Other			17
<b>Days worked off farm</b>			
None			30
1 to 199			7
200 +			9
<b>Other characteristics</b>			
With military service			5
New and beginning farmers			8
<i>Average age (years)</i>			<i>58.0</i>
<b>Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup></b>		<b>Percent of farms that:</b>	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	125	Have internet access	<b>89</b>
Vegetables harvested, all	8	Farm organically	<b>-</b>
Squash, all	6	Sell directly to consumers	<b>21</b>
Floriculture and bedding crops	4	Hire farm labor	<b>11</b>
Bedding/annuals/perennials	(D)	Are family farms	<b>100</b>
<b>Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)</b>			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	202		
Goats	-		
Hogs and pigs	9		
Horses and ponies	190		
Layers	96		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	-		
Turkeys	-		
<b>Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture</b>			
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<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



## Deschutes County, Oregon Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,179	1,484
Land in farms (acres)	55,906	134,600
Average size of farm (acres)	47	91
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	18,527,000	28,769,000
Government payments	17,000	90,000
Farm-related income	2,840,000	3,614,000
Total farm production expenses	38,845,000	51,567,000
Net cash farm income	-17,460,000	-19,093,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	15,714	19,386
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,492	7,477
Farm-related income	10,326	9,742
Total farm production expenses	32,947	34,748
Net cash farm income	-14,809	-12,866

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	47

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	31
Pastureland	46
Woodland	7
Other	16

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	572	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	190	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	189	16
\$10,000 to \$24,999	121	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	49	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	3
\$100,000 or more	28	2
<b>Total</b>	1,179	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	488	41
10 to 49 acres	550	47
50 to 179 acres	103	9
180 to 499 acres	22	2
500 to 999 acres	9	1
1,000 + acres	7	1
<b>Total</b>	1,179	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,527</b>	<b>1,179</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>9,890</b>	<b>391</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	464	11
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	886	43
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	39	11
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,234	73
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	6	6
Other crops and hay	5,261	313
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>8,638</b>	<b>715</b>
Poultry and eggs	168	234
Cattle and calves	5,626	366
Milk from cows	(D)	3
Hogs and pigs	131	92
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	145
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,261	95
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	110	69

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

1,272

### Age

<35	97
35 – 64	821
65 and older	354

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	5
Asian	6
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,241
More than one race	20

### Primary occupation

Farming	425
Other	847

### Days worked off farm

None	402
1 to 199	327
200 +	543

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	23
With military service	14
New and beginning farmers	469

Average age (years)

56.1

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	11,841
Wheat for grain, all	588
Canola	(D)
Field/grass seed crops, all	275
Sod harvested	147

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **95**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **16**

Hire farm labor **18**

Are family farms **98**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	514
Cattle and calves	8,610
Goats	1,741
Hogs and pigs	545
Horses and ponies	3,082
Layers	7,078
Pullets	334
Sheep and lambs	1,389
Turkeys	187

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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